

# Air Monitoring Summary Tables

The table below summarize monitoring data collected on using EPA's Viper wireless remote monitoring system.

**Project Name: East Parker Street Textile Mill Fire**

**From: 11/15/23  
4:16 PM**

**To: 11/16/23  
1:54 PM**



Station 1 - Melville Street (South)							
Instrument	Analyte	Action Level Exceedance?	Number of Readings	Number of Detections	Concentration Range	Period Average	Action Level
AreaRAE 1	VOC	No	1184	509	0 - 3849 ppb	26.3 ppb	9000 ppb
	CO	No	1184	2	0 - 8 ppm	0 ppm	83 ppm
	H <sub>2</sub> S	Yes	1184	1	0 - 0.6 ppm	0 ppm	0.51 ppm
	O <sub>2</sub>	No	1184	1184	20.9 - 20.9 %	20.9 %	<19.5 or >23 %
	LEL	No	1184	138	0 - 4 %	0.3 %	10 %
	HCN	No	1184	7	0 - 0.1 ppm	0 ppm	2 ppm
DustTrak 1	PM-2.5	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet	505	502	0 - 196 µg/m3	47.8 µg/m3	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet
SPM Flex 1	Phosgene	No	629	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	0.3 ppm

Station 2 - East Parker Street (West)							
Instrument	Analyte	Action Level Exceedance?	Number of Readings	Number of Detections	Concentration Range	Period Average	Action Level
AreaRAE 2	VOC	No	1178	39	0 - 3521 ppb	9.9 ppb	9000 ppb
	CO	No	1178	2	0 - 8 ppm	0 ppm	83 ppm
	H <sub>2</sub> S	Yes	1178	1	0 - 0.6 ppm	0 ppm	0.51 ppm
	O <sub>2</sub>	No	1178	1178	20.9 - 20.9 %	20.9 %	<19.5 or >23 %
	LEL	No	1178	0	0 - 0 %	0 %	10 %
	HCN	No	1178	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	2 ppm
DustTrak 2	PM-2.5	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet	1239	1081	-1 - 501 µg/m3	24.4 µg/m3	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet
SPM Flex 2	Phosgene	No	1243	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	0.3 ppm

Station 3 - Jeffery Street (North)							
Instrument	Analyte	Action Level Exceedance?	Number of Readings	Number of Detections	Concentration Range	Period Average	Action Level
AreaRAE 3	VOC	No	1073	79	0 - 4604 ppb	18.1 ppb	9000 ppb
	CO	No	1073	4	0 - 52 ppm	0.1 ppm	83 ppm
	H <sub>2</sub> S	No	1073	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	0.51 ppm
	O <sub>2</sub>	Yes	1073	1073	14.4 - 24.5 %	17.7 %	<19.5 or >23 %
	LEL	No	1073	0	0 - 0 %	0 %	10 %
	HCN	No	1073	5	0 - 0.5 ppm	0 ppm	2 ppm
DustTrak 3	PM-2.5	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet	1154	1154	8 - 372 µg/m3	54 µg/m3	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet
SPM Flex 3	Phosgene	No	874	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	0.3 ppm

Station 4 - East Parker Street (East)							
Instrument	Analyte	Action Level Exceedance?	Number of Readings	Number of Detections	Concentration Range	Period Average	Action Level
AreaRAE 4	VOC	No	1178	2	0 - 12 ppb	0 ppb	9000 ppb
	CO	No	1178	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	83 ppm
	H <sub>2</sub> S	No	1178	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	0.51 ppm
	O <sub>2</sub>	No	1178	1178	20.9 - 20.9 %	20.9 %	<19.5 or >23 %
	LEL	No	1178	0	0 - 0 %	0 %	10 %
	HCN	No	1178	263	0 - 1.2 ppm	0.2 ppm	2 ppm
DustTrak 4	PM-2.5	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet	922	922	7 - 580 µg/m3	61.8 µg/m3	See PM2.5 Action Level Sheet
SPM Flex 4	Phosgene	No	914	0	0 - 0 ppm	0 ppm	0.3 ppm

