



August 25, 2020

Mr. Todd Davis
EPA Site Assessment Manager
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 7
11201 Renner Boulevard
Lenexa, Kansas 66219

**Subject: Trip Report and Data Summary – March 2020
E. College and S. Gilbert Former Dry Cleaners Site, Iowa City, Iowa
U.S. EPA Region 7, START 5, Contract No. 68HE0719D0001
Task Order No. 19F0086.002
Task Monitors: Todd Davis, EPA Site Assessment Manager**

Dear Mr. Davis:

Tetra Tech, Inc. is submitting the enclosed trip report and data summary regarding the March 2020 sampling at the above-referenced site. If you have any questions or comments regarding this submittal, please contact the Project Manager at (816)412-1771.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Jenna Mead'.

Jenna Mead
START Project Manager

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Ted Faile'.

Ted Faile, PG, CHMM
START Program Manager

Enclosures

**TRIP REPORT AND DATA SUMMARY – MARCH 2020
E. COLLEGE AND S. GILBERT FORMER DRY CLEANERS
IOWA CITY, IOWA**

**Superfund Technical Assessment and Response Team (START) 5 Contract
Contract No. 68HE0719D0001, Task Order 19F0086.002**

Prepared For:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 7
11201 Renner Boulevard
Lenexa, Kansas 66219

August 25, 2020

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FOR ANALYTICAL SERVICES REQUEST (ASR) #8432

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- 1 NEWSPAPER ARCHIVES – KELLEY CLEANERS
- 2 NEWSPAPER ARCHIVES – OTHER RELEVANT PROPERTIES

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Region 7 Superfund Division tasked the Tetra Tech, Inc. (Tetra Tech) Superfund Technical Assessment and Response Team (START) to assist with a Pre-Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) Screening (PCS) at the E. College and S. Gilbert Former Dry Cleaners site (the site). Historical dry cleaners had been identified during investigations prior to development of the Chauncey Building, which was constructed between 2016-2019 at the northeast corner of E. College and S. Gilbert Street (see Figure 1, Appendix A). Field activities for this site were combined with those for three other properties in Iowa City where dry cleaning or other operations likely had involved use of solvents: Dodge Cleaners (304 E. Burlington Street), Well 8 (319 E. Washington Street), and Varsity Cleaners (910 S. Gilbert Street), an active dry cleaner and laundry service about 0.5 mile south of the other sites. Due to business closures related to the outbreak of the novel coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), START could not complete sampling activities during March 2020; consequently, START has prepared this field trip and data summary pertaining to abbreviated field activities that occurred in March. Preparation of the PCS report will occur after completion of additional field activities.

Dry cleaners use chemical solvents (sometimes chlorinated) in their cleaning processes, posing potential for release of those chemicals that may threaten human health and the environment. The purpose of the requested PCS was to determine whether further Superfund response would be warranted to investigate threats to human health or the environment caused by releases to soil and/or groundwater from the dry cleaner at the site. An additional PCS activity was to be limited evaluation of inhalation threats via vapor intrusion into structures at and/or near the site.

PCS tasks for this project included:

- Conducting a site reconnaissance to observe current site conditions and identify potential sampling locations
- Reviewing available files and relevant databases, coordinating with property owners and local officials, and developing a Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) for the PCS
- Collecting groundwater samples from direct-push technology (DPT) temporary wells near the former dry cleaning facility
- Collecting soil samples near the former dry cleaner by use of DPT equipment
- Collecting indoor air and ambient air samples at and/or near the former dry cleaner
- Completing a PCS Checklist/Decision Form.

2.0 SITE DESCRIPTION

This section conveys the location and description of the site, describes the regional and local geology and hydrogeology, relates the site's operational history, and describes characteristics of wastes associated with the site.

2.1 SITE LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION

Iowa City is the home of the University of Iowa (student population exceeding 33,000). A portion of the university is in downtown Iowa City, generally west of S. Clinton Street (three blocks west of the site). The site area is primarily commercial, with numerous buildings having street-level commercial businesses and upper level apartments for student housing. Parking garages, hotels, apartments or condominiums, and buildings associated with the City or the University dominate the area. Most of the area is covered by buildings and pavement, with only minor decorative landscaping present. Three dry cleaners previously were at the east side of S. Gilbert Street between E. College and E. Washington Streets. These historical dry cleaners were identified during 2012-2017 investigations for proposed development of the Chauncey Building (404 E. College). The Chauncey Building, which opened in mid-2019, is a 15-story mixed use building with commercial businesses, office space, a hotel, and apartments over a subterranean parking garage. A covenant required installation of an impermeable membrane below the garage to mitigate the possibility of vapor intrusion (Iowa Department of Natural Resources [IDNR] 2020).

Prior to construction of the Chauncey Building, only one building (408 E. College Street) was still present of the four originally at the site. Table 1 lists available information from review of IDNR files, the 2016 Phase I Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) of the property (Terracon Consultants, Inc. [Terracon] 2016), and online newspaper archives. Figure 2 in Appendix A shows the former dry cleaners or parcels of interest at the site. Review of available records indicated that Paris Cleaners was at 408 E. College Street from about 1931 to 1937. Kelley Cleaners (various name iterations) was at 124-126 S. Gilbert Street from about 1929 to 1945, and at 118-120 S. Gilbert Street from 1946 until January 1973, when it was destroyed by fire. Attachment 1 includes newspaper archives relevant to Kelley Cleaners. Available photographs in the newspaper archives show it as a detached building north of the alley, at the "Steam Laundry" location indicated on the 1948 and 1970 Sanborn maps (Terracon 2016).

TABLE 1

AVAILABLE INFORMATION REGARDING PREVIOUS PROPERTY USE
 E. COLLEGE AND S. GILBERT FORMER DRY CLEANERS
 IOWA CITY, IOWA

E. Washington Street					
S. Gilbert Street	102 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 and 1948 Sanborn maps – Dwelling (duplex?) 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 	409 E. Washington St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 Sanborn map – garage 1948 Sanborn map – Bottling works 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 	411 and 415 E. Washington St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 Sanborn map – two dwellings 1948 Sanborn map – Dwelling and store front 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 	417-423 E. Washington St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. 1933-1948 – Apartments, stores, railroad tracks 1972-1992 – Chauncey Swan Plaza (parking lot) 1993 – Present – Chauncey Swan Parking Ramp 	
	104 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 and 1948 Sanborn maps – Dwelling (duplex?) 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 1972-73 – Multiple Listing Service 				
	106 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apartments 1933 and 1948 Sanborn map – Store (1 of 3) 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 				
	108 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 and 1948 Sanborn map – Store (2 of 3) 1938 – Indian Cycle 1940 Bocks Barber Shop 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 				
	110 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1931-1936 – Larew Heating & Plumbing 1933 Sanborn map – Plumbing Shop (3 of 3) 1936-1940 – One Ten Café & Sandwich Shop 1946 – Prentiss-Emrick Antiques 1948 Sanborn map – Store (3 of 3) 1970 Sanborn map – Parking 				
	112-114 S. Gilbert <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 Sanborn map – Auto Sales & Service 1948 and 1970 Sanborn maps – “Steam Laundry” <i>Note: No laundry identified with 112-114 addresses. Addresses appear to be incorrect on the Sanborn maps; building appears to correspond to 118-120 S. Gilbert.</i> 				
	Alley as shown on Sanborn Map				
	118-S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1941-1945 – Swail’s Refrigeration 1946-1961 – Kelley’s Cleaners (118-120) 1961-c.1970 – Kelley Norge Village (coin-operated dry cleaning) c. 1970-1973 – Kelley’s Tux (Destroyed by fire January 1973) <i>Note: These businesses appear related to building labeled 112-114 north of alley; no building on Sanborn map labeled as 118-120 S. Gilbert.</i> 				
	120 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1932 – Willys-Overland Simmons Motor Company 1937 – Simmons Motor Company 1940 – Cook Motor Company 1942 – Hogan Brothers 1943 – The Davenport Democrat (weekly magazine) 1946-1973 – Kelley Cleaners & Launderers (118-120) January 1973 – Building destroyed by fire <i>Note: These businesses appear related to building north of alley labeled 112-114.</i> 				
	(Alley break corresponding to addresses)				
124 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1925 – Overland Slemmons Co. (used cars) 1929-1939 – T. Dell Kelley Cleaners; The Kelley Company 1933 Sanborn map – Dry Cleaning (120-124) 1940-1945 – Kelley Cleaners; Kelley’s; Kelley Cleaners Launderers 1948 Sanborn map – Part of 126 S. Gilbert St.; no separate dry cleaner indicated 		408 E. College St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1925 – Reliable Sheet Metal Works 1931-1937 – Paris Cleaners 1933, 1946, 1970 Sanborn maps – Dry cleaning at back (north) part of building 1938 – Electric Motor Service 1948-1949 – Iowa City (War) Surplus Store 1955-1958 – Cliff Hoag’s Outdoor Outfitters 1965-2000 – John Wilson Sporting Goods 2005-2014 – Iowa City Bike Library <i>Note: Dry cleaning equipment shown on 1948 and 1970 Sanborn maps was likely not present after 1937.</i> 			
126 S. Gilbert St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 Sanborn map – auto repair (Note: L-shaped building (126-128) extends behind dry cleaner at 120-124 S. Gilbert.) 1939 – You Smash Em: I Fix Em (listed as 126-128 S. Gilbert) 1939-1977 – You Smash Em: I Fix Em (auto body repair) 1948 and 1970 Sanborn map – 120-128 Auto Body Repairing (square building incorporating former dry cleaner building at northeast corner) 1977 – Business closed, and property sold to City 					
404 E. College St. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1933 and 1948 Sanborn maps – Gas station (small building) 1941 – Sinclair Station 1955-1957 – Lamansky Auto Service 1968 – Amlong’s Sinclair Station 1970 Sanborn map – Gas station (larger building) 1972 – Reynold-Amlong Sinclair 1973 – Joe’s Sinclair Service 1975-2005 – Greyhound or Union Bus Terminal (leased from City) 					
E. College Street					



An auto body garage had been at 126 S. Gilbert Street from about 1933 through 1977, when the business closed, and the City purchased the property. The 1933 Sanborn map shows this building as “L-shaped” and south and east of a smaller building labeled as “dry cleaning” (presumably, Kelley’s Cleaners at 124-126 S. Gilbert Street). The 1948 Sanborn map shows the auto repair garage as one large building, and the previous dry-cleaning building is no longer shown. A 1970 newspaper article indicated the building had a basement when burglars broke through the adjoining basement walls to steal weapons from the sporting goods store at 408 E. College Street.

A gas station (404 E. College Street) was at the corner from at least 1926 until about 1973. The City purchased the property and leased the building as a bus terminal until about 2005. Aerial photographs indicate the building was demolished about 2009.

The 408 E. College Street building, east of the gas station, was a two-story building with an upper street level, and a lower sub-street level. The upper level was even with the street on the west and south sides of the building, and the lower level was even with a sub-street common area on the north and east sides. This building was a sporting goods store until 2005. The City apparently purchased the building not long afterwards. It was used by the non-profit Iowa City Bike Library from 2005 until at least 2014. The 2016 Phase I ESA for the Chauncey Building property indicated an underground storage room had been viewed as part of the site visit, along with the 408 E. College building. The location of the underground storage room was not identified; however, it was possibly the basement at 126 S. Gilbert Street (the first floor slab was used for parking after demolition of the building).

An electrical sub-station formerly occupied a narrow strip between the building and the City parking ramp to the east. This area had been shown on the older Sanborn maps as coal storage. Attachment 2 provides relevant newspaper archive articles regarding properties other than Kelley Cleaners.

The City’s Chauncey Swan Parking Ramp occupies most of the east half of the block, extending from about 200 feet east of the 408 E. College building to Ralston Creek. This garage opened in 1993, replacing a previous city parking lot (Chauncey Park Civic Plaza) that had opened in 1972. Older parking lots at that location had replaced demolished structures. The northwest quarter of the block was developed as Chauncey Swan Park in 1994, but was demolished for use as a construction yard for Chauncey Building development and would be restored afterward. Following demolition of older buildings until 1994, the area had been used for parking with some grassy or landscaped lots.

City offices are north of this block, a church is west of the site, and the City Community Center is south. East of the City parking ramp and Ralston Creek is Van Buren Street, with apartments and single-family

homes beyond. Mixed use buildings, apartments, and condominiums dominate the surrounding area, particularly closer to the University of Iowa campus to the west.

Site drainage is to the adjoining streets and Ralston Creek to the east. Storm drains are present at the corner of S. Gilbert and E. College Streets. The elevation at S. Gilbert and E College Streets is approximately 670 feet above mean sea level (AMSL) and drops to about 660 feet AMSL at the parking ramp and Ralston Creek, just east of the site. Elevation also drops several feet toward the north. Previous investigations found presence of about 5 to 15 feet of fill material at the site. The Iowa River is about 0.5 mile west of the site, and the land west of S. Clinton Street slopes westward toward the river. Ralston Creek flows south-southwest, entering the Iowa River about 1 mile southwest of the site.

The site is within the southwest quarter of Section 10, Township 79 North (T79N), Range 6 West (R6W), as depicted on the Iowa City West, Iowa, U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) 7.5-minute quadrangle map (USGS 1994). Global Positioning System (GPS) coordinates at the approximate center of the area formerly occupied by the three dry cleaners are 41.65951 degrees north latitude and 91.52983 degrees west longitude.

In Iowa City, average annual high temperature is 61.9 degrees Fahrenheit (°F), average annual low temperature is 40.5 °F, and average annual precipitation is about 38 inches (U.S. Climate Data 2019).

2.2 GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY

Johnson County is within the Middle Western Upland Plains of the Central Lowlands physiographic region. Regional topography is characterized by a rolling land surface with greatest relief along rivers and streams. Surface soil at the site is Downs silt loam, characterized as deep to moderately deep, well-drained to moderately well-drained soils on ridge tops, shoulders, and side slopes of stream terraces (U.S. Department of Agriculture [USDA] 2019). Clay, silt, and sand are present down to limestone bedrock at approximately 50 feet below ground surface (bgs). Unconsolidated strata in the Iowa City area are Quaternary in age and consist of loess, glacial till, and alluvial deposits. Groundwater in these unconsolidated sediments is typically encountered between 5 and 30 feet bgs.

The first bedrock encountered in the Iowa City area is limestone of the Devonian-age Cedar Valley Formation, at approximately 50 feet bgs. Deeper sedimentary units, in order of increasing depth and age, are fractured carbonates of the Silurian-age Gower, Hopkinton, Kankakee, and Edgewood Formations; the Ordovician-age Maquoketa, Galena, Decorah, Platteville, St. Peter, and Prairie du Chien Formations;

and the Cambrian-age Jordan, St. Lawrence, and Franconia Formations, and the Dresbach Group sandstones. Underlying these sedimentary rocks are Precambrian-age crystalline rocks.

Five viable aquifers occur in the Iowa City area: a surficial aquifer, Devonian aquifer, Silurian aquifer, Cambro-Ordovician aquifer (Jordan aquifer), and the Dresbach aquifer. The surficial aquifer in the area consists of unconsolidated alluvial, buried channel, or drift deposits. Thickness of the surficial aquifer varies considerably, and it is most productive along major rivers. Based on surface topography in the vicinity of the site, groundwater flow in the surficial aquifer is suspected to be toward the west-southwest (USGS 1994). The uppermost bedrock aquifer is the Devonian aquifer, which is exposed along the Iowa River. The Silurian aquifer immediately underlies the Devonian aquifer. In some areas within the site vicinity, the Silurian and Devonian aquifers are well interconnected and treated as a single aquifer; however, based on a 2017 pump test at the Chauncey Building property at least one confining layer appears to occur between the Devonian and Silurian beds, separating distinguishable bedrock aquifers in those formations. Well yields are in the range of 100-300 gallons per minute (gpm) in these Devonian and Silurian formations. A thick sequence of low-permeability, Ordovician-age confining beds separates the Cambro-Ordovician (Jordan) aquifer from the overlying Silurian aquifer. Well yields of up to 1,000 gpm are obtained from the Cambro-Ordovician aquifer. Cambrian-age confining beds separate the Dresbach aquifer, which forms the base of the aquifer system in the area, from the overlying Cambro-Ordovician aquifer. Groundwater flow in the bedrock aquifers is to the southwest. The underlying crystalline Precambrian rocks do not yield significant water to wells in the area (Iowa Geological Survey [IGS] 2018, MidAmerican Energy Company 2003).

The City of Iowa City obtains drinking water from a blended system of five active groundwater wells drawing from the surficial alluvial aquifer, and seven standby wells drawing from the Silurian aquifer (five wells) and Cambro-Ordovician (Jordan) aquifer (two wells) (Seagull Environmental Technologies [Seagull] 2018, Iowa Department of Natural Resources [IDNR] 2019). The system serves the City of Iowa City's estimated population of 75,000 (Seagull 2018).

Coralville, Iowa is a suburb of Iowa City (directly northwest of and adjacent to Iowa City). The Coralville Municipal Water System is a blended system that derives its water from nine different wells, with one emergency standby well (scheduled to be abandoned). In addition to the wells, the system includes emergency connections with the City of Iowa City, the University of Iowa Oakdale Campus, and the City of North Liberty (IDNR 2015). Three groundwater wells draw from the surficial aquifer, four wells draw from the Silurian aquifer, and two wells draw from the Cambro-Ordovician Jordan aquifer

(IDNR 2019). The system serves the City of Coralville's estimated population of 18,907 (2015 census) (Environmental Working Group [EWG] 2018, IDNR 2015). About half of the water for the system comes from the Jordan aquifer, approximately 30 percent derives from the Silurian aquifer, and the rest is from shallow wells (City of Coralville 2018).

Registered water wells within 0.25 mile of the site include approximately three public wells (none for municipal use), two commercial wells, and four private wells; within 0.5 mile of the site are 10 public wells, three commercial wells, and six private wells; within 1 mile of the site are 22 public wells, five commercial wells, and 11 private wells (IDNR 2018). The nearest municipal well (used to contribute water to Iowa City's public water supply) is about 1.5 miles northwest of the site (IDNR 2019). Potential for new water well installations within 4 miles of the site is low. Iowa City enforces a municipal ordinance (City Code Section 14-3C-10) that prohibits installation of private water wells where a municipal water supply line is within 300 feet. Additionally, the ordinance authorizes the City to require owners of existing private wells to connect to the municipal water supply if a water supply line exists within 300 feet (EPA 2015). Private wells include those for heat pumps, dewatering, and monitoring; no private drinking water wells were identified within a 1-mile area. Some drinking water private wells in adjoining sections 15 and 16 appear to be incorrectly located; the associated addresses are in Section 26, T79N, R6W.

2.3 PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS

In 2012, Stanley Consultants conducted Phase I and Phase II Environmental Site Assessments (ESA) of the southwestern portion of the block for the City of Iowa City (Stanley Consultants 2012). The Phase I and II reports pertained to addresses 404 and 408 E. College Street and 405 E. Washington Street. The address 405 E. Washington Street represented the entire City parcel including Chauncey Swan Park and the parking ramp. The parcel identified in the reports as "405 E. Washington Street" was formerly 126 S. Gilbert Street. The 2012 Phase II ESA indicated that two groundwater samples had contained low concentrations of the chlorinated volatile organic compounds (VOC) *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene (DCE) and vinyl chloride. The two temporary monitoring well samples (MW-1 and MW-2) were near the southeastern edge of the site. Shallow groundwater results from the Phase II are listed in Table 2; approximate locations are shown on Figure 2 in Appendix A.

TABLE 2

**CHLORINATED VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SHALLOW GROUNDWATER
E. COLLEGE AND S. GILBERT FORMER DRY CLEANERS
IOWA CITY, IOWA**

Boring Name	Location Description	Depth to Water (ft bgs)	Boring Depth (ft bgs)	TCE	1,1-DCA	<i>cis</i> -1,2-DCE	<i>trans</i> -1,2-DCE	Vinyl Chloride
				Concentration (µg/L)				
Vapor Intrusion Screening Level – Shallow Groundwater (Residential)				0.63	92.8	NE	NE	1.66
2012 – Stanley Consultants Phase II Environmental Site Assessment								
MW-1	SE corner of 404 E. College St.	19	25	<0.19	<0.21	<0.13	<0.21	0.28 J
MW-2	SW corner of City parking ramp	6	12	<0.19	<0.21	0.19	<0.21	0.1 J
2017 – Terracon Consultants Limited Site Assessment								
GW-2	NW corner Chauncey Swan Park	16	20	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
SB-9	NE corner Chauncey Swan Park	16	21	NA	NA	<1	NA	<1
SB-10	NE corner City parking ramp	11	16	NA	NA	<1	NA	<1
SB-8	Center east side Chauncey Swan Park	16	20	NA	NA	<1	NA	<1
SB-7	SW corner Chauncey Swan Park	17	26	NA	NA	982	NA	239
SB-4S	North side of alley north of 408 E. College St.	NA	14	<1	2.28	<1	<1	42
GW-1	Alley entrance to City parking ramp	6	14	<1	<1	30.4	4.43	104
B-4	South side of alley north of 408 E. College St.	7	14	<1	2.19	<1	<1	20.2
SB-6S	NW corner of 126 S. Gilbert St.	NA	14	<1	<1	5.05	1.29	11.3
SB-5S	East of 408 E. College St. (north)	NA	14	<1	<1	1.61	<1	3.28
B-3	Center of 126 S. Gilbert	10	14	<1	4.25	87.8	26.3	270
SB-2S	Near center south side of 126 S. Gilbert St.	5	14	1.57	3.37	144	45.8	159
SB-1S	Near SW corner of 126 S. Gilbert St.	2.5	14	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
B-2	NW corner of 404 E. College St.	20	25	<0.95	<1.05	<0.65	<1.05	<0.5
B-5	East of 408 E. College St. (south)	10	14	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
B-1	South of former building at 404 E. College St.	23	28	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1

Notes:

Bold value exceeds vapor intrusion screening level for a structure overlying shallow groundwater.

DCA Dichloroethane
DCE Dichloroethene
EPA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

ft bgs Feet below ground surface
< Not detected at or above the detection limit at immediate right
µg/L Micrograms per liter

NA Not available
NE Not established
TCE Trichloroethene

In 2016 and 2017, Terracon conducted a geotechnical investigation, a Phase I ESA, a limited site assessment, and a supplemental groundwater investigation. Temporary wells with 10-foot-long, 1-inch-diameter polyvinyl chloride (PVC) screens with PVC risers were installed in boreholes. Water was pumped from the well until it appeared to be relatively clear of fine-grained material, and then the well was sampled (Terracon 2017a). The groundwater was found to be contaminated with tetrachloroethene (PCE) degradation products—dominantly *cis*-1,2-DCE (concentrations 1.61 to 982 micrograms per liter [$\mu\text{g/L}$]) and vinyl chloride (3.28 to 270 $\mu\text{g/L}$). Table 2 summarizes groundwater data from the limited site assessment and supplemental groundwater investigation; approximate sample locations are shown on Figure 3 in Appendix A (Terracon 2017a, b).

Highest concentrations of each of these contaminants were detected in the shallow groundwater at SB-7—near the southwest corner of Chauncey Swan Park (Terracon 2017a, b). This location is believed to correspond to the southwest corner of the former Kelley Cleaners (118-120 S. Gilbert Street). No samples were collected near the northern portion of the building where the Kelley Norge Village dry cleaning machines likely had been located, or at the eastern (back) part of the former building where the dry cleaning plant likely had been located. Common laboratory contaminants and some fuel-related contaminants also were detected in the groundwater. Detections of the PCE degradation products occurred generally in the area formerly occupied by the buildings at 118-120 and 126 S. Gilbert Street.

Soil samples were collected at three locations in 2012 and five locations in 2016-2017. These samples contained mainly fuel-related constituents; however, no concentration exceeded an Iowa Statewide Standard. The 2012 soil sample from sample SB-1 was collected at 9 feet bgs, and the SB-2 sample was from 6 feet bgs. The SB-3 soil sample was collected just below the basement slab at 408 E. College Street. The 2016-2017 soil samples were generally from just above the apparent groundwater levels, and mostly contained fuel-related VOCs, common laboratory contaminants, and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH). The B-4 sample contained 440 micrograms per kilogram ($\mu\text{g/kg}$) of the chlorinated VOC 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane, a solvent formerly used in metal cleaning and degreasing and as an ingredient in paints and pesticides (ATSDR 2008). B-4 is shown on the 1948 Sanborn map at the paint booth area for the autobody repair garage at 126 S. Gilbert Street.

Groundwater sampling of two bedrock geothermal wells installed for use at the proposed Chauncey Building and two bedrock observation wells, installed a block south of the proposed Chauncey Building, did not contain chlorinated VOCs other than the common laboratory contaminant methylene chloride. In 2018 START sampled groundwater at two direct-push technology (DPT) temporary wells east and

northeast of the proposed Chauncey development as part of an Integrated Site Assessment of the nearby Well 8 site (one block west). No chlorinated VOCs were detected in these groundwater samples.

2.4 OPERATIONAL HISTORY, REGULATORY INVOLVEMENT, AND WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

This section relates operational history and regulatory involvement at the site, and describes characteristics of waste materials associated with the site.

2.4.1 Operational History and Regulatory Involvement

Review of newspaper archives identified the addresses of dry cleaners at the site. Paris Cleaners was at 408 E. College from about 1931-1936. It is unlikely to have used PCE, which was not introduced as a dry-cleaning solvent in the United States until 1934 (State Coalition for Remediation of Drycleaners [SCRD] 2007). Newspaper archives have also indicated that Paris Cleaners used petroleum solvents in 1952 at its 121 Iowa Street location (see Attachment 2).

Based on review of available historical data, in 1929 T. Dell Kelley Cleaners opened a new cleaning plant at 124 or 126 S. Gilbert Street (moving from 211 E. Washington). Newspaper photographs show this as a small building that appeared to be south of the alley, and would match the dry cleaner shown on the 1933 Sanborn map included in the 2016 Phase I ESA (Terracon 2016). In 1946, Kelley Cleaners opened a new cleaning plant at 118-120 S. Gilbert. Congratulatory advertisements in Attachment 1 indicate the new cleaning plant used Barton Naphtha Company Stod-Sol (Stoddard Solvent). This new plant appears to be the building north of the alley identified as “Steam Laundry” on the 1948 and 1970 Sanborn maps (Terracon 2016). In 1961, Kelley Cleaners opened a coin-operated laundry and dry cleaners (Kelley Norge Village) at 118 S. Gilbert Street (north portion of the building), which operated until at least as late as 1968 (see Attachment 1). The coin-operated Norge dry cleaning machines likely used PCE as the dry-cleaning solvent. It is unknown whether Kelley Cleaners continued using Stoddard solvent for cleaning or switched to use of the Norge equipment for all dry cleaning. The Kelley Cleaners building (118-120 S. Gilbert Street) was destroyed by fire in January 1973. Newspaper photographs show the facility as a standalone building just north of the alley. The garage doors for the You Smash Em: I Fix Em facility at 126 S. Gilbert are visible on one photograph. Kelley Cleaners (Kelley Sun-Kist) moved to 1101 S. Riverside (former Wardway Plaza) until 1985, when the business was sold to One-Hour Martinizing (see Attachment 1).

2.4.2 Waste Characteristics

PCE is a chlorinated solvent with an ether-like odor, and is typically used in dry cleaning operations and as a degreaser for metal parts (Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry [ATSDR] 2019). PCE has a low to moderate mobility in soil and may leach slowly to groundwater. It is slightly soluble in groundwater (0.15 grams per liter [g/L] at 25 degrees Celsius [°C]). PCE has a specific gravity of 1.62. PCE is denser than water and tends to be found at greater depths with increasing distance from the source area.

PCE was not used as a dry cleaning solvent in the United States until 1934; petroleum solvents and carbon tetrachloride were in common use as dry cleaning solvents in the early 1900s. By 1948, PCE had replaced carbon tetrachloride as the major chlorinated dry cleaning solvent used in the United States (petroleum solvents still dominated overall). By 1962, dry cleaning operations accounted for 90 percent of the PCE used in the United States (SCRD 2007). PCE degrades to trichloroethene (TCE), which degrades to the *cis* and *trans* isomers of 1,2-DCE, and to 1,1-DCE. These daughter products eventually degrade to vinyl chloride. Presence of petroleum hydrocarbons can enhance degradation of PCE.

Biodegradation of CVOCs such as PCE may be enhanced by presence of petroleum hydrocarbons. The microorganisms obtain energy by transferring electrons from fuel hydrocarbons or native carbon (electron donors) to CVOCs (electron acceptors) in an oxidation-reduction reaction (EPA 1998). Moreover, microbes feeding on petroleum hydrocarbons may consume CVOCs in the groundwater contaminant plume.

1,2-DCE, a mixture of the *cis*- and *trans*- isomers, is a highly flammable colorless liquid with ether-like odor. It is used in refrigerants and solvents and as an intermediate in the production of polymers and other chemicals (National Institute of Health [NIH] 2020).

Vinyl chloride is a highly flammable colorless gas with a mild sweet odor. It is a manufactured substance that can form when trichloroethane, TCE, or PCE are broken down. It is used to make polyvinyl chloride (PVC) and other plastic products (NIH 2020).

3.0 FIELD ACTIVITIES

The following sections discuss March 2020 field activities at the site.

Prior to field activities, EPA approved a site-specific QAPP for PCS activities (Tetra Tech 2019). START had discussed obtaining a right-of-way use permit and proposed DPT locations with the City of Iowa City. START personnel Rick Claytor (Field Team Leader), Lauren Robertson, Quan Do (DPT operator), and Nick Wiederholt mobilized to the site on March 16, 2020. The date for field activities had been chosen to coincide with spring break for the University of Iowa. The City Director of Public Utilities provided an alternate contact for the spring break week, as he would also be on vacation, with instructions to call when START arrived in town to go over locations and obtain the right-of-way permit. The City agreed to waive the \$50 fee for the permit. START provided a \$1,000 deposit to the City to be refunded after 1 year, if no damage to City pavement resulted from field activities. Shortly before field mobilization, the City advised that the University had elected to remain closed until April to lessen the spread of COVID-19.

Upon arrival at the site, START discovered that utilities around the Varsity Cleaners site had not been located, and the City contact did not return their call to meet as planned. START attempted to get the utilities marked and contact the City to obtain the right-of-way permit, with limited success. At noon on Tuesday, March 17, Iowa City instituted social distancing measures and closed all non-essential businesses to limit the spread of COVID-19. City offices closed and few businesses other than carry-out restaurants remained open. START collected indoor air samples from a limited number of open buildings near the four Iowa City sites and departed the site on March 18, 2020. Copies of the field logbooks for the four Iowa City sites are in Appendix B, and a photographic log is in Appendix C.

All samples, collected under Analytical Services Requests (ASR) 8430-8432, were hand delivered to the EPA Region 7 laboratory in Kansas City, Kansas, for analysis on March 19, 2020.

EPA subsequently suspended most field work involving public interaction to comply with recommendations of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) regarding the COVID-19 pandemic. Remaining field activities are anticipated during summer 2020 if conditions permit.

3.1 VAPOR INTRUSION – INDOOR AIR SAMPLING

To assess inhalation threats to occupants of structures overlying potentially contaminated soil and/or groundwater (via vapor intrusion into those structures), START fitted Summa canisters with passive flow regulating devices to enable collection of air samples over a continuous 24-hour period. Indoor air samples were to be collected at the lowest level of each building so that sampling results would be appropriate to a worst-case scenario.

No businesses surrounding the former S. Gilbert and E. College dry cleaners were open or would be open on Wednesday March 18 for sample retrieval due to the City-mandated closure because of COVID-19. Apartment buildings were closed to non-tenants. Trinity Church, just west of the site, was open and allowed sampling. Two samples were collected within the building basement. One sample was collected in a hallway and the other in a classroom. Figure 2 in Appendix A shows these sample locations. No ambient air samples were collected near the site due to anticipated storms on Wednesday. Pertinent data pertaining to each sample (locations, canister and regulator numbers, and start/stop times and vacuum readings) were recorded on the electronic field sheet submitted to EPA. Samples were analyzed for selected VOCs.

Table 1 summarizes information regarding the indoor air samples collected at the site.

TABLE 3
VAPOR INTRUSION SAMPLE SUMMARY
E. COLLEGE AND S. GILBERT FORMER DRY CLEANERS
IOWA CITY, IOWA

EPA Sample Number	8432-1	8432-2
Location	Trinity Church (320 E. College St.) Basement Hallway	Trinity Church (320 E. College St.) Basement Classroom
Canister Number	813	810
Regulator Number	39	40
Start Date	3/17/2020	3/17/2020
Start Time	14:07	14:09
Start Pressure (psig)	-30	-29.5
End Date	3/18/2020	3/18/2020
End Time	11:50	11:51
End Pressure (psig)	-3	-4

Notes:

EPA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
psig Pounds per square inch – gauge

3.2 QUALITY CONTROL SAMPLES

No quality control samples were collected.

3.3 DEVIATIONS FROM THE QUALITY ASSURANCE PROJECT PLAN

Due to COVID-19 mandated closures, only two indoor air samples could be collected. No DPT soil or groundwater samples were collected during this event because utilities were not marked as requested by START. A return sampling event is anticipated during summer 2020 if conditions permit.

4.0 ANALYTICAL DATA SUMMARY

The EPA analytical data package for ASR 8432 is in Appendix D. Table 2 compares detected concentrations to EPA’s Regional Screening Levels (RSL) for residential indoor air. These more conservative residential RSLs are used because of numerous residential or mixed-use buildings in the area, including the Chauncey Building. Toluene and 1,1-DCE were detected at low concentrations in sample 8432-2, collected in the basement classroom. Acetone was detected in both samples, with the highest concentration of 18 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) in the 8432-2 sample. Acetone and toluene are common laboratory contaminants. No analyte concentration exceeded an applicable RSL for residential indoor air.

TABLE 4
VAPOR INTRUSION ANALYTICAL DATA SUMMARY
E. COLLEGE AND S. GILBERT FORMER DRY CLEANERS
IOWA CITY, IOWA

Analytes	Concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		
	RSL – Residential	8432-1	8432-2
Acetone	3.2E+04	6.9 J	18 J
1,1-DCE	210	0.1 U	0.11
Toluene	5,200	0.76 U	3

Note:

- $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ Micrograms per cubic meter
- DCE Dichloroethene
- J Estimated value
- RSL Regional Screening Level

5.0 SUMMARY

Primary objectives of the PCS task were to: (1) review existing documents and other information relevant to the site; (2) collect soil, groundwater, indoor air, and ambient air samples at and near the site; and (3) complete a PCS Checklist/Decision Form.

Three dry cleaning facilities had been at the east side of S. Gilbert Street between E. College and E. Washington Streets. These historical dry cleaners were identified during 2012-2017 investigations for development of the Chauncey Building (404 E. College), which opened in mid-2019 and is a 15-story, mixed-use building with commercial businesses, office space, a hotel, and apartments over a subterranean parking garage. Review of available records indicate that Paris Cleaners was at 408 E. College from about 1931 to 1937. Kelley Cleaners (various name iterations) was at 124 S. Gilbert from about 1929 to 1945, and at 118-120 S. Gilbert from 1946 to 1973. An autobody shop was at 126 S. Gilbert, south of Kelley Cleaners, and a gas station was at the corner (404 E. College). The commercial building at 408 E. College was the only remaining building at the western half of the block prior to redevelopment. A City parking ramp, constructed in 1993, occupies the eastern half of the block.

Paris Cleaners is unlikely to have used PCE based on its dates of operation and use of petroleum solvents at its subsequent location. Newspaper archives indicated that Kelley Cleaners used Stoddard solvent; however, in 1961, Kelley Cleaners opened a coin-operated dry cleaner with Norge machines that likely used PCE. The Kelley Norge Village operated from about 1961 to at least as late as 1968. It is unknown whether the former Stoddard solvent cleaning plant remained in use after 1961. The facility was destroyed by fire in January 1973, and the City later purchased the property. Newspaper archives relevant to Kelley Cleaners are in Attachment 1.

Phase I and II ESAs and supplemental investigations of the property between 2012 and 2017 detected the PCE degradation products *cis*-1,2-DCE and vinyl chloride in groundwater. Highest concentrations were at the southwest corner of the former Kelley Cleaners parcel (Chauncey Swan Park); however, no samples were collected at the northern (Norge Village) or east (back) areas of the parcel. Soil samples generally contained low levels of common laboratory contaminants, fuel-related VOCs, and PAHs. Because site contamination had been identified, a covenant required installation of an impermeable membrane below the garage to mitigate the possibility of vapor intrusion (IDNR 2020).

START mobilized to conduct field activities on March 16, 2020. On March 17, 2020, the City of Iowa City mandated closure of all non-essential businesses to limit the spread of COVID-19. Because businesses were closing, START was able to collect only two indoor air samples within the basement of Trinity

Church, across S. Gilbert Street from the site. The common laboratory contaminant acetone was detected in both samples. 1,1-DCE was detected at a concentration of 0.11 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in sample 8432-2. Toluene was detected at 3 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in this sample. These concentrations did not exceed the residential RSLs. Residential RSLs were used for comparison because numerous buildings in the area are residential or mixed-use residential.

Given the limited field activities, and in anticipation of expanded field activities in the near future, START prepared this trip report and data summary rather than a PCS report. Additional field investigation is anticipated during summer 2020 if conditions permit, and preparation of a PCS report will be based on analytical results from that investigation.

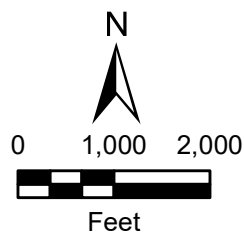
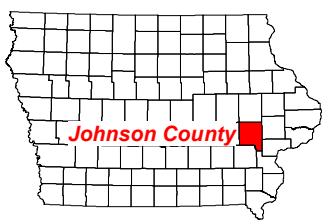
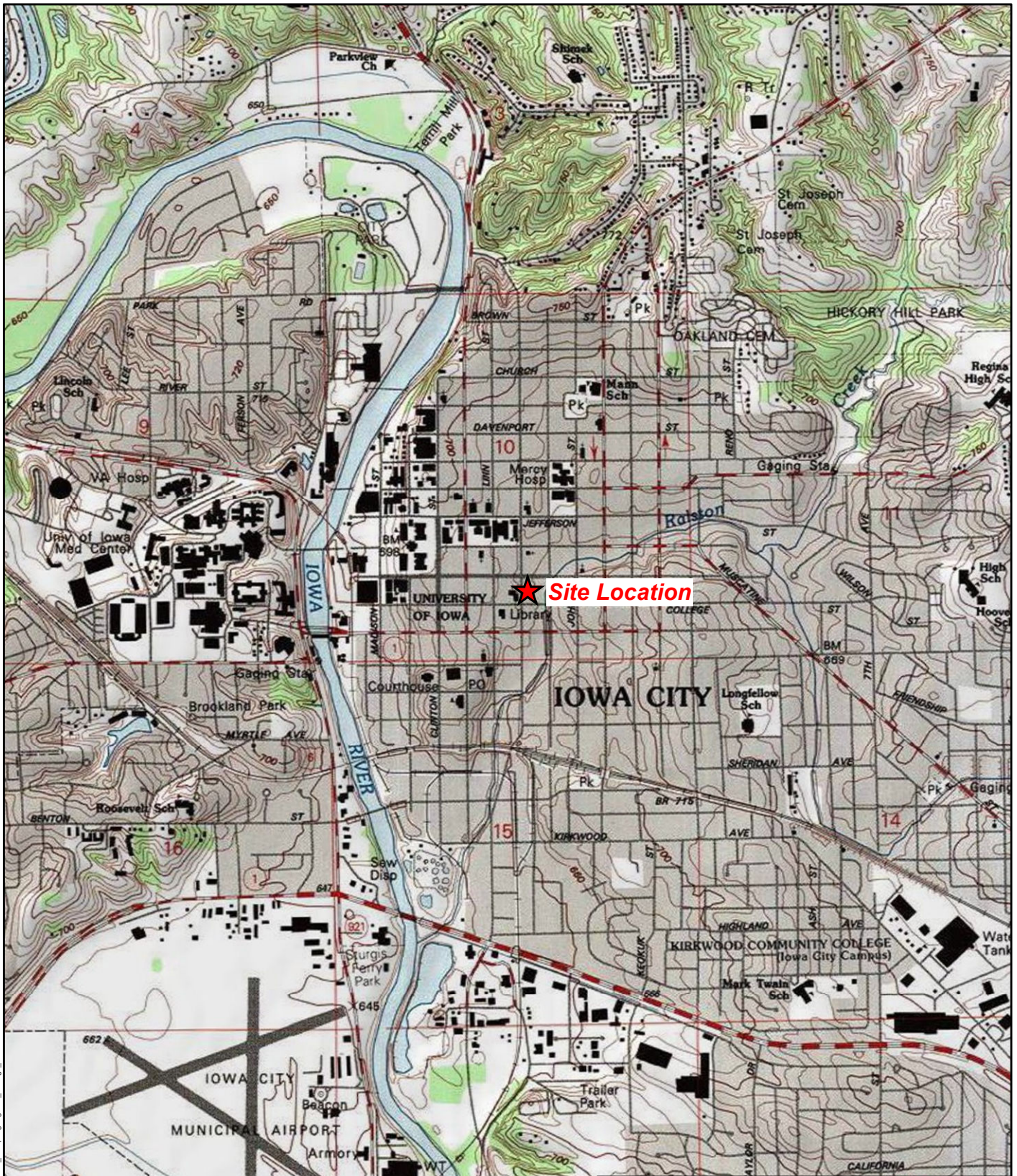
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APPENDIX A

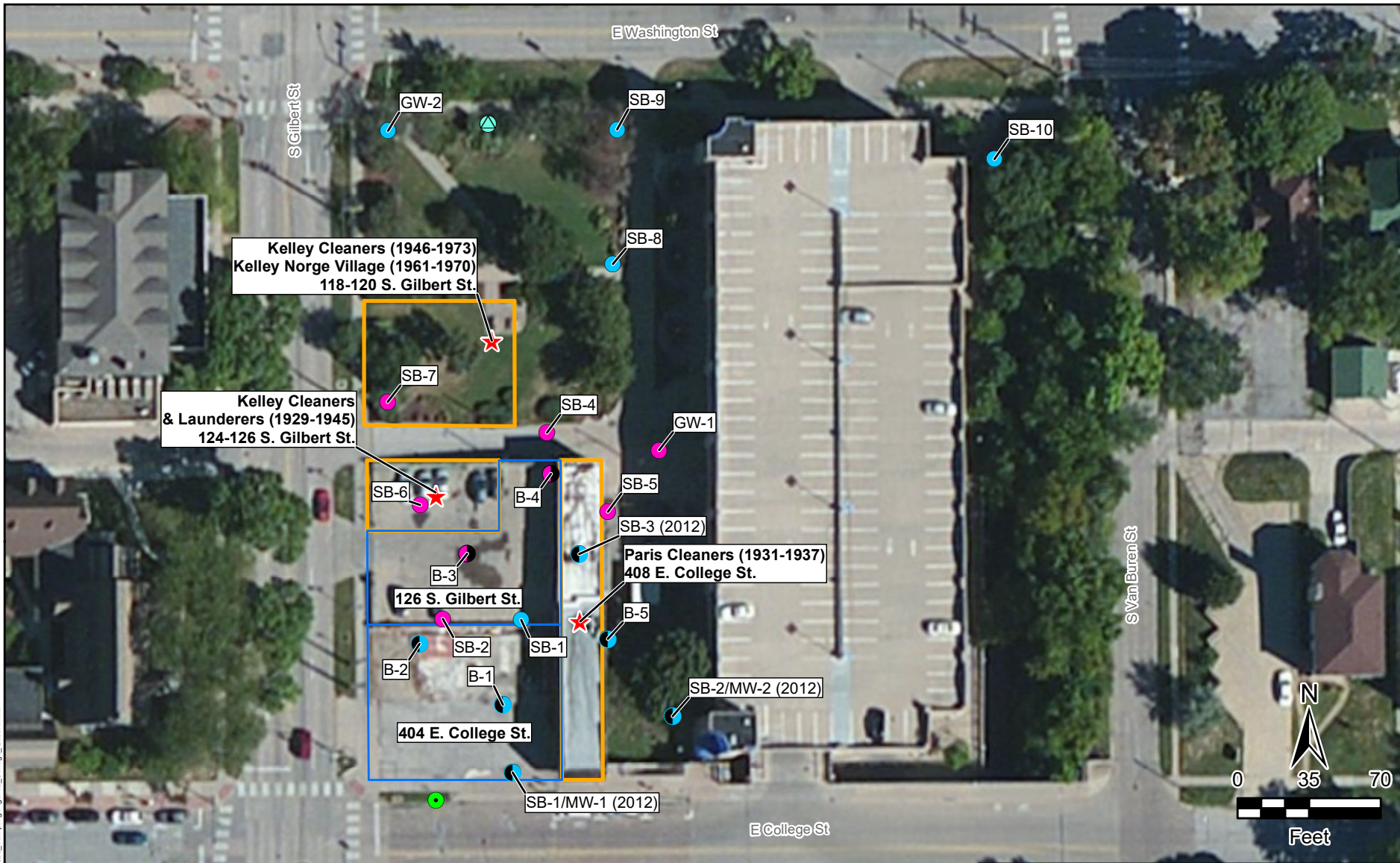
FIGURES



E. College and S. Gilbert Former Dry Cleaners
Iowa City, Iowa

Figure 1
Site Location Map





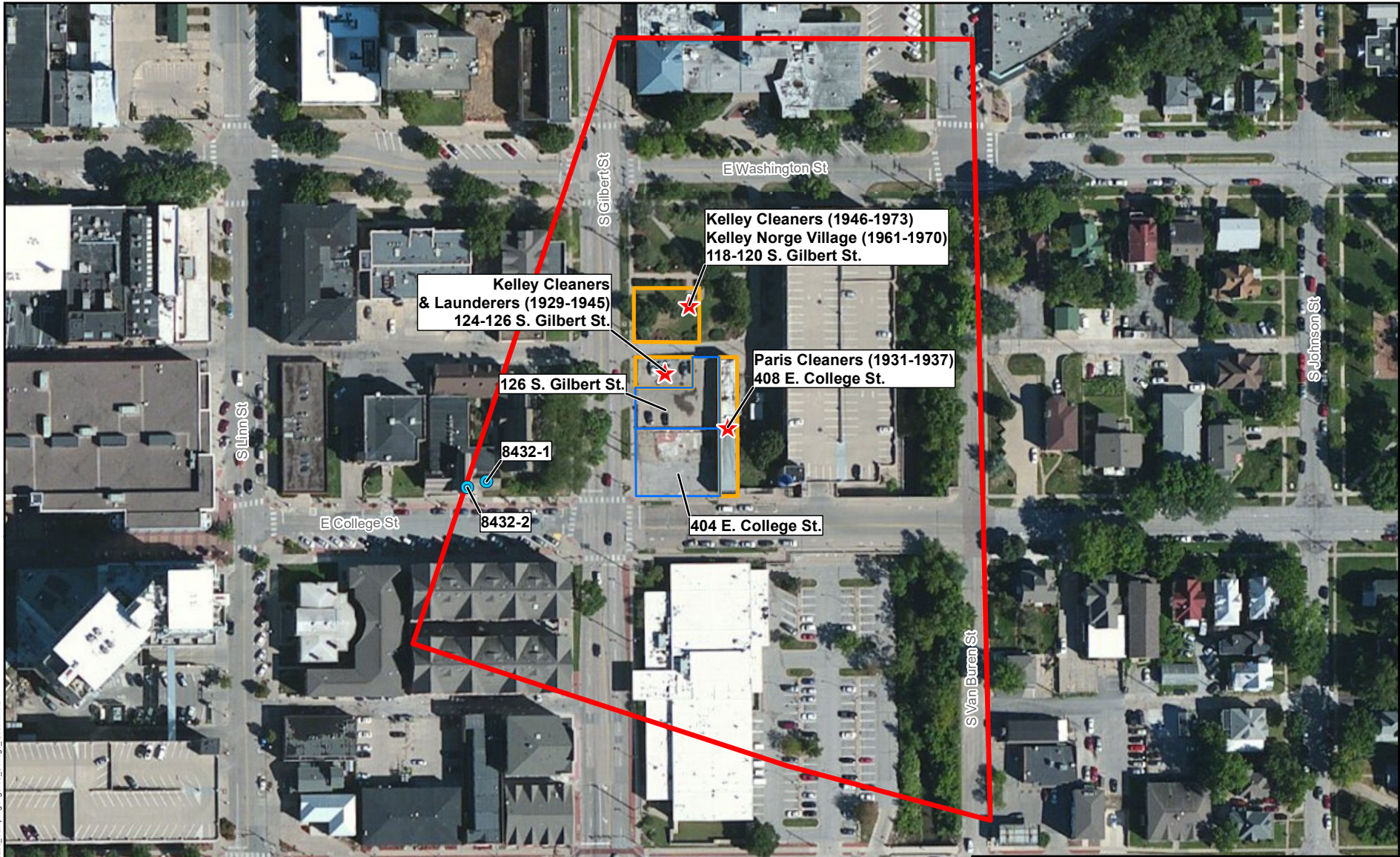
C:\GIS_Workspace\XG\030008\002\Projects\mxd\March2020_Sampling\Figure2_College_Gilbert.mxd

Legend			
	Former dry cleaner location		Former dry cleaner building
	Geothermal injection well (abandoned 2018)		Groundwater/soil sample location (chlorinated VOCs present)
	Geothermal supply well (abandoned 2018)		Groundwater sample location (no chlorinated VOCs present)
	Groundwater sample location (chlorinated VOCs present)		Property of interest
	Groundwater/soil sample location (no chlorinated VOCs present)		

E. College and S. Gilbert Former Dry Cleaners
Iowa City, Iowa

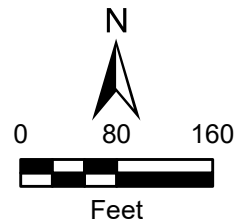
Figure 2
2012-2017 Sample Location Map





Legend

- ★ Former dry cleaner location
- Indoor air sample location
- Former dry cleaner building
- Property of interest
- Approximate study area



E. College and S. Gilbert Former Dry Cleaners
Iowa City, Iowa

Figure 3
Sample Location Map



APPENDIX B

LOGBOOK

KS1804



Rite in the Rain

ALL-WEATHER

LEVEL

№ 311FX

103X903019F0086.002
Iowa City PA+SS sites



Name

Jenna Mead / PUY
Rick Clayton, Field team lead

Address

415 Dale St' ISC MO

Phone

816-412-1741

Project

Iowa City PA / SS Sites.

Return if Lost



RiteintheRain.com

CONTENTS

PAGE

REFERENCE

DATE

EPA - Kumud Rakurajal
913 - 551-7956

Tetra Tech - Jenna Mead
816-412-1771; 816-898-1954

City of Iowa City - Public Utilities
Ron Knoche - 319-356-5138
(c) 319-430-3625

Univ of Iowa Facility Contact
Steve Henneberry
(c) 319-631-0611
(steve-henneberry@uiowa.edu)

Sia Protoki - city City
319-356-5438

Chris Robertson - UI contact
319-330-8261
City water 319-356-5163
Keehan 319-640-4069

2 Mon 3-16-20

19F086.002

0732- AFTT to load equip. Team present
Q Do Lauren Robertson, Nick Weidhoff
R. Clayton

0800- leaving for Iowa City

1145- lunch & fuel stop, Newton, Ia

1330- At 910 S. Gilbert

1404- RC called PJ Meade to report
that 3 of 4 locations @ Varsity Cleaver
910 S. Gilbert had white flags & white
painted circles. Jim Protoski had been
called by J.M @ about 1230. No answer,
no returned call

1416- RC left message w/ Jim Protoski,
on site, needing additional assistance

1449- Contacted I.C. water & fiber locate
to confirm that white flags will be placed
@ boring locations as shown on the
submitted maps. They will locate tomorrow.

*Note Q Do L.R. Robertson are going to each location
and placing white flags w/ location numbers.
HCl is being added to the QW sample vials.

1452- Call Verizon locate to notify them that
a white flag would be placed @ ea. boring
location for utility locate

1454- Cal to Chris Robertson - left mess

1508- Chris Robertson returned call 12:10

3-16-20 cont

He will meet me @ 2005 Capitol St @ 0900
tomorrow AM. Summas will be placed
No geoprobe samples collected - utility locate not
completed. Call to J. Meade w/ info

1732- All @ hotel

L.R. Clayton 3-16-20

4 3/17/20 Tue 19F0086002

- 0550 - Team meets in lobby
- L.R. contacts 1 - Call Iowa
- 0835 - Team @ 2005 Capital - Tailgate
- H&S Meeting @ Hotel lobby.
- 0956 - Call from J. Mead - I told her no permits had been submitted to Iowa City
- 1004 - C. Robinson arrives, to lead into lower level owned by IU.
- 2 Summa Set in UI Security of 5 S. End of Block, (only area UI owns)
- 1010 - Start time for Summa
- 1050 - At 9105 Gilbert (ASH #8433) to check on access to collect indoor Air samples
- 1200 - Lunch
- 1215 - No one Available @ 32 E Benton to grant access - No contact info obtained. Shop (dress) closed due to Corona Virus
- 1349 - At College of Gilbert (ASH 8432)
- At 3020 E College 8432-1 & 2
- N^o 8432-1 - state @ 1407
- Mo. 8432-1 state @ 1410
- 1451 - Return to Hotel.

Ed Rytter
3/17/20

3-18-20 Wed 19F0086002

- 0700 - Team meets in lobby - H&S reviewed
- Tailgate form reviewed & signed, 410
- Rain
- 0749 - L.R. & Q.D. to 2005 Capital to retrieve the 2 Summas placed yesterday. RC contacted C. Robertson to arrange to meet the team. The summa @ Varsity cleaner will also be retrieved later.
- 0911 - RC to get copies of Maps showing sample locations for Iowa City Right-of-Way Excavation Permit.
- 0930 - Continue to track/identify, which utility locates have not been done, to attempt to contact & check on the status.
- 1130 - L.R. & Q.D. leaving hotel to retrieve the Air samplers that remain
- RC heading to I.C. city Hall w/ Cert. of Insurance, Maps & EXC Permit
- 1145 - RC @ City Hall, the building was closed due to the Corona Virus, No permit could be obtained
- 1148 - RC called Jenna Mead to report that the permit could not be obtained.
- She confirmed that without the permit no geo probe sampling could be conducted

RC 3/18/20

Rite in the Rain.

3/18/20

1224- Team prepares to leave for KC. All
samples collected, labeled & field info
recorded. The samples will be submitted
to the EPA lab tomorrow by L. Robertson

1240- Leaving I.C. for KC.

1700- At TJ garage to unload Equip.

Roll Copter 3/18/20

APPENDIX C
PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

**Gilbert and College Dry Cleaners Site
Iowa City, Iowa**



TETRA TECH PROJECT NO. X9030.19F.0086.002 DIRECTION: -	DESCRIPTION	This photograph shows sample 8432-1 collected in basement hallway at Trinity Church (320 E. College St).	1
	CLIENT	Environmental Protection Agency - Region 7	DATE 3/18/2020
	PHOTOGRAPHER	Lauren Robertson	

APPENDIX D

**EPA TRANSMITTAL OF CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY AND SAMPLE ANALYSIS RESULTS FOR
ANALYTICAL SERVICES REQUEST (ASR) #8432**

**United States Environmental Protection Agency
Region 7
300 Minnesota Avenue
Kansas City, KS 66101**

Date: 03/27/2020

Subject: Transmittal of Sample Analysis Results for ASR #: 8432

Project ID: KPECSGFDC

Project Description: East College & South Gilbert Former Dry Cleaner

From: Margaret E.W. St. Germain, Chief
Laboratory Technology & Analysis Branch
Laboratory Services and Applied Sciences Division

To: Kumud Pyakuryal
SEMD/AERR

Enclosed are the analytical data for the above-referenced Analytical Services Request (ASR) and Project. These results are based on samples as received at the Science and Technology Center. The Regional Laboratory has reviewed and verified the results in accordance with procedures described in our Quality Manual (QM). In addition to all of the analytical results, this transmittal contains pertinent information that may have influenced the reported results and documents any deviations from the established requirements of the QM.

Please ensure that you file this electronic (.pdf only) transmittal in your records management system. The Regional Laboratory will now retain all of the original hardcopy documentation (e.g. COC[s] and the R7LIMS field sheet[s], etc.) according to our LSASD records management system.

Please contact us within 14 days of receipt of this package if you determine there is a need for any changes. Please complete the Online ASR Sample/Data Disposition and Customer Survey for this ASR as soon as possible. The process of disposing of the samples for this ASR will be initiated 30 days from the date of this transmittal unless an alternate release date is specified on the Online ASR Sample/Data Disposition and Customer Survey. It is critical that we receive your response in accordance to RCRA and the laboratory accreditation.

If you have any questions or concerns relating to this data package, contact our customer service line at 913-551-5295.

Project Manager: Kumud Pyakuryal**Org:** SEMD/AERR**Phone:** 913-551-7956**Project ID:** KPECSGFDC**QAPP Number:** 12/9/19**Project Desc:** East College & South Gilbert Former Dry Cleaner**Location:** Iowa City**State:** Iowa**Program:** Superfund**Site Name:** Multi-Site - General**Site ID:** 07ZZ **Site OU:** 00**Purpose:** Site Characterization**GPRA PRC:** 000DD2

Pre-CERCLA site screening soil, groundwater, indoor air and ambient air sampling.
No CERCLIS ID provided on submitted ASR from EPA PM/Sampler.

GPRA/site code (+OU) check per JN on 11/1/19.

Submitted ASR from the PM (KP)/SET contractor dated 10/31/2019 noted that this ASR is not part of a litigation hold activity at this time.

Explanation of Codes, Units and Qualifiers used on this report

Sample QC Codes: QC Codes identify the type of sample for quality control purpose.

Units: Specific units in which results are reported.

___ = Field Sample

I.D. = Identification, Species or Other ID

ug/m3 = Micrograms per Cubic Meter

psig = Pounds per Square Inch Gauge

Data Qualifiers: Specific codes used in conjunction with data values to provide additional information on the quality of reported results, or used to explain the absence of a specific value.

(Blank)= Values have been reviewed and found acceptable for use.

UJ = The analyte was not detected at or above the reporting limit. The reporting limit is an estimate.

J = The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate.

U = The analyte was not detected at or above the reporting limit.

ASR Number: 8432

Sample Information Summary

03/27/2020

Project ID: KPECSGFDC

Project Desc: East College & South Gilbert Former Dry Cleaner

Sample No	QC Code	Matrix	Location Description	External Sample No	Start Date	Start Time	End Date	End Time	Receipt Date
1 - ___		Air	320BH- Indoor Air		03/17/2020	14:07	03/18/2020	11:50	03/19/2020
2 - ___		Air	320BC- Indoor Air		03/17/2020	14:09	03/18/2020	11:51	03/19/2020

Analysis Comments About Results For This Analysis

1 Air VOA Field Parameters

Lab: (Field Measurement)

Method: Measurement of field parameter

Samples: 1-__ 2-__

Comments:
(N/A)

1 VOCs in Air Samples in Canisters at Ambient Levels by GC/MS

Lab: Region 7 EPA Laboratory - Kansas City, Ks.

Method: EPA Region 7 RLAB Method 3230.4I

Samples: 1-__ 2-__

Comments:

Vinyl Chloride (32.8%, limit is 30%) was UJ-coded in samples 1 and 2. This analyte was not found in the samples at or above the reporting limit, however, the reporting limit is an estimate (UJ-coded) due to the continuing calibration check not meeting accuracy specifications. The actual reporting limit for this analyte may be higher than the reported value.

Acetone (33.9%, limit is 30%) was J-coded in samples 1 and 2. Although the analyte in question has been positively identified in the samples, the quantitation is an estimate (J-coded) due to the continuing calibration check not meeting accuracy specifications. The actual concentration for this analyte may be higher than the reported value.

Analysis/ Analyte	Units	1-__	2-__
1 Air VOA Field Parameters			
Canister ID	I.D.	813	810
Regulator ID	I.D.	39	40
Starting Pressure	psig	-30	-29.5
Ending Pressure	psig	-3	-4
1 VOCs in Air Samples in Canisters at Ambient Levels by GC/MS			
Acetone	ug/m3	6.9 J	18 J
1,2-Dichloroethane	ug/m3	0.10 U	0.11
1,1-Dichloroethene	ug/m3	0.20 U	0.20 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ug/m3	0.20 U	0.20 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ug/m3	0.20 U	0.20 U
Tetrachloroethene	ug/m3	0.34 U	0.34 U
Toluene	ug/m3	0.76 U	3.0
Trichloroethene	ug/m3	0.14 U	0.14 U
Vinyl Chloride	ug/m3	0.13 UJ	0.13 UJ

ATTACHMENT 1

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVES – KELLEY CLEANERS

T. Dell Kelley Move

Dry Cleaning Machinery

For

T. Dell Kelley

Sold

By

J. R. BERRY COMPANY

THE SUNNY-JIM LINE

Laundry and Dry Cleaning Machinery

MOLINE, ILLINOIS

T. DELL KELLEY
Wanted Quick
Safe Hauling Service

and he called us—
2268

Bran Dees Transfer & Storage
211 East College

HEAT

Comes From

COAL

Which Is Supplied
FOR

T. Dell Kelley's New Plant

BY

Yoder Coal & Ice Co.

1898 A Milestone in the March

TENDING toward better with a fine new plant—

Now Open for Your Inspection

We believe that we have the finest plant in town . . . but we want you for yourself. Just drop down and look over the modern and new equipment installed upon better and more thorough cleaning service . . . and then plan to call

17 or 692

And let Kelley clean your clothes. Two new delivery trucks insure you of more prompt and speedy delivery service than in the past . . . just another reason why the cleaning field, and why you should have your clothes sent here. Our age gives reputation . . . our plant our excellence of service.



IOWA CITY'S BEST CLEANER

T. Dell Kelley

CONGRATULATIONS T. DELL KELLEY

We are glad and proud to have been chosen to do the inside painting and the painting of the two speedy trucks of your fine new plant.

BEALS BROS.

Paint Shop

205 So. Capitol—Phone 297

THE Electrical Wiring

FOR

T. Dell Kelley's
New
Plant
was installed by

BOWMAN ELECTRIC COMPANY

(Atwater-Kent Radio Dealers)

Dry Cleaners Supplies—

Used on your apparel sent to
T. Dell Kelley's New Estab-
lishment came from the

L. R. Mace Company

DRY CLEANERS SUPPLIES

1808 First Avenue

Rock Island, Ill.

Congratulations

T. Dell Kelley

on your new home

(If it burns, come up and get
your money as usual)

H. L. Bailey

"Any Kind of Insurance Anywhere"

118 1/2 East College

Telephone 5

CONGRATULATIONS

T. Dell Kelley

in furnishing
IOWA CITY WITH A FINE
NEW CLEANING PLANT.

WE ARE PROUD TO FURNISH

the

Belts, Pulleys and General Hardware

for this
New Institution

Lenoch & Cilek

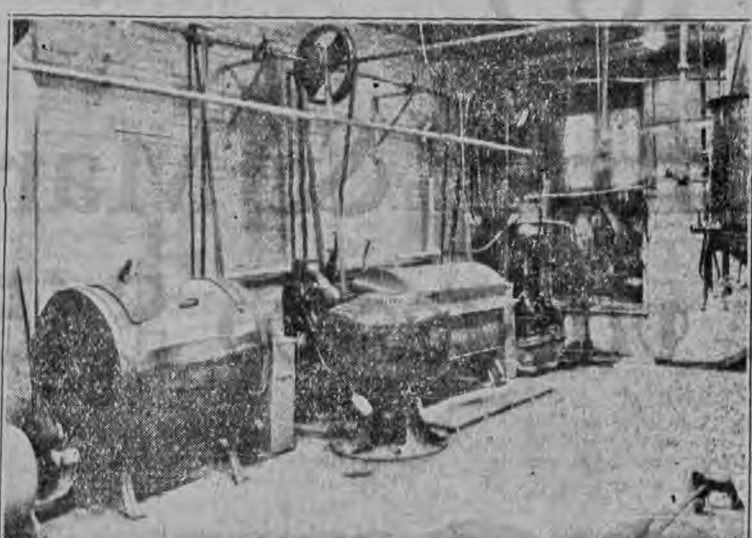
"The Big HARDWARE on Washington"

Moves to New Plant

... in the March of Progress **1929**
... toward better cleaning
... new plant—

our Inspection
... but we want you for yourself.
... equipment installed upon better
... plan to call
692
... every truck insure you of more prompt
... just another reason why the clean-
... ent here. Our age gives reputation

THIS WEEK ONLY
75¢
Cash
To Have
Your Suit
Cleaned and
Pressed in
Our New
Modern
Plant



IOWA CITY'S BEST CLEANER

T. Dell Kelley

Iowa City Sheet Metal Works
Wm. Maresh Prop.

Made the Breaching

Sheet Metal Work and
Ventilating

for

**T. DELL KELLEY'S
NEW PLANT**

We specialize in general sheet metal work and oil heating



TRUCKS are REGULAR EQUIPMENT

for the
DEPENDABLE
QUICK
EFFICIENT
DELIVERY SERVICE

"A six in the price range of a four"

NALL CHEVROLET CO.

120 E. Burlington street Phone 481

The

De Laval
Separator Company
NEW YORK — CHICAGO

SEE THEIR LATEST

**Solvent Purification
System**

Which embodies the Famous De Laval Water Washing Method of Treating Dry Cleaning Solvents. Delivering a sparkling, clear and dry solvent continuously throughout the Dry Cleaning Period.
Now Operating In

**T. DELL KELLEY'S
NEW PLANT**

Your Packages From
T. Dell Kelley—

- Will Be
- Wrapped
- and
- Tied

With Products of the

Clinton Paper Co.
Clinton, Iowa

The
PLUMBING
And
HEATING

For

T. DELL KELLEY
Cleaning Plant

Was Installed By

TOM CONNELL
PLUMBING AND HEATING

Tailor's Trimmings

Used By

T. Dell Kelley

were purchased from

**EASTERN
Woolen Company**

Wholesale Supplies for
Tailors—Cleaners—Furriers
Omaha—Nebraska

The New and Modern Plant of the

**T. DELL KELLEY
Cleaning and Pressing Co.**

Is Equipped With

**A Kisco "All-Riveted"
Flueless Boiler**

and

Kisco Condensation Return System

This equipment was installed to handle the growing business, made possible through the unsurpassed services rendered by Mr. Kelley.

Kisco Boiler and Engineering Co.
3822 Olive Street St. Louis, Mo.

A LETTER FROM ELMER DOTY

San Diego, Cal. Jan. 23, 1929

Dear Friend:— I told you I would drop you a card but as I have some time on my hands I will write and tell you what it is like down here.

First the weather; It is fairly warm now with the exception of the nights which are always cool. We have plenty of rain but the showers don't last long. It will cloud up and rain for a few minutes, usually less than an hour and then clear up and the sun will shine.

Next comes the school. This is located on the station in one of the barracks. The school is divided in five sections or classes. The course is fourteen weeks but usually lasts longer. The beginners spend one week in the attic, four weeks in probation and the remaining time in the 3rd, 7th and 11th theory. After this we spend from one to two weeks on Point Tomas standing regular watches.

The routine is rather stiff while in school. We get up at 5:30, eat breakfast at 6:00, go to drill at 8:00, go to school from 9:00 to 11:30, eat dinner at 12:00, go back to school at one, get out of school at 4:00, eat supper at 4:30 go back to school again at 7:00 and stay until 9:00. We have to be in bed or rather in our hammocks at 9:30 and so you see our day is pretty well taken up. The time is well spent however because when we once graduate we have something which cannot be taken away from us. After we get aboard ship we have a much easier life and have no decks to scrub and no work whatever of that kind to do.

We have our own separate quarters, which are called the shacks and in our work we are associating with the highest officers aboard the ship.

The radio men rate faster than any other division so you see I did not make such a bad choice.

Tell all the gang hello and write me and tell me the news.

Your friend

Elmer L. Doty

U. S. N. T. S. San Diego, California

Care of Radio School.

The school house at district No. 4, known as the Sandhill school, in Clear Creek township, was entirely destroyed by fire last Wednesday evening. The fire was thought to have been caused from an overheated stove. Miss Viola Rogers is the teacher, and arrangements have been made to transfer the pupils to the Tiffin school, where they will continue their school work.

LEADER HAS A NEW CORRESPONDENT AT TIFFIN

Miss June Ford of Tiffin is now acting as correspondent for the Oxford Leader.

Anyone in the Tiffin district who has news items which they would like published in the Oxford Leader can call Miss Ford or leave them at the Red and White Service Station at Tiffin.

Both Miss Ford and the Leader Editor will appreciate this very much.

EASTERN STARS TO HOLD REGULAR MEETING TUES.

The Eastern Star chapter will hold their regular meeting at Canopy hall next Tuesday evening. The lodge will be opened by the new officers with Mrs. Anna Rapp as Worthy Matron.

Mrs. Stella Oakes and Mrs. Esther Baker will be installed as Marshall and Electa respectively, after which the regular business will be transacted.

A lunch will be served in the dining room at the close of the evening

Number of good farms for sale. Also several city properties. Get busy if interested.

I. E. JONES AGENCY

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Maske celebrated their thirty-first wedding anniversary Saturday, January 26.

Just one year ago Tuesday, the Ed. Frees home burned.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kucera celebrated their sixteenth wedding anniversary Tuesday, January 29th.

Buy your shipping tags at the Leader Office.

What's Happening Under The Capitol

:: Dome At Des Moines ::

Written for The Leader by Sen. G. L. Caswell

Continued from page 1

be-likely to succeed. Any raise so made by this legislature cannot affect the salary of any judge during the term for which he was elected.

An important school bill will appear shortly to be offered by Representative Whiting of Johnson county. This bill will provide for township high schools wherever the voters of independent township or districts wish to inaugurate such institutions. Representative Whiting, an ex-county superintendent, points out that in his county there are such high schools now maintained by independent districts, but he would legalize the organization of such high schools in any township where the voters approve of it. Under this plan the local district schools would continue to take care of the younger pupils up to the eighth grade, and then make it possible for them to enter their own township high school instead of having to be hauled off to some near-by town or board in town to get this higher education. There would be no transportation costs attached to such high schools, and the districts voting to participate in the high schools would pay all expenses.

Contest Case Up Monday

The one election contest in this session is that from Osceola county, where Representative Hattendorf was certified as the winner with seven majority over Ditto, his Democratic opponent, who has filed the contest. Ballots and all records have been brought from Osceola county by their county auditor and the first hearing on the contest will be Monday night, January 28th, at the Savery hotel in Des Moines. A contest committee of the House will hear all the evidence and pass judgment on the disputed ballots cast. The hearing

may take days or weeks.

Shall the state budget director's office be abolished and made a department in the governor's office, or shall it remain a separate and distinct office with the budget director to be named by the governor? That question will be up for consideration this week, and there may be some fireworks. Politics is charged as a motive for the change by some who are opposed to the idea, while others see in it a centralization of authority in the governor's office, with competent clerks and assistants to handle the many details.

Politics is Cropping Out

And Old Man Politics is in evidence on all sides down here. Gossip and propaganda go hand in hand among the solons and the interests here. The past week we have heard that Senator A. H. Bergman of Newton is an avowed candidate for governor in 1930, and that Ex-U. S. Senator Dave Stewart of Sioux City is also going to be a candidate for governor. Friends of Secretary of State Ed. M. Smith mention him frequently as a possible candidate, and friends of Lieut-Gov. have stated that he is not a candidate. Take it for what it is all worth, but don't throw it all away.

The governor had three appointments confirmed by the Senate Tuesday—L. A. Andrew as state superintendent of banking; C. M. Roberts as member of the state board of control and W. E. Albert to succeed himself as state game warden.

There are numerous other appointments now due, one of which is a member of the state board of control to succeed A. H. Strief, who has served on that board several years. It is surmised that Mr. Strief, will be reappointed.

Read the Ads.

SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT

OF CHAS. L. BERRY, TREASURER OF JOHNSON COUNTY, IOWA

For the Period from June 1st, 1928, to December 31st, 1928, Inclusive

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS BY FUNDS

Table with columns: FUNDS, Balance June 1, 1928, Receipts, Total to be Accounted For, Disbursements, Balance Dec. 31, 1928. Lists various funds like General State Revenue, County Insane, etc.

Overdrafts entered in Bold Figures.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

Table with columns: RECEIPTS, Amount, DISBURSEMENTS, Amount. Lists receipts like On hand June 1, 1928, From current taxes, etc., and disbursements like State treasurer's receipts, Secretary of state receipts, etc.

Iowa City, Iowa, January 9, 1929.

I, Chas. L. Berry, Treasurer of Johnson County, Iowa, do hereby certify that the report given above is a correct summary of the business conducted by me as said treasurer during the period therein specified.

CHAS. L. BERRY, County Treasurer.

Tiffin News

The Tiffin high school basket ball team played the Tiffin Independents Friday night, the Independents winning the game by a slight margin.

Monday, January 28th, the Tiffin school presented their first movie "Ben Hur," which is the first of a series to be presented during the winter months. The show was well attended.

Lawrence Wolfe has sold his River Road Garage to Mr. Lundy of Atalissa, Iowa, and they have been busy this week invoicing the stock of accessories and getting things in readiness for the new owner.

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Connell and son of Iowa City were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ancaux.

Mr. Ernest Potter underwent an operation for appendicitis at the University hospital last week, and is reported to be convalescing nicely.

Regardless of weather conditions Mr. Nekvinda, the local blacksmith has been enjoying a nice business.

Mr. Ralph Springmire is ill at the University hospital in Iowa City. He underwent an operation for gall stones last week.

Mr. H. Brant is visiting his son, Elmer and family in Arizona. Mr. Brant is expecting to return here the middle of February.

Mr. G. Anthony is ill at the Mercy hospital in Iowa City.

Mr. George Ackerman of Iowa City was a Tuesday caller in Tiffin.

Mr. Clifford Reynolds and Alva Potter are delivering the rural mail in sleighs this week. They were unable to deliver the mail for several days owing to the roads being impassable.

Mr. Wm. Shay, of near Tiffin, is critically ill with pneumonia. Mr. Shay is a pioneer of Johnson county, and and his many friends hope for him a speedy recovery.

T. Dell Kelley, Pioneer Iowa City Cleaner, Opens New Plant On South Gilbert Street

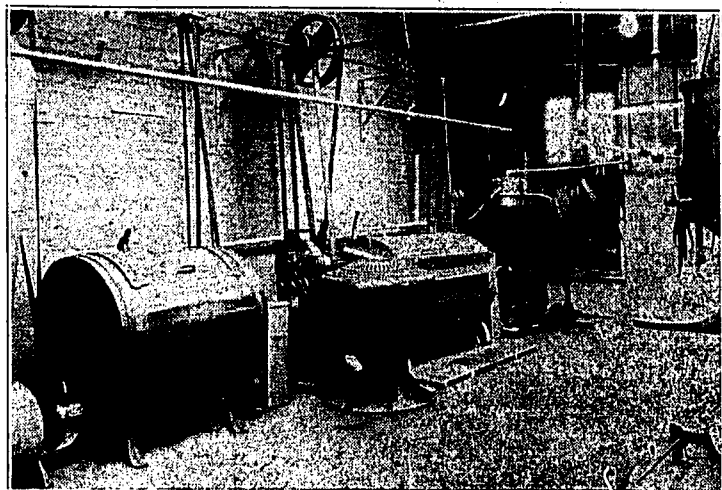


Thirty-one years ago today T. Dell Kelley came to Iowa City and established the first panatorium. This year Mr. Kelley is moving into a new plant, equipped with what he believes is the best the market will afford in modern cleaning equipment.

The new equipment will include a De Laval solvent purification system, which sends 400 gallons of cleaning fluid an hour into the cleaning vats.

Mr. Kelley started his panatorium on Washington street. After five years, in which time he changed his location three times, he moved to Waterloo where he continued in the cleaning business for several months.

He again moved to Iowa City in 1909 and located at 211 E. College street, where he has been in business continuously until the present



time. The new building has been remodeled and the equipment changed three times. Under the new system Mr. Kelley will continue an up town office at his present location, besides maintaining the new up-to-date cleaning establishment on Gilbert street.

Mr. Kelley issued an invitation to the public, asking them to inspect the new plant.

Since this well known firm has been in operation in Johnson County it has enjoyed an ever-increasing patronage, because of the reasonableness of charges, the general excellence of work and reliability.

The Kelley establishment is popular with all who have tried it. They put forth their best effort as is shown in the satisfaction in each case. The establishment is splendidly equipped for all classes of

dry cleaning and no work is too difficult to handle in the most satisfactory manner.

A specialty is made of the cleaning of ladies' garments, while they have a list of men for whom they do this same class of work that includes almost every man in Johnson County who cares anything at all about his personal appearance. Their pressing of garments is always correctly done and promptly delivered.

The dry cleaning system used not only cleans your clothes, but thoroughly renovates them in the most sanitary manner. It also turns them out in the most approved styles without the disagreeable odor that accompanies the work of so many cleaning establishments. The latest cleaning and renovating machinery just installed in the Kelley plant makes it possible for them to handle the most delicate fabrics and turn them out so that they look like new.

This is one of the most progressive establishments in the county. Equipped with the latest and best mechanical devices for the complete cleaning of good carpets and rugs, this company is doing an extensive business in this line and the work is giving universal satisfaction.

The Kelley Company has specially prepared their plant to take care of out of town customers in the quickest possible time.

Mr. Kelley and his employees are people who know the cleaning business and when they advise you about anything in this line you can depend upon what they say.

Large advertisement for YETTER'S SATURDAY CAPACITY DAY AT YETTER'S. Text includes: 'Never Such Drastic Savings!', 'Hundreds of Outstanding Bargains!', 'You'll Wonder at the Values!', 'You'll Marvel at the Prices!', 'Plan to be here at 8:30 Saturday Morning', 'Extra sales people to wait upon you.' and the YETTER'S THE BIG STORE logo.

BS, WITH DEAN, CAN'T MUFFLE YANK POWER

ggio, Crosetti Spoil Performance of Dean; n Yankee Stadium Next

By GAYLE TALBOT

TO NEW YORK (AP)—Except for the fashion that will be sounded about Sunday night in the Bronx, that glittering gathering place of baseball in the Bronx, the 1938 World Series appears to be over.

The Yankees are too good. Too good for the Chicago Cubs. Too good for the future of baseball. As the Yankees head into New York to resume the unequal struggle Saturday with the Yankees already twice victors, it isn't much to wonder about except whether Ruppert's super team will make it four straight. At belief on this railway carriage is that they Frank Crosetti and Joe DiMaggio rapped those home runs to beat the Cubs.

... had done it sooner... been quite so bad... along and let Diz... biggest hero since... for seven and two... Then they reached... him down. It... something went out... Dean shuffled off... ninth, with a final... the left field wall... ed his hopes.

... the Cubs had of... r outlicking the... field with Diz... its great effort by... to 2 as it looked... going into the... the series might... into a dog fight... barring a miracle... Yankee team two...

... are impressed by... ay's was the 20th... in Series games since... ver before so dom... e. Their weakest... e Crosetti, high-g... die game with his... hursday the little... he piping voice lit... t virtually settled... e that is signifi...

... job pitching for... on "Lefty" Gomez... s the first pitcher... is sixth straight... try without hav... e, and Ed Goofer... nice warm showe...

... d been leered right... us as they ran up... in the early in... ed for a pinch... Crosetti bugg... "fast ball" into... e eighth. In... nch-hitter, Myri... e in on the big... made Lefty the...

... ball" is enclosed... cause it is very... o fire across the... ys. But it is the... e has now. No... now how he held... three hits, one of... piece of luck, for...

... me Manager Joe... ed himself over... ut: "That fellow... these." Hart... dressing room... me everything... th a sore arm... ubilation at the... nks came out of... e admiration for...

... ightly blow in the... h on base seemed... for the game all... nd lost. The tall... he first pitch, a... e believed it was... had hit all year... crowd of 42,000... was beyond all...

... engagement... ent any one to... Monte Pearson... ched a no-hitter... the Giants in the... es game a year... ly has recovered... at threatened to... the classic. The... bled and lost on... must pin their... ing Clay Bryant... Bill Lee, whom... ed in the first...

... he success of... it Lee was due... ct that their... stood on the... and tipped off... was coming on... member of the... vealed today... could tell by... nd up what he... would give a... something to... If those Yan...

PLENTY OF ACTION IN SERIES' SECOND GAME



Collins, Chicago Cubs first baseman, sliding into second, out after being forced by Jurgens in the second inning of the second World Series game in Chicago. Gordon of the Yanks is tossing the ball back to first while Umpire Hubbard of the American league calls the play.



Home runs by Frank Crosetti and Joe DiMaggio, each scoring a run for the New York Yankees, boosting their score to six runs over the Cubs' three. Here DiMaggio gets a hand from Lou Gehrig (No. 4) as he completes his homer in the ninth. (A.C.M.)

SPORTS ROUNDUP

By Eddie Brletz

NEW YORK (AP)—The Yankee jockey department, ably headed by Prof. Art Fletcher, is riding the tide off the Cubs for not giving Grinn a series out... The Smith no longer name it. The name Williams leads all the others in southwest conference squad... Some eastern writers are hinging Jimmy Foxx ducked the last game of the season to gain against losing the batting championship. Say it ain't so, Jimm... Charlie Bachman, Michigan State coach, has been wearing the same pair of shoes to football games for ten years.

They say Bill Terry is trying to trade Hank Leiber for Vince DiMaggio... Three cheers for Spokane of the Western International league which drew 268,400 fans to its 1938 home games for an all time class B high... Colonel Ruppert wired his New York and Kansas City clubs to hoped both would win the "fifth world series"... Allan Hobb Nixon, former U. of Richmond football adonis, has gone and done it and turned wrestler... Michigan fans and alumni are delighted with the way Fritz Crisler is starting out at Ann Arbor.

Wayne La Master, the Dodge pitcher, wired Billy Herman to give him a pair for the series, but Herman wouldn't do it because I said Le Master gets him out to often... They're trying out portable goal posts at Rockford, Ill tonight in a high school game between Rockford and Chicago's Joe Marshall... A football club which is Wake Forest, which coming strong under the map coaching of "Peashoot" Walker... All isn't hunky dory in the Ho Cross grid camp, Coach Eddie Anderson has had to put a couple of the boys in the doghouse as a disciplinary measure.

As soon as the series is over Rio Collins will go on a six weeks' vaudeville tour with Pepper Martin's Muckdats at \$300 per week... There will be more football scouts than you can count in Atlanta tomorrow when Notre Dame plays Georgia Tech... The rushmore men want to see if what they read about those goings on at South Bend last week is really so... Chicago scouts report the folks out there are awfully high on the Irish but that one and all are glad Pitt is not on the schedule this year.

After watching Joe Gork handle the second base chores, National leaguers put the O. K. on him, too... That makes it unanimous... The Chicago Cardinals of the National Football League as the only team in the circuit which doesn't have at least one former Big Ten athlete under contract...

IRL TUBBS

(Continued from Page 1-A)

though failing to win a game in their own league, possessed a team which packed more power than the seasonal record indicated. Coach Tubbs believes his 1938 team has the power to come through.

High point in the rather dismal 1937 season, as far as Coach Irl Tubbs was concerned, was seeing two of his proteges being named to all-conference honors. Bob Lannon won a conference "all" rating at an end position while Nile Kinnick, in his sophomore year, was named to a quarterback post on the all-conference selections.

COACH TUBBS, A GRADUATE OF WILLIAM JEWELL COLLEGE, IS 50 YEARS OLD. BORN IN KENTUCKY, HE WAS THE SON OF A PREACHER.

The Iowa mentor has had 19 years of coaching experience and is claimant to an intercollegiate record of 83 wins, 34 losses, and 10 ties in 13 seasons.

He once hoped to be a commercial chemist... Prevented by an eye defect from serving in the army during the World War... Was pressed into service in 1916 as football coach at Central High of Superior, Wis... His teams won 38, lost 8, winning two Wisconsin titles.

From 1920 through 1929 Tubbs was at Wisconsin State Normal college in Superior... While there he won 41, lost 22, tied 8... He was out of the coaching profession for five years after 1930 while in the south recuperating from an attack of malaria fever... He coached at the University of Miami (Fla.) in 1935 and 1936.

Tubbs became Iowa's 12th paid football mentor since 1896... He was appointed here on February 4, 1937... He is the inventor of such athletic equipment as elastic inserts in football pants, inner valve type of ball, special cleats, seamless ball, blocking pads, and special glasses being worn this season by Halfback Ray Murphy.

Reizenstein Describes Dizzy's Downfall

As Powerful New Yorkers Batter Cubs to Win Second Game of World Series, 6 to 3

Mr. J. E. Reizenstein, Press-Citizen writer of the editorial page features "20 Years Ago" and "A Fact a Day About Iowa City," is a baseball enthusiast. As such, he went to Chicago for the World Series games between the Cubs and Yanks. He has sent back highlights of the second game at Wrigley field Thursday. His impressions are as follows:

When Gabby Harbut decided to pitch Dizzy Dean in the second World Series game, Commissioner Landis should have legalized a seven-inning affair. I am mindful of Dean's last time out. As a consequence, I believe that cruel spectacle—the making or remaking of a hero, and his ultimate unmaking. Another consequence was the swift dissipation of the Cubs' 80-50 dream, as to leaving Chicago "even-Stephen" with the Yankees.

The New Yorkers provided two of the highlights of the battle in the eighth and ninth innings by landing on the tiring sore-arm artist of baseballdom. During Wednesday night, McCarthy's men had stuffed the holes in their bats with putty and mortar but that availed them little during seven innings, Thursday. They came from behind in the second frame to pass the Cubs 2 to 1, but neither run would have counted but for another anti-Chicago break—a head-on collision between Hack and Jurgens which was productive of a much-tinted double for Gordon. Throughout six other innings, Diz was all but untouchable. His performance was spectacular—a truly finished example of skilled pitching—until it became another type of "finished performance" in the final two sessions.

Marty's double in the third inning, with two on base, provided another highlight of the game. He drove Hack and Herman home. Crosetti had made a beautiful stop of Marty's slow hopper over Gomez' head but

four-sacker of the series—by the Yanks' sparkling shortstop, Crosetti. Dizzy ran the count to 3 and 2 and then pitched the home run ball which other twirlers throughout the season had ad with such deadly certainty again and again to retard, almost fatally, the later march to the pennant. Sellkur was on base, having singled. That circuit smacking cost the Cubs their lead, and, ultimately, the game.

Statistics

New Yorkers Return To Home Grounds; Have Crowds

By The Associated Press

The standings:

Team	W	L
New York (A. L.)	2	0
Chicago (N. L.)	0	2

First game (at Chicago):

Team	R	H	E
New York (A. L.)	3	12	1
Chicago (N. L.)	1	9	1

Batteries: Huffing and Dickey; Lee, Russell and Hartnett. Attendance 43,642.

Second game (at Chicago):

Team	R	H	E
New York (A. L.)	6	7	2
Chicago (N. L.)	3	11	0

Attendance 42,108. Financial and attendance figures: (2 games) Total attendance, 85,750. Total receipts... \$415,462.00. Total players' pool... 211,885.62. Commissioners' share... 62,319.30. Club, leagues share... 141,257.08.

Bowling Scores

Rayley Insurance (3)

Moffat	181	128	215	527
Anderson	181	128	142	547
Bailey	206	208	174	587
Barnes	185	200	177	562
Clark	185	170	170	525
Totals	854	804	901	2559

Odd Fellows (6)

C. Tauber	168	167	158	493
Watkins	170	178	158	506
Kesey	184	178	182	544
Endrey	186	187	172	545
Al Tauber	108	108	144	460
Handicap	102	6	6	114
Totals	787	733	822	2402

Brewer's (3)

Kover	182	178	178	537
Shoup	192	162	168	522
Lynch	188	185	164	537
Winds	177	142	160	479
Baldwin	151	185	172	508
Totals	833	833	826	2512

Power Boys (1)

Roberts	180	155	128	463
Krauth	181	197	158	536
Erment	149	201	138	488
Wieder	116	132	138	386
Taylor	119	138	128	385
Handicap	23	23	23	69
Totals	800	835	779	2414

Moore (2)

Murphy	176	170	158	504
O'Hara	174	167	182	523
W. Kanak	157	104	122	383
Randall	22	42	42	106
G. Kanak	157	160	202	519
Totals	887	768	843	2498

Prep Footballers Win; Surprise Own Coach, Townsmen

CRIPPLE CREEK, Colo. (AP)—Residents of the Cripple Creek-Victor mining district still are a little surprised. Their high school boys, who have been playing on an old cyanide dump, have won a football game.

The 7-0 victory over the Colorado Springs reserves was a shock to Coach Tom Dillingham, too. When 25 boys appeared for football practice, Dillingham found only seven had ever seen football played.

Fights

By The Associated Press

DALLAS, Texas—Wesley Ramel, 134, Grand Rapids, Mich., out-punched Harry Weekly, 134, Alliance, Ohio (10).

MODESTO, Calif.—George Salvarode, 145, New York, and John Sassano, 141, San Francisco, drew (10).

WE INVITE Homecomers TO VISIT OUR PLANT

Many of the Homecoming visitors in Iowa City this week-end are valued customers of ours. They are the coaches and officials from the many schools in Iowa and neighboring states that use our services every year. To them we extend an invitation to visit our plant.

Iowa Citizens, too, will enjoy visiting our plant. Besides the complete modern cleaning methods, you will find our athletic rebuilding equipment of unusual interest.

WE ARE THE MIDWEST'S LARGEST REBUILDERS OF ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT

Kelley Cleaners

IOWA CITY'S OLDEST CLEANERS

Dial 4161 124 South Gilbert Street



HOME COMING

Just wouldn't be complete without a visit to **RACINE'S!**

We're proud... and know you will be, too, of Racine's at the corner of Dubuque and Washington streets. It's the finest cigar store in Iowa.

SMOKES LUNCHES

Have you plenty of smokes for the week-end? You'll be entertaining and will need an extra supply.

Just a snack... or a glass of beer... or a complete dinner... you'll enjoy the food and service at Racine's.

And Don't Forget—Have Some of Our Delicious **CANDY** on Hand

RACINE'S

HEADQUARTERS FOR ALL DOWNTOWN COACHES

HOWDY

HOMECOMERS!

Best Wishes

To

KELLEY CLEANERS

Your new modern plant will enable you to give even better cleaning and laundering service to the people of Iowa City.

We are glad to have had a part in the enlargement of your plant facilities.

HAWKEYE SHEET METAL & IRON WORKS

- STEEL PLATE WORK — ARC WELDING —
- FURNACE INSTALLATION — STAMPING —
- SHEET METAL WORK — FIRE ESCAPES —

601 South Gilbert

Dial 3363

Congratulations and Best Wishes

TO

KELLEY'S

From The

H. L. BAILEY Agency

Paul-Helen Building

Dial 3165



EVEN THESE FROLICSOME FELLOWS

(Maybe they are two "Advance Men" from the Ringling Bros. Circus)

HAVE STOPPED TO LOOK AT

KELLEY'S NEW PLANT

And To Kelley's, We Too Offer

BEST WISHES

We're proud to have played a part in the remodeling of this up-to-date establishment.

J. A. DEAN

Iowa City

Plumbing & Heating Co.

114 South Linn St.

Dial 5870

KELLEY CLEANERS

ARE TO BE

CONGRATULATED!

They like all smart business establishments know that safe, reliable electrical wiring will enable them to give better service to their customers. We are proud to have helped in Kelley's plant enlargement.

Geg's

Electrical

Wiring

Service

B. G. GEGENHEIMER

915-7th Ave.

9293

Iowa City, Iowa

Did You Know

that:

MOTHS

Do Not Wear

FUR

COATS

in the

Wintertime?



(of course we know you know better)...

BUT

Moths DO wear spring and summer garments during the time the snow flies—Guess they have their seasons mixed — but they don't have any trouble harming spring and summer materials — unless you have them properly taken care of or stored.

Let us store and (or) mothproof your summer garments now.

Iowa City's Largest
FUR STORAGE VAULT

Kelley CLEANERS LAUNDERERS

FREE PICKUP AND DELIVERY SERVICE

To the "Home of the Shirt That Smiles"

KELLEY CLEANERS LAUNDERERS

We Extend Continued . . .

BEST WISHES

And express our appreciation for having been chosen to supply the completely automatic oil-gas and oil fired AMESTEAM Generator to provide all the steam required for your new and enlarged plant.

Ames Iron Works

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Manufacturers of the

AMESTEAM GENERATOR

To You

KELLEY CLEANERS LAUNDERERS

We extend our congratulations and best wishes

Since the pioneer days of the cleaning business we have worked together.

You serving your customers with cleaning at its best and growing with the industry.

We protecting the industry and its customers and making this great development possible.

• • •

NATIONAL INDEMNITY EXCHANGE
NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE EXCHANGE

St. Louis, Mo.

For more than thirty years the only organizations specializing in insurance for dry cleaners.

Congratulations

KELLEY'S

And Congratulations

To Every Family in Iowa City

For Having Access to

A Most Proficient Cleaning and

Laundry Plant

We are happy to have our STOD-SOL selected as the best solvent for all your Cleaning needs.

• • •

BARTON NAPHTHA COMPANY

Des Moines, Iowa

SUPPLIERS OF SOLVENT
SINCE
MARCH 15, 1946

We are happy to say..

that we have contributed our

share in furnishing supplies

for the

New, Enlarged Plant

of

KELLEY CLEANERS LAUNDERERS

We Extend Our

BEST WISHES

to a progressive business firm

H. C. DUKE & SON

EAST MOLINE, ILL.

Manufacturers of Laundry Equipment

3 SUI Professors Publish Book on Speech Correction



CO-AUTHORS D. C. SPRIESTERSBACH, Wendell Johnson, and Frederic L. Darley, are shown discussing their new book, "Diagnostic Manual in Speech Correction," which represents the results of over a quarter of a century of clinical work and research in the SUI Speech Clinic.

A new book, Diagnostic Manual in Speech Correction, by Professors Wendell Johnson, Frederic L. Darley and D. C. Spriestersbach of the speech clinic, has just been published by Harper and Brothers, New York city.

The first book of its kind to be published in this field, it represents the results of more than a quarter of a century of clinical work and research in the SUI speech clinic.

The volume is designed to be used in professional training courses and also as a working manual by physicians, clinical psychologists, and special education supervisors, as well as speech correctionists in public schools, hospitals, or in private practice.

Containing descriptions of the various tests and other diagnostic procedures essential in the examination and diagnosis of clinical cases of impaired speech, the book also includes background information concerning each test or method, as well as its uses and limitations, and its general place in the overall examination procedure.

Suggestions are given for practice with each procedure by students in training.

The reader is also given an orientation to the field of speech correction, and students using the book are provided with aid for building a working professional vocabulary, methods for developing interviewing skills, writing case histories and doing the other things essential to effective speech diagnosis.

Authors' Activities Listed
Johnson is director of the speech clinic and chairman of the council on speech pathology and audiology. He is the past president of the American Speech and Hearing association, and he is chairman of the National Speech Correction fund.

Darley is in charge of the outpatient speech clinic and the

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BUSINESS REVIEW PAGE

Doug's Party Rooms, Above D & L Grill, Cost Nothing Extra

Are you having a Christmas party? Doug Fairbanks has for you two party rooms located above his D & L Grill.

The Blue room will seat up to 20 persons. The Spanish room will comfortably seat over 100 people, with a piano available for your use in any entertainment.

The two dining rooms are for party use at no extra cost other than the price of the meals that are served. These dining rooms are ideal for business groups, clubs, showers and other social dinners. For your advanced reservation call 4336.

Doug's three convenient locations are: D & L Grill, 105 DuBouque st., open from 5 a.m. until 8 p.m., Sunday through Thursday, and day and night Friday and Saturday; Doug's Coffee Shop, 127 S. Clinton st., open 24 hours a day and Doug's Diner, Dodge st. and Iowa ave., open from 6 a.m. until 10:30 p.m. daily.

Doug's has long been famous for his "bull in the pen" which consists of a "glorified" hamburger smothered with French fried potatoes. This delicious plate is still only 35 cents.

Another of Doug's numerous combinations is his Dixie special hickory smoked barbecued ribs, with French fried potatoes, cole slaw, roll and butter for only 55 cents. There are some 30 regular dinners to choose from in any one of Doug's locations.

PHONE 2530
Dombay Boot Shop
128 E. Washington

"LET ONE CALL DO IT ALL"
LAUNDRY CLEANING
New Process
LAUNDRY-DRY CLEANING
LET ONE CALL DO IT BOTH
Phone 4177 312 S. DuBouque

Westinghouse
Anything Electrical
Thomas Electric
19 E. Washington Phone 7735

ALWAYS GOOD FOOD and 'MEAL A MINUTE' SERVICE AT
D-L GRILL
12 S. DuBouque
DOUG'S COFFEE SHOP
127 S. Clinton
DOUG'S DINER
630 Iowa Ave.

FOR DISTINCTIVE YET INEXPENSIVE GIFTS
HALL'S GIFT SHOP
Kelley Cleaners
"Home of the Shirt That Smiles"
120 So. Gilbert St.

It Pays to
Park at
Pearson's
Linn at Market
WIKEL TYPEWRITER CO.
Authorized ROYAL Dealer
Typewriter Specialists
RENTALS REPAIRS SALES SERVICE
23 E. Washington Dial 8-1051

Give HIM Skill Tools for Christmas
SKIL SAWS — DRILLS — SANDERS
HAMMERS — HATCHETS — SAWS
HOME SHOP TOOLS — A USEFUL HOBBY
NAGLE LUMBER CO.
BY THE DAM DIAL 8-1113

Yellow - Checker Cabs, Drivers Line-Up



PART OF YELLOW-CHECKER CAB company's fleet and drivers are pictured above in front of the concern's garage at 118 N. Linn st. The cab company's office is located in the lobby of the Hotel Jefferson at the DuBouque st. entrance. Drivers pictured above are, left to right, Albert Taylor, Frank Taylor, Charles Droll, George Zimmerman, Lige Britt and Frank Canott. Yellow cabs will also be at the airport, bus station or depot when students return in January.

Jewelers Extend Information Concerning Wristwatch Care

Although almost everybody owns one most people know less about their watches than about any other possession of equal value.

When a watch crystal breaks, put the watch in a paper envelope and take it to your jeweler. If you wrap it in a cloth or handkerchief you expose the works to lint and you may break the hands. Treat your watch like the delicate instrument it is.

If you drop your watch in water dip it in benzine at once and take it to a jeweler as soon as possible. Any delay may cause serious rust damage.

Choose your watch-repairman carefully. Insufficiently skilled repairmen probably do more damage to watches than do careless owners.

Jewels Used As Bearings
Tiny jewels are used as bearings in watches to minimize the wear caused by the friction of moving parts. All fine watches are jeweled but not all jeweled watches are fine.

Reliable Jewelers Best
If you are going to spend much money buying a watch, buy from a reliable jeweler or watchmaker. Tell the jeweler why you want a watch — whether you regard it primarily as jewelry or as a timekeeper.

Buying an expensive watch should be a transaction not only in money but in confidence. A reliable jeweler stands behind each expensive watch he sells over and above the guarantee offered by the maker.

The above article has been secured from your jewelers — Alger's Jewelry, I. Fuiks, Hands Jewelry Store, Herten and Stocker, and Leonard's Jewelry — a Reader's Digest report to consumers.

Sanitone Used — At Kelley Cleaners

Kelley Cleaners, the oldest and its method of application were issued in 1933. Kelley Cleaners in Iowa City is among the 1,800 Sanitone licensees in the United States and Canada. The use of Sanitone is allowed to only one cleaning concern in a specified area. Sanitone is also issued to only one cleaners in such metropolitan areas as Chicago, Omaha, and Des Moines.

This process of cleaning is issued only to those cleaners who are reliably established in these areas. The cleaners have to do a proper job of cleaning, have trained personnel, and "top-notch" equipment. Sanitone's equipment makes periodic checks on all cleaners using their process. The Sanitone process permits Sanitone licensees to use an adequately controlled amount of water in cleaning operations to remove more successfully all water-soluble soils, such as food, soft drinks and perspiration.

Sanitone More Efficient
Since such substances constitute almost 90 per cent of the soils remaining after the usual cleaning operations, you can see why Sanitone is more efficient and avoids much of the hand spotting used by the ordinary dry cleaner to assure spot-free cleaning.

Kelley's Is Largest
Kelley Cleaners is now the largest cleaners in Iowa City and the only one that offers Iowa Citizens complete cleaning and laundry service for upholstered furniture, drapes, clothes, and rugs.

Sanitone System Used
The first patents covering Sanitone

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Let Kelley Cleaners clean your garments for you and prove to you the amazing difference Sanitone service makes.

Darzes Feature Christmas Favorites

Darzes Candy Shop will be one of the most popular places to visit during the Christmas season. Holiday shoppers will be stopping in to buy beautifully wrapped boxes of Darzes Christmas candies.

Darzes candies include the traditional red and white striped candy canes and red and green ribbon candy.

The display cases are filled with limited divinity, mint cream wafers, rosebud mints, slices of rainbow jellies, Jordan almonds, and a variety of chocolates.

Kitchen in Rear
The delicious odors coming from the candy kitchen at the back of the shop make candy buying irresistible. We'd like to take you on a verbal tour of Darzes candy kitchen now.

The shelves are stocked with colorful wrapping paper, ribbon and rows of boxes with separate labels to distinguish the different flavors used in making up mixed boxes of candy.

Two marble-topped tables dominate the kitchen. One is completely covered with peanut brittle left to cool for about 10 minutes. The other table is covered with one inch thickness of what the shop calls, coconut chop suey, a sweet made from coconut chips, peanuts and other ingredients.

Small Stove for Cooking
In the corner there is a small round gas stove. On top of the stove there is a copper kettle almost as large as the stove itself. The kettle contains candy ingredients which are stirred with a wooden spoon four feet long.

When candy has reached the proper consistency it is poured from the kettle onto one of the cooling tables.

A third table contains an inlaid oven where chocolate is heated for dipping. The oven is large enough to permit two dippers to work simultaneously.

Spices, Flavoring Used
Darzes kitchen also has a large shelf containing spices and flavoring used in their candy.

The proprietors of the shop are not revealing any secrets of candy making but we did find out how two favorite candies are made.

Stuffed dates contain English walnuts and are covered with a sugar coating. A specialty called "lumps and bumps" consists of marshmallows, pecan halves and a chocolate covering.

Darzes Candy Shop is the ideal place to do your Yuletide candy shopping.

City Record

BIRTHS
To Mr. and Mrs. Edward Lucas 4 Kirkwood Circle, a boy at Mercy hospital Friday.

To Mr. and Mrs. Harley Miller R.R. 4, Iowa City, a girl at Mercy hospital Friday.

To Dr. and Mrs. Howard Palmer, Nichols, a boy at Mercy hospital Friday.

To Mr. and Mrs. Dale Halter 1301 Marcy st., a girl at Mercy hospital Friday.

DEATHS
Fanny H. Parris, 54, Davenport, at University hospital Thursday.

Walter Mackey, 82, 308 E. 6th st., at Mercy hospital Friday.

MARRIAGE LICENSES
Glen Angler, 37, Sublette, Ill. and Tillie Kloos, 34, Sublette, Ill.

BUILDING PERMITS
P. Neal Miller, \$12,000 to build a residence at 1122 Franklin ave.

Carl Swail, \$15,000 to build a residence at 1227 Sheridan ave.

Robert Thorne, \$15,000, to build a residence at 1095 Ridge rd.

Wilbur Frantz, \$15,000, to build a residence at 35 Lincoln ave.

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Ike, UMT Officials Confer On Group's Proposal

NEW YORK (AP) — A leading advocate of universal military training conferred with President-elect Eisenhower Friday and said afterward "we both want to achieve the same thing—the solution of the problem."

Dr. Karl T. Compton added, that "It is one of these difficult problems to which a solution has yet to be found."



Karl T. Compton
"A Difficult Problem"

Compton is acting chairman of the National Security Training commission, which has recommended that UMT be put into effect at once.

He told newsmen there was "no conflict" between the general's views and the commission recommendation, but that he did not know what actual decision Eisenhower would make regarding the recommendation.

Eisenhower has said previously that he could not see how UMT could go hand in hand with the selective service draft system now in effect. The selective service act expires in 1955.

Under UMT, young men would be called up by age groups so that eventually all able-bodied men would have had military training. Under selective service, men are classified on such points as age, able-bodiedness and dependents and chosen by lot.

Compton, also chairman of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology corporation, was accompanied on his visit to Eisenhower by two other members of the Security Training commission, Lt. Gen. Raymond S. McLain and Adm. Thomas C. Kinkaid, both retired.

Compton said the commission had been asked to tell the general about its work and that the commission members also wanted to determine his views.

SUI Nurses Alumni To Meet Monday

The SUI Nurses Alumni association will hold its first meeting of the year in Westlawn parlors Monday at 7:45 p.m.

Eta Rasmussen, Iowa City, will discuss the practical nursing program which will begin Monday in Iowa City.

The new officers, all of Iowa City, who will be introduced at the meeting include:

President, Ruth Bickel; first vice-president, Dorothy Ruschmeyer; second vice-president, Dorothy Smith; secretary, Beth Batchledt; and treasurer, Geraldine Hilliger.

Newcomers Plan Movie, Discussion

A movie, "The Angry Boy" will be shown at a meeting of the SUI Newcomers club which will be held at the home of Ralph H. Ojemann, 819 N. Linn at 2 p.m. Jan. 5.

Prof. William D. Lampard of the child welfare research station will give a running commentary during the movie. He will also lead a discussion following the show.

The tea chairman and committee members are: Mrs. Venice B. Smith, chairman; Mrs. Robert E. Cooper, Mrs. John Warner, Mrs. Wayne Kirshoff, Mrs. Earl Strum, Mrs. James Roberts, Mrs. James Scott, Mrs. Victor Crepean, Mrs. Eugene Kenney.

Mrs. F. M. Dawson and Mrs. Kirk Porter will pour.

LOCAL SOLDIERS RETURN

The navy transport Gen. C. C. Ballou, returning from the Far East, docked Friday at Seattle, Wash., with two Iowa City soldiers aboard. They are Pfc. Kenneth E. Brandt, 1301 Rochester ave., and Pfc. Donald D. Winter, 818 S. Dubuque st.

License Fees Compiled

SUI Institute of Public Affairs Publishes Booklet to Aid Iowa Mayors

How much does it cost for a city permit to build a house? To keep a dog? To drive a taxi, put up a billboard, or operate a billiard parlor?

Fees for regulating these activities vary widely in 102 Iowa cities, according to a booklet published this week by the Institute of Public Affairs of SUI in cooperation with the League of Iowa Municipalities.

Yearly dog licenses range from 50 cents to \$5, whereas circuses may pay as little as \$3 a day in one community and as much as \$200 in another, the report shows.

Robert F. Ray, director of the institute, says the report was undertaken at the request of several Iowa mayors who wanted to know how the license and permit fees charged in their cities compared with those of other cities in the state.

Dean Zenor, chief of research in the institute of public affairs, compiled and edited the pamphlet. Entitled "License and Permit Fees in Iowa Cities," it was mailed this week to the mayors of all Iowa communities of more than 1,000 population. Max A. Conrad of Burlington, executive secretary-treasurer of the League of Iowa Municipalities, assisted in the planning of the publication.

As the result of a 90 per cent response from Iowa cities to institute questionnaires, license and permit fees are itemized in the following areas of regulation: construction, police and protective, occupational, health, vehicles, street privileges, and amusements and entertainments.

Kto, Ya? (Who, Me?)



NICHOLAS BECKER, WHO LISTS a background as official portrait painter for the Russian royal family before the revolution, struck this character pose for photographers on arrival in the United States aboard the liner Constitution, which docked in New York from Europe. Becker declined to reveal his age, but said he would stay in New York a short while and visit Princess F. Belloselsky in Massachusetts.

BUSINESS REVIEW PAGE

Buying a Watch? Ask Jeweler's Advice

Are you one of the several million Americans who is a prospective watch buyer? If you are, be sure to consult your jeweler.

A fine timepiece is like a fine automobile — only an expert really can tell its performance possibilities. And the quality jeweler, who has been selling and servicing fine watches for generations, is the best qualified person to rely upon when it comes to the purchase of a watch.

When selecting a watch, personal preference in style, together with pocketbook capabilities, must first be considered. At that point, however, your jeweler is in a position to help you to select a fine watch which he knows is built to give you accurate, dependable service over the coming years.

For example, his experience has given him practical knowledge of the workmanship that has gone into the various brands of watches on the market. Since his store and reputation are the guarantee behind the product he sells, his first desire is to sell watches that will keep his customers satisfied.

There are various grades of watch movements manufactured and offered for public sale; it's

the business of your jeweler to know and recognize the difference. He might offer you two different watches — one that sells for \$40, the other for \$100. He'll be the first to tell you there is a difference between the two, although he has made it his business to make certain that the \$40 watch he sells is the best value he has been able to find for customers who can afford a watch only of that price category.

A number of features in the make-up of a watch can be reflected in its retail selling price. For instance, certain quality Swiss watches have had practically every part in their movements finished by hand, and this painstaking checking and rechecking must bring the price up. In addition, there are different metals used for different parts of the mechanism and here again the cost differential will be reflected in the price you pay.

Just as there is a difference in movements, there is also a difference in watch cases. It might be chrome, stainless steel, gold plate, gold filled, or 14-karat gold. Even if marked gold, it might well be paper-thin so that it does not give the movement the protection it needs against everyday wear.

Too often a prospective watch buyer will be lured into the purchase of a so-called "watch bargain" only to find later that he usually gets just about what he pays for. An established jeweler generally carries only standard brands of fine watches — timepieces that give good value for the money you spend. When he sells one of them, it is in factory-perfect running condition.

Remember, a fine watch is only as good as the firm that stands behind it, and your jeweler — Alger's Jewelry, I. Fuiks, Hands Jewelry Store, Herten & Stocker, and Leonard's Jewelry, have the reputations for reliability upon which you can depend.

Get to Know Your Jeweler



DURING THE PAST SEASON you may have seen the above picture displayed on the counters or in the windows of the local jewelry stores. This display piece was prepared by the Watchmakers of Switzerland for use in promoting the quality of Swiss watch movements. The picture was used to aid in recognition of their "Know Your Jeweler" campaign in America.

January Events

- "March of Dimes" — National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, 120 Broadway, N. Y. Jan. 2-31
- "National Printing Week" — International Graphic Arts Education Association, 719 15th St. N. W., Washington, D. C. Jan. 11-17
- "National Thrift Week" — National Thrift Committee, Inc., 121 W. Wacker Dr., Chicago, Ill. Jan. 11-17
- "National Crochet Week" — National Needlecraft Bureau, 385 Fifth Ave., N. Y. Jan. 24-31
- "Idaho Potato & Onion Week" — Cline Advertising Service, First National Bank Building, Boise, Idaho. Date to be set.

Kelley's Tell Why — Cleaning is Big Business

What happens in a cleaning process. Corresponding with this tag is a special invoice where your name and address are entered along with a list of all the articles you sent.

The "marker" then examines your garments carefully. Buttons which will not withstand the dry cleaning bath are placed in a special bag marked with your name, to be replaced later.

Then the garments are sorted into proper classifications so that each type of fabric will receive the special cleaning process it requires.

The garments are then taken into Kelley's cleaning room where they are placed in a washer. The washer is a large perforated cylinder which revolves within a liquid-light shell through which about one hundred gallons of solvent circulate.

As the soil is released, the solvent is pumped out of the shell at one end, passed through a filter, and returned fresh and clean to the other. This operation continues until all traces of soil have been removed from the fabric.

Upon the conclusion of this operation, the clothes are allowed to drain. Then they are removed from the washer, "whirled" to extract surplus solvent, then placed in special dryers where waves of warm air evaporate the remaining solvent.

Temperatures Are Maintained. Thermometers and temperature regulators are used on all drying equipment to guarantee safe temperatures for all types of fabrics.

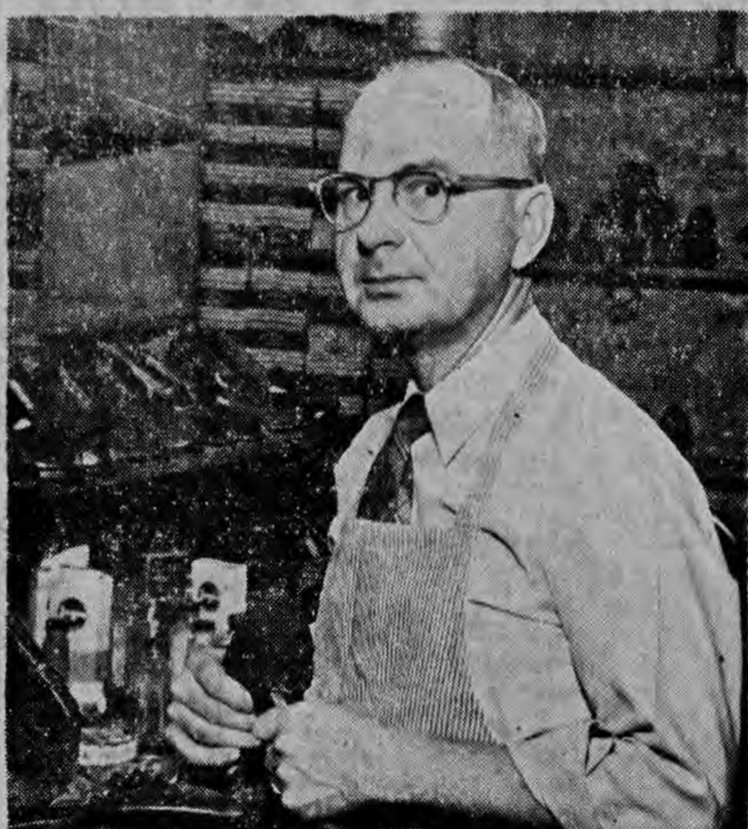
As soon as the garments are thoroughly dry, they are placed on hangers and sent to the spotting department. Here they are examined carefully for cleanliness and for specific spots.

Now we're ready for another inspection to locate and make needed minor repairs. Then the garment is taken to the finishing department, a room filled with pressing machines of all types. Each one of these is manned by a special operator who is expert at pressing the particular section of your garment for which his machine is designed.

The final inspection is to see that your garment is thoroughly cleaned, pressed and every button and ornament in place.

When your garments have passed inspection, they are ready to be returned to you. Kelley's invite you to come in anytime and they will take you through their dry cleaning plant.

Domby Boot Shop Features Shoe Repair



GEORGE SPENCER HAS BEEN with Domby Boot Shop for 10 years. He has built a reliable shoe repair service during this time. Spencer takes a minute off from his busy routine of resoling, stitching and repairing to give The Daily Iowan photographer a quick glance.

The Domby Boot Shop, which handles fine nationally advertised women's footwear, have one service which is extended to include the entire family. Their expert shoe repair service, in the capable hands of George Spencer, will put new life in your old shoes.

Spencer is a craftsman who works from a bit of stitching on a delicate sandal to new soles on a heavy duty man's work shoe.

The Domby Boot Shop is proud of the fact that all of their present employees have been with them at least nine years. Spencer came to the Domby Shop in 1940 and since that time has built up a reliable shoe repair service.

People from many towns around Iowa City, and even some from great distances bring their shoes in to have them repaired by George Spencer. You, too, will probably note a difference the first time you bring your shoes to the Domby Boot Shop for repair. And each time you require repair service, and whatever the nature of your work, you may rest assured that Spencer will do an expert job.

Are your shoes sort of "beat up" sad-looking affairs? A good appearance depends upon the condition of your shoes. Shoes with straight heels and good soles will do a great deal towards keeping you healthy.

Look to your shoes for your appearance sake, and for the sake of your health. George Spencer at the Domby Boot Shop will put your shoes in good condition. Consult Spencer about your special repair problems.

We Make our *Candy* TO PLEASE YOU at DARZES CANDIES

PHONE 2530

Domby Boot Shop

128 E. Washington

LAUNDROMAT HALF-HOUR SERVICE 24 S. Van Buren

FOR DISTINCTIVE YET INEXPENSIVE GIFTS HALL'S GIFT SHOP

VARSITY CLEANERS Free Mth-Proofing Service DIAL 4153 Pick-Up and Delivery 17 E. WASHINGTON

WIKEL TYPEWRITER CO. Authorized ROYAL Dealer Typewriter Specialists RENTALS REPAIRS SALES SERVICE 23 E. Washington Dial 8-1051

ALWAYS GOOD FOOD and MEAL A MINUTE SERVICE AT D-L GRILL 12 S. Dubuque DOUG'S COFFEE SHOP 127 S. Clinton DOUG'S DINER 630 Iowa Ave.

Westinghouse Anything Electrical THOMAS ELECTRIC 19 E. Washington Phone 7735

Kelley Cleaners "Home of the Shirt That Smiles" 120 So. Gilbert St. APPROVED SANITONE SERVICE

It Pays to Park at Pearson's Linn at Market

For The Hobby Man: SKIL TOOLS from NAGLE'S SKIL SAWS — DRILLS — SANDERS HAMMERS — HATCHETS — SAWS HOME SHOP TOOLS — A USEFUL HOBBY NAGLE LUMBER CO. BY THE DAM DIAL 8-1113

Memo: Know your jeweler! Alger's Jewelry I. Fuiks Hands Jewelry Store Herten & Stocker Leonard's Jewelry

Doug Offers

Meal a Minute Day or Nite

You only have a minute? For 23 years Doug Fairbank has been known for his "meal a minute" service.

Doug assures you of quick and courteous service at either of his two downtown locations; D & L Grill, 105 Dubuque st., open from 5 a.m. until 8 p.m., Sunday through Thursday, and day and night Friday and Saturday; and Doug's Coffee Shop, 127 S. Clinton st., open 24 hours a day. Doug opened his new and completely modern Doug's Diner this fall. It is located at the corners of Dodge st. and Iowa ave. and open from 6 a.m. until 10:30 p.m. daily.

The counter service at Doug's three locations increases serving speed and has proved successful in providing you with a meal in a minute service. A "meal a minute" that is priced within your budget.

Commerce Reports on Savings, Buying Power

The latest Department of Commerce reports show personal savings and buying power still cruising along at record levels and that there are now more than 62 million jobholders and less than two million unemployed.

YOUR CAR

323 E. Burlington

BOB and HENRY

"WANT TO SEE YOU" for Winter Changeover

- Motor Tuneup
- Gas
- Oil
- Anti Freeze
- Lubrication
- Batteries

CAPITOL

For the BEST in

- Dramatic
- Comedy
- Foreign

FILMS

CAPITOL

The Thinking Fellow Calls A Yellow 3131

YELLOW-CHECKER CAB

"LET ONE CALL DO IT ALL" LAUNDRY CLEANING

New Process LAUNDRY DRY CLEANING LET ONE CALL 3131

Phone 4177 312 S. Dubuque

SUI UDENTS

HOME OF THE
T THAT SMILES"

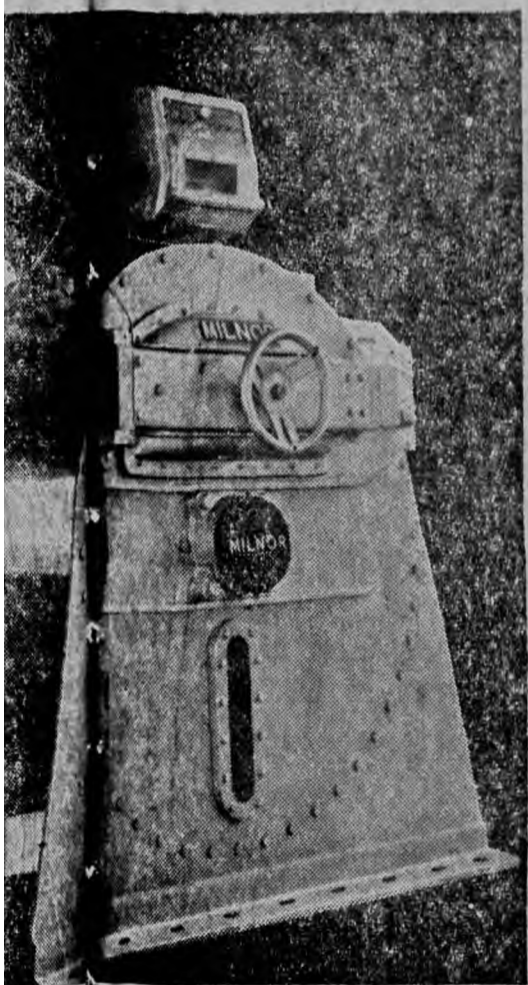
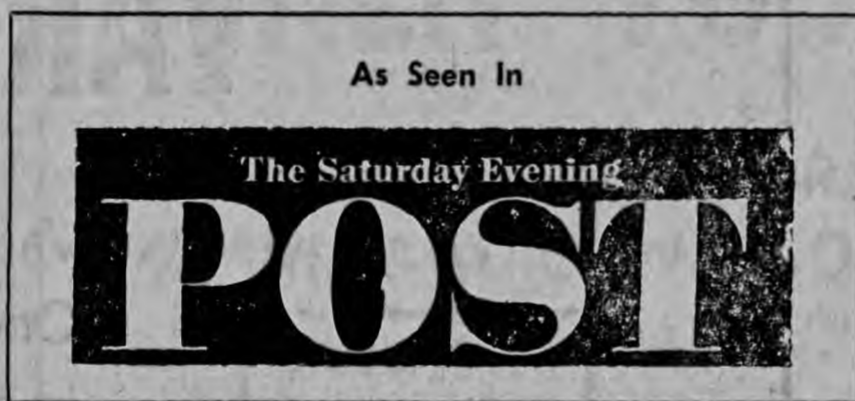
... "The Home of the Shirt That
... e any on how to keep your
... WHITE! Just call us! We'll pick
... laund them precisely to your
... vy stain, light starch or none at
... y machine-finish them, tighten or
... as needed... deliver them to
... r all the world like NEW. If we
... a button we'll launder Free that
... more. All shirts are Polyethelene
... packed to prevent crushing.
... First.

You Can Open A Charge Account

Every young college student must be able to handle his funds to the best of his advantage. In order to serve you better, Kelley Cleaners has available a charge account system. Stop in and let us tell you about the system at your earliest convenience. This is available to ALL students. By this system, you will be able to pay your bill conveniently each month.

Just pick up your phone, and let us know when you would like one of our courteous drivers to stop and pick up your cleaning. Regular daily calls are made to all of the dormitories, fraternities and sororities.

For any unusual cleaning: like slipcovers, rugs, hats, carpets, or drapes, let one of our 28 full time employees do the work. We also do water proofing, flameproofing, and Berlou mothproofing for all types of garments.



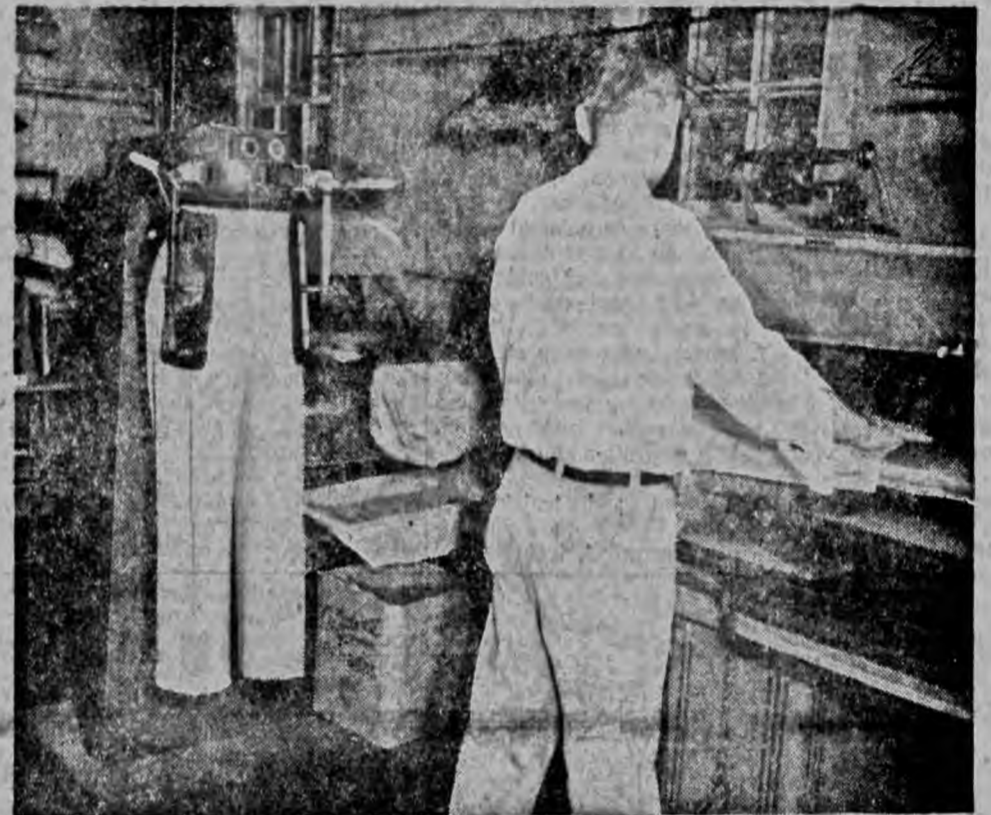
... her has been installed. In only 45 minutes
... washed. Machine automatically controls the water
... the same amount of detergents in each load.
... the home shirt that smiles."

CLEANERS

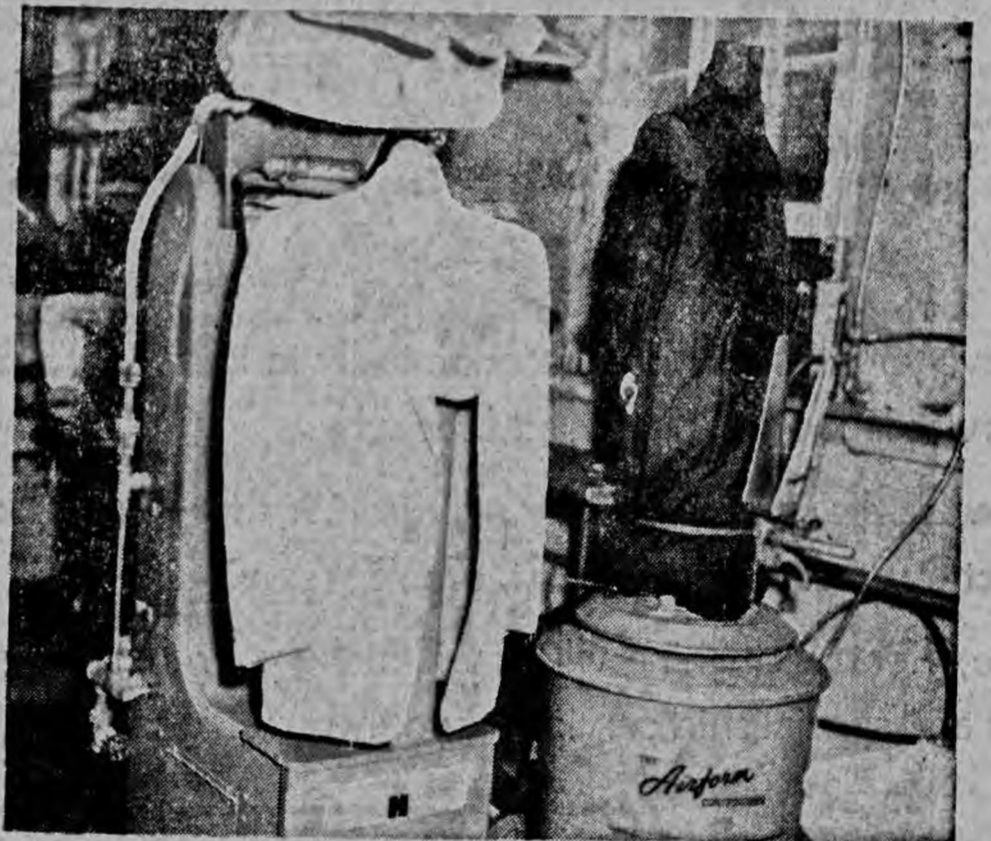
FACE TO PARK
7 to Including Saturday



Kelley Cleaner's trucks are equipped with two-way radio-telephone equipment, to insure fast, prompt service on all calls, regardless of where you live in the Iowa City vicinity.



Expert trouser pressing is assured with the modern Topper-matic trouser machine shown above. This machine is just one of the many used to give your garments the best dry cleaning and finishing job possible.



Turning out perfectly pressed collars — any size, any shape — every time, on an automatic machine that beats the most highly skilled presser at the job... that's the job of the Collarmaster. Another extra at Kelley's.



120 South Gilbert Street

Welcome



"Em" Emory Kelley, owner and manager of Kelley Cleaners, and his 28 full time staff would like to welcome all of the students to Iowa City and the State

University of Iowa and wish the best of success in the forthcoming school year. We wish to contribute to your success by keeping you looking your best while in Iowa City.



To speed delivery to their office customers, and to insure against a mix up of garments, Kelley Cleaners has installed an automatic Garment Selector.



The bagging machine shown above automatically covers all garments in a dust-proof polyethylene bag, which is made of a high quality double strength plastic. These re-usable soil resistant bags have made a big hit with Kelley's customers.



DIAL 4161

STU

"HOMEC

SHIRT TAT

Kelley Cleaners, "The Home Smiles," has the answer for shirts sparkling WHITE. Turn up your shirts, launch the liking . . . heavy starch all . . . expertly machine-replace buttons as needed you looking for all the miss replacing a button shirt plus one more. It's wrapped, and packed. Another Kelley First.



This new automatic washer has by 200 shirts can be expertly washed. The temperature and insures the same. This truly makes Kelley's "the home smiles"

KELLEY'S IS IOWA CITY'S NATIONALLY ADVERTISED SANITONE CLEANERS

IOWA CITY'S OLDEST DRY CLEANERS - SINCE 1898

Since 1898, when T. Dell Kelley started business at the old "Panitorium Steam Dye Works" on East Washington Street, Kelley Cleaners has continually worked to be First in Iowa City with Quality Cleaning.

WE LEAD THE WAY IN IMPROVEMENTS

Some of Kelley Cleaners FIRSTS include: The first cleaner in Iowa City to use truck delivery; the first cleaner in Iowa City to use the steam press; the first Iowa City cleaner to use Polyethylene garment bags; and the first cleaner in Iowa City to use plastic sweater and blanket bags. These are just a few of the FIRSTS that Kelley Cleaners have brought to Iowa City to serve you better.

IOWA CITY'S ONLY SANITONE CLEANERS

In 1951, Kelley Cleaners introduced Sanitone Dry Cleaning to the Iowa City area. "If you can wear it - we can clean it" . . . thoroughly . . . beautifully . . . the scientific Sanitone way! Your lovely suits, coats, dresses, negligees, sweaters . . . everything, will last longer, look new longer because Sanitone gets out all the dirt! So why don't you call Kelley Cleaners and see how Sanitone keeps your lovely things looking lovely longer.

KELLEY'S

ALWAYS A

Open Daily 7 to

Regents Play Important Role In University

By PHIL CURRIE
Editor

The one group that University students have little contact with, but which actually plays an important part in the SU education and building system, is the State Board of Regents.

Comprised of nine members, all private citizens of Iowa, the body is in reality a state board of education for state-supported institutions of higher learning and special education.

The Board was created in 1909 as the State Board of Education and was given its current title through legislative action in 1955. It was established as a result of public and legislative displeasure with the way the three educational institutions were being operated under their separate boards.

Membership on these boards—as on those of other states during this period—was closely linked with partisan politics. As a result, each institution used the money it was able to "lobby" from the General Assembly to go whatever direction it pleased. Inevitably, the work of one or both of the other institutions was duplicated—sometimes deliberately.

Thus, in 1909, a non-partisan Board was formed upon the recommendation of a special legislative committee to replace the three separate boards. The Board was the second such group to be established in the United States. It has since served as a model for many similar bodies.

Presently under the jurisdiction of the Board along with SU are Iowa State University at Ames, State College of Iowa at Cedar Falls and the state's three special institutions—the Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School, the Iowa School for the Deaf and the State Sanatorium.

Members of the Board are appointed by the governor and approved by the state Senate. They serve six-year terms. The Board is engaged in the supervision of one of Iowa's biggest businesses. The six institutions are valued at—in terms of physical facilities alone—more than \$104 million. The annual operating budget for the institutions for each of the next two years is \$41.3 million.

The Board's primary responsibility is the government and development of the institutions under its control. Perhaps of greatest long-range importance is the Board's authority to determine, to a large extent, the general policies of the institution. It is limited in authority only by state laws and legislative appropriations.

The Board selects and appoints executives of institutions, appoints faculty members and employees, formulates rules for admission and government of institutions, controls the institutional property and directs expenditure of funds. Curricular offerings of educational institutions must be approved by the Board.

It also reports to the governor and Legislature twice a year on matters it believes merit consideration by the state lawmakers, and when it presents recommendations for biennial appropriations for the various institutions. It is required by law to meet only four times a year, but actually averages about one meeting a month.

When the Board meets, it generally holds a two-day session. On the first day, the Board divides into two permanent committees—Educational Policy Committee and Buildings and Budget Committee. In these sessions, the preliminary hearings on matters in the committees' jurisdiction are heard. Recommendations are then brought before the full board when it meets the second day.

The Buildings and Budget Committee meetings are generally open to the public. The Educational Policy Committee ordinarily operates in closed sessions. The full Board meetings are open sessions.

Present members of the board are Harry H. Hagemann (Board President), Waverly; Mrs. Kenneth A. Evans, Emerson; Mrs. Joseph Rosenfield, Des Moines; Maurice B. Crabbe, Eagle Grove; Mrs. Robert Valentine, Centerville; Alfred W. Noehren, Spencer; Stanley Redeker, Boone; Spencer; Stanley Redeker, Boone; Wilbur C. Mollison, Grinnell; and John C. Oberhausen, Dubuque.

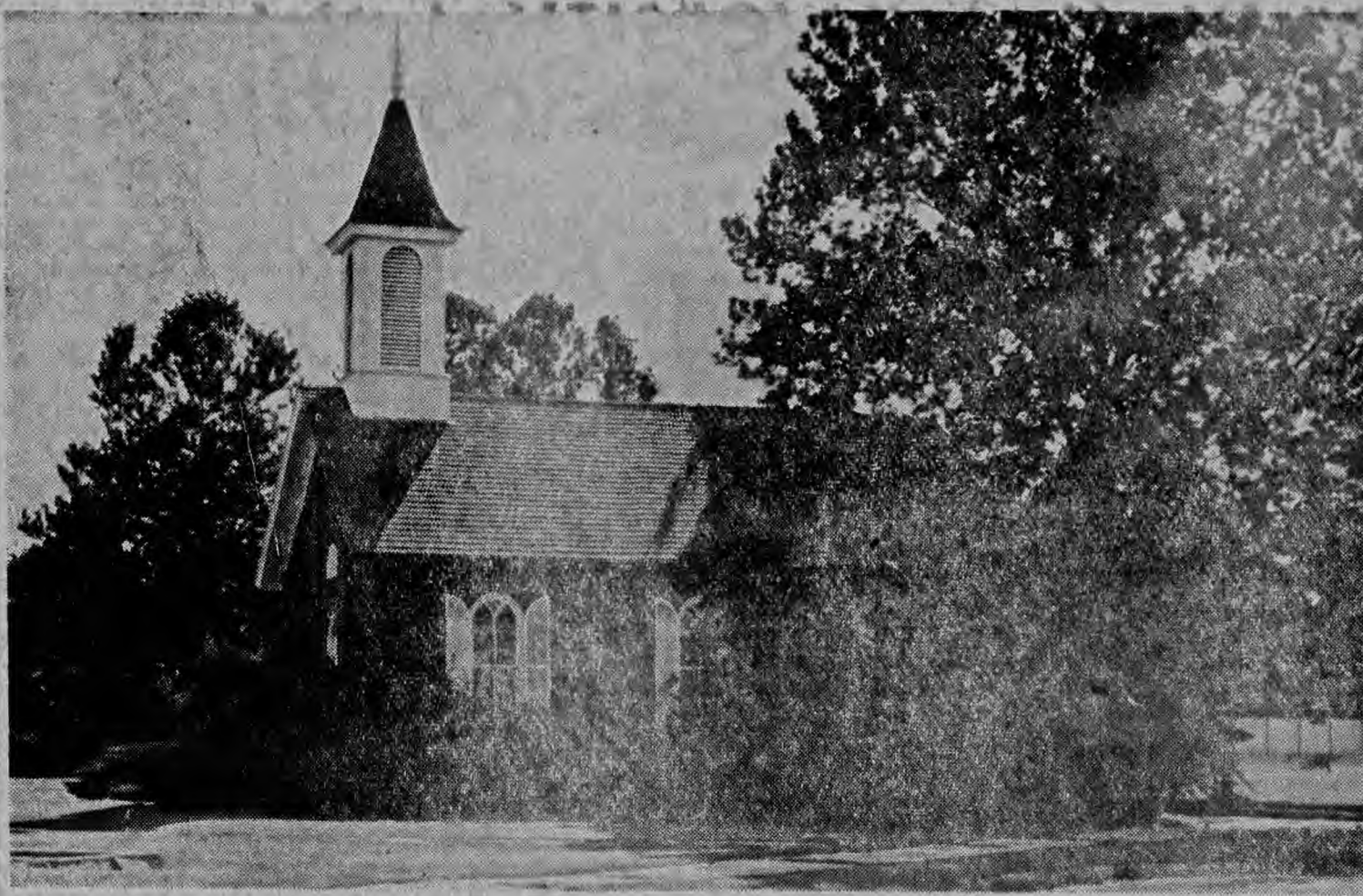
David A. Dancer, Des Moines—a member of the corollary Finance Committee—is secretary of the Board.

Qualifications for membership on the Board have been specified to prevent political and educational partiality. No more than five of the nine-man Board may be from a single political party. No more than one member may be an alumnus of one of the three Board-controlled institutions of higher learning.

MATTER OF DEFINITION

GRAND JUNCTION (AP)—Glen Urbaugh of Grand Junction tells of the man who returned from his vacation complaining that the weather had been rainy.

"It couldn't have been so bad," said a friend. "You're sunburned." "Sunburned nothing," the man replied. "That's rust."



Little Chapel by the River

A familiar sight on campus is Danforth Chapel, located just southwest of the Iowa Memorial Union. Built for use by SU students and

faculty, it has been the site of many wedding services.

—Daily Iowan Photo by Larry Rapoport

SUI Research Supports Theory—

Shyness Can Be Overcome

By WILLIAM P. HAWKINSON
"Why is Jimmy shy?" An anxious parent asked me this question recently.

There is no simple answer to a question of this sort even though much research has been done. In Jimmy's case, his parents were a major factor in contributing to his shyness. They often tried too hard to direct him, and this constant pushing had a negative effect.

Jimmy had a brother and sister who were overly aggressive and took most of the parents' attention. Jimmy soon felt he held a position subordinate to that of his brother and sister in the eyes of his parents and was unwanted. As is often the case, Jimmy formed an adult attachment to his school teacher, since this need was not fulfilled in his home.

In this instance the teacher recognized his need and immediately brought the matter to the parents' attention. At first the parents thought the teacher was poking her nose into their private affairs. But after a good long talk, the answer to the question "Why is Jimmy shy?" began to appear.

The parents had expected Jimmy to act as his brother and sister did and they had not taken into account the fact that Jimmy was an individual. Jimmy was a sensitive child and had to be handled in a manner different from that used with his aggressive brother and sister. Fortunately the parents were thoughtful and began immediately to correct their unintentional mistakes.

A change did not occur almost overnight. Gradually Jimmy developed into an adult able to cope with the job of everyday living.

His case thus supports the idea of many that shyness is not born in us but is made and can be overcome.



WELCOME STUDENTS

Emory "Em" Kelley, owner and manager of Kelley Cleaners, and his 28 full time staff would like to welcome all students to Iowa City and the State University of Iowa and wish the best of success in the forthcoming school year. We wish to contribute to your success by keeping you looking your best while in Iowa City.

"Home of the Shirt That Smiles"

We'll pickup your shirts, launder them precisely to your liking... heavy starch, light starch or none at all... expertly machine-finish them, tighten or replace buttons as needed... deliver them to you looking for all the world like NEW. All shirts are Polyethelene wrapped, and packaged to prevent crushing.

Iowa City's Only Sanitone Cleaners

"If you can wear it — we can clean it" . . . thoroughly and beautifully . . . the scientific Sanitone way. Your lovely suits, coats, dresses, negligees, sweaters . . . EVERYTHING will last longer, look new longer because Sanitone gets out all the dirt!

You Can Open A Charge Account

Every young college student must be able to handle his funds to the best of his advantage. In order to serve you better, Kelley Cleaners has available a charge account system. Stop in at your earliest convenience. This is available to ALL students. By this system, you will be able to pay your bills conveniently each month.



Kelley Cleaner's trucks are equipped with two-way radio-telephone equipment, to insure fast, prompt service on all calls, regardless of where you live in the Iowa City vicinity.



Shown operating one of the New Norge Coin-Operated Dry Cleaning Machines at Kelley's Cleaning Village is Judy Mortensen. The Coin-Operated Dry Cleaning Machine is another fine service offered by Kelley Cleaners.

Bring in this picture — GOOD FOR 50c ON A \$2 LOAD OF CLEANING At Norge Cleaning Village. Offer Expires October 19.

KELLEY CLEANERS

120 South Gilbert

ALWAYS A PLACE TO PARK
Open Daily 7 to 5, Including Saturdays

Phone 7-4161



SWINGLINE STAPLER no bigger than a pack of gum!

98¢ (including 1000 staples)

- Unconditionally Guaranteed
- Made in America!
- Tot 50 refills always available!
- Buy it at your stationery, variety or bookstore dealer!

Swingline INC. Long Island City 1, New York
WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF STAPLERS FOR HOME AND OFFICE

Farm Income Sags While Food Cost Rises

EDITOR'S NOTE — A survey conducted by the Associated Press Managing Editors Association found an apparent contradiction — complaints that food prices are going up and complaints that farmers' income is going down. This article examines the reasons for the situation. It is the last in a series of Editor-to-People Survey stories moved for afternoon papers.

By **EDMUND R. DE MOCH**
AP Business Writer

CHICAGO (AP) — If happiness is low food prices for the housewife and high crop prices for the farmer, there are plenty of unhappy people around.

The homemaker's complaint about high food prices and the farmer's lament over low income beat a melancholy tune.

How can both be true? The answer is both simple and complex—simple in that the reasons are easy enough to pinpoint and complex in that the riddle has so far defied solution.

Here are the basic factors: The farmer normally cannot choose the time when he will sell. He usually has to sell at harvest—and pretty much at the offered price—or his crops spoil.

The cost of the middleman has risen sharply. This covers all the processing, packaging,

and distribution that makes wheat into a loaf of bread on your table. The farmer and the purchaser pay these increased costs.

Buyers have become more selective. They want better foods prepared better. And this costs more.

Federal farm policy has, at times, created problems for the farmer.

Take the grain situation in 1967, for example.

Secretary of Agriculture Orville L. Freeman, saying he feared a world shortage, asked farmers to produce more grain. So they bought more seed and more fertilizer and used more machinery and labor for harvesting. The farmers' costs thus went up.

They produced record yields: 47 billion bushels of corn, 15 billion bushels of wheat and about 1 billion bushels of soybeans.

But while the crops were still in the ground U.S. exports started slowing as countries in Europe, Africa and South America also harvested record or near-record crops.

And that wasn't all. Much rain and snow in this nation's corn belt delayed the harvest and much high moisture corn and soybeans resulted. These

bring lower prices because they have to be commercially dried.

For instance, Illinois farmers figured they would have to get 75 to 85 cents a bushel for corn to break even at the end of the 1967 crop year. Mainly because of the high moisture content, some sold for as low as 60 cents a year earlier, when less was produced, corn brought \$1.10 to \$1.20 a bushel.

Now comes the middleman. His costs for labor and other things were climbing and so he bargained hard with the farmer. Then since he could not make up all of his increasing costs just by paying low prices to the farmer, he had to pass on some higher food costs to the consumer—you.

Also a factor in prices at the consumer end is the housewife's desire for better meats with less fat, special diet foods, improved grains and fruit and vegetable strains. It costs more to produce these foods and they cost more to buy.

Frozen foods, too, are big sellers because of their convenience. They cost more to produce and more to buy.

The federal government's cost of living index—of which food is a part—has risen over the past six months at a rate of 4 per cent a year.

In 1967, the rise was 3 1/2 per

cent. This meant that in 1967 it cost \$11.82 to buy the goods and services one could get for \$10 in 1967-69.

Figures from the Bureau of Labor Statistics show that the food a housewife bought in 1957-59 for herself, her husband and two small children cost \$25 a week. The bureau's weekly figure for 1967 is \$35.

The farmer's problems are revealed in another set of statistics which show steadily increasing gross expenses for farmers and net income that has not kept pace with these increases. All figures in billions—Year Net

Year	Income	Expenses
1967	\$15.0	\$24.4
1966	\$16.5	\$27.2
1962	\$12.5	\$27.0
1960	\$11.7	\$26.2

Going back even further, the Department of Agriculture reports that prices paid by farmers are now 3 1/2 times what they were in 1910-1914. But the prices received by farmers are only 2 1/2 times what they were then.

Freeman, speaking at a farmers' convention in St. Paul, Minn., late last year, shouldered some of the blame for federal policies that aggravated farmers' problems.

"If there is anybody to blame about low prices to the farmer, it's me," he said.

Episcopal Bishop of Iowa To Visit Church



BISHOP SMITH

The Rt. Rev. Gordon A. Smith, Episcopal Bishop of Iowa, will visit Trinity Church on Sunday.

Bishop Smith will celebrate the Holy Communion at 7:30 a.m., speak to the Church School at 9 a.m. and administer the Sacrament of Confirmation at 11 a.m.

An informal reception will be held at noon in the lounge of the Student Center for guests and friends of the confirmation class.

ECCENTRIC ORBIT

Neroid, one of the planet Neptune's two moons, revolves in a highly eccentric orbit. The satellite's distance from its planet varies from 800,000 to 6 million miles and one revolution takes 339 days.

Thurs., May 9, 1968—Iowa City Press-Citizen—9A
'Honest, Factual Answers Urged in Sex Education

DES MOINES (AP) — The state Board of Public Instruction wants sex education programs in Iowa schools providing "honest, factual answers" to students' questions.

The board in a nonbinding policy statement urged Wednesday that such programs be instituted in elementary and secondary schools integrated into selected courses already offered.

The board said basic responsibility for sex education rests with parents but schools and other agencies have supplementary roles. The Department of Public Instruction now is preparing a sex and family problems course to encourage schools to enter the field.

This instruction should be started in kindergarten and followed through the primary and secondary school levels. At all levels, students should receive honest, factual answers to their questions, the policy statement said.

A board member Dr. Jack Fickel of Red Oak took issue with a part of the policy statement saying schools could call upon physicians for consultation on sex instruction, subject to the approval of the local county medical society.

Dr. Fickel, a medical doctor, said the statement would in effect exclude osteopathic physicians from consultation. He declined to vote on the policy statement.

ART EXHIBIT
Enamels On Canvas and Masonite
• Abstract Impressionisms
• Non Representational
by **THOMAS SCHRUNK**
Graduate Student in Art. Spent two years with the Peace Corps in India. Taught at University of Wisconsin.
• NOW THROUGH MAY 11th •
Mon. thru Fri. Noon 'til 9 P.M. Sat. noon 'til 6 P.M.
All Works On Sale
Coffee Will Be Served
The Roost 222 1/2 E. Washington

Women Cart Off Groceries Following All Iowa Dinner

DES MOINES (AP) — Some 225 Iowa women found out at first hand today about the great variety and abundance of foods produced in Iowa.

They attended the Iowa Farm Bureau Women's All Iowa Dinner, and each one carried away about \$16 worth of groceries. More than 11,000 units of 50 different food items were displayed on tables, and the women were invited to pick up the items and sack them to take home.

The luncheon was designed to promote farm products, better farm-city relations and establish working contacts between Farm Bureau women and leaders of key nonfarm women's organizations.

Mrs. H. L. Witmer of Tipton, a farm homemaker, told those attending that enterprise, self-reliance and freedom are key ingredients in a recipe for continued food abundance in the U.S. She declared that agriculture

is Iowa's biggest and most important industry.

Mrs. Witmer said farmers receive, on the average, only about 37 per cent of the consumer's food dollar and "it is time to quit selling agriculture short."

"We hear talk about surpluses, not about the advantages of having plenty of food," she said. "We hear all about agriculture being a financial liability to the national budget and nothing much about its being one of our greatest assets."

Mrs. Witmer said government controls and programs are not the answer to agricultural prosperity because if they were "farmers would not be in the cost-price squeeze in which we find ourselves now."

She said the one government program that probably can be most useful to all citizens is a land retirement plan, which "can take land out of production when our food supply is overly abundant and put it quickly back into production when the need arises and as our population grows."

FORMER CHAMPION DIES
PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — Craig Wood, 67, former Masters and U.S. Open golf champion, was found dead Wednesday in a Palm Beach hotel room. Authorities said he apparently died Tuesday of natural causes. Wood won the Masters and the Open in 1941.

Lawn and Garden SALES



Yews
Regular \$3.29
2.44
Your Choice of
• Spreaders
• Globes
• Columnars

Pfitzer Junipers 18"-24", Regular \$1.29	3.11	Pyramidal Yews 15" Size	3.99
Silver Maples 6'-8", Regular \$8.99	7.99	Pyramidal Arborvitas 21" Size, Regular \$1.99	3.88
Lilacs Regular \$2.99	1.99	Hackberry 5'-6", Regular \$1.99	3.99
European White Birch 6'-8", Regular \$7.99	7.11	Marshall Seedless Ash 5'-6", Regular \$5.99	4.99

Spring Cleaning Special from...
Kelley NORGE Village
Now...
Use our fully automatic machines to dryclean a big...
8 lb. Load of clothes for only \$2.50
While They Last...
Free! 12" plastic **Steak Platter**
Regular \$1.98 Value Free with each load!
Perfect for patio or picnic, steaks, burgers, many other uses.
Use our economical self-service machines to do your spring or your winter garments before storing. Give your clothes a new lease on life for the fall—Enjoy your FREE steak platter all summer long.
Kelley NORGE Village
DRY CLEANING
118 S. Gilbert, Iowa City
Open Monday thru Saturday, 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.—Attendant always on duty.

GREEN KARPET LAWN FOOD 22-lbs. Regular \$2.19 **1.99**
Covers till 5,000 sq. ft. area. High nitrogen content fertilizer that is quickly released.

KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS GRASS SEED 3-lbs. **2.49**
Provides rich, green, long-lasting lawns. Covers 1,000 sq. ft. Grows permanent grass.

PEAT 50 Lb. Bag While 50 Last **44¢** Limit 1 per Customer
CHARGE IT On Sears Revolving Charge

20-in. Stainless Steel Spreaders Regular \$28.99 **19.99**
Our finest spreader, an accurate calibrated seed and fertilizer spreader designed and built to give years of service.

4 Lb. Sears Insect Dust Regular \$1.79 **1.22**
Recommended for use in shrubs, trees, vegetables, lawn. No harmful residue.

HURRY! SALE ENDS SATURDAY!
SHOP