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Notes:	Analyte	Definition	Action Level Reference
%		Percent	
<		Less than	
>		Greater than	
AEGL		Acute Exposure Guideline Levels for Airborne Chemicals	
C/m		Counts (ionization events) per minute	
mg/m <sup>3</sup>		milligrams per cubic meter	
min		Minute	
PAC		Protective Action Criteria	
PEL		Permissible exposure limit	
ppb		Parts per billion	
ppm		Parts per million	
PM		Particulate matter	
SOG		Standard Operating Guidelines	
SPM		Single Point Monitor	
TEEL		Temporary Emergency Exposure Limit	
TLV		Threshold limit value	
µg/m <sup>3</sup>		Micrograms per cubic meter	
µrem/h		Microrem per hour	
α		Alpha radiation (Ludlum 2241-2 can measure α under specific configuration)	
β		Beta radiation (Ludlum 2241-2 can measure β under specific configuration)	
γ		Gamma-wave radiation	
	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds	AEGL-1 8hr for Benzene
	CO	Carbon Monoxide	AEGL-2 1hr
	H2S	Hydrogen Sulfide	AEGL-1 1hr
	O2	Oxygen	29 CFR 1910.146, Confined Spaces
	LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	29 CFR 1910.146, Confined Spaces
	NH3	Ammonia	AEGL-1 1hr
	SO2	Sulfur Dioxide	AEGL-1 1hr
	Cl2	Chlorine	AEGL-1 1hr
	HCN	Hydrogen Cyanide	AEGL-1 1hr
	NO	Nitric Oxide	PAC-1 (compare Cl2 and H2S PAC-1 to AEGL-1)
	γ	Gamma-wave Radiation	Lowest 3x median (background) for RAEs in period
	PM-2.5	Particulate Matter <2.5 microns	EPA AQI Categories for PM2.5
	Phosgene	Phosgene (COCl <sub>2</sub> )	AEGL-2 1hr
	α/β/γ	Alpha, Beta and Gamma Radiation	Lowest 3x median (background) for Ludlums in period

**Discussion:**

The total run time for this period is less than the time indicated. While the first data value was collected at 4:16PM, the stations were not fully deployed in the field until 7PM. The interval of 7PM on November 15 to 2PM on November 16 is a period of 19 hours.

Station 1 was down for several hours during the night and had to be restarted. The period average particulate reading for this location is 47.8 ug/m<sup>3</sup> which is a Level of Health Concern equal to Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups in the attached PM2.5 Action Levels table. Detections of VOCs are not unusual and the small detections under H2S and HCN are normal variations for the instrument.

Station 2 was functional and stable during the operational period. The period average particulate reading for this location is 24.4 ug/m<sup>3</sup> which is a Level of Health Concern equal to Moderate in the attached table. A bump test was done on one instrument at 6am on November 16 for calibration purposes. Detections of VOCs are not unusual and the small detection under H2S are normal variations for the instrument

Station 3 lost power during the day on November 16 and had to be reset. The period average for particulate reading for this location is 54 ug/m<sup>3</sup> which is a Level of Health Concern equal to Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups in the attached table. A bump test was done on one instrument at 550am on November 16 for calibration purposes. Detections of VOCs are not unusual and the small detections under HCN are normal variations for the instrument

## PM<sub>2.5</sub> (Particulate Matter ≤ 2.5 microns) Community Action Threshold Levels

For Unified Command Use

1-Hour Average (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24-Hour Average (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Level of Health Concern	Meaning	Action
0.0 - 40.0	0.0-12.0	<b>Good</b>	Air Quality is considered satisfactory, and air pollution poses little or no risk.	Implement communication plan.
40.1 - 80.0	12.1 - 35.4	<b>Moderate</b>	Air quality is acceptable; however, for some pollutants there may be a moderate health concern for a very small number of people who are unusually sensitive to air pollution.	Issue public announcement about health effects. Stay out of areas with visible smoke.
80.1 - 175.0	35.5 - 55.4	<b>Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups</b>	Members of sensitive groups may experience health effects. The general public is not likely to be affected.	Recommend evacuation or shelter-in-place for sensitive populations.
175.1 - 300.0	55.5 - 150.4	<b>Unhealthy</b>	Everyone may begin to experience health effects; members of sensitive groups may experience more serious health effects.	Consider closing schools and cancelling outdoor events. Recommend shelter-in-place for affected neighborhoods.
300.1 - 500.0	150.5 - 250.4	<b>Very Unhealthy</b>	Health warnings of emergency conditions. The entire population is more likely to be affected.	Consider closing schools and cancel all outdoor events. Recommend shelter-in-place and/or evacuation for affected neighborhoods.
> 500.0	> 250.5	<b>Hazardous</b>	Health alert: everyone may experience more serious health effects.	Recommend closing schools & cancel outdoor events. Recommend closing workplaces and evacuating affected neighborhoods.

See The National Ambient Air Quality Standards for Particle Pollution REVISED AIR QUALITY STANDARDS FOR PARTICLE POLLUTION AND UPDATES TO THE AIR QUALITY INDEX (AQI) ([https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2016-04/documents/2012\\_aqi\\_factsheet.pdf](https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2016-04/documents/2012_aqi_factsheet.pdf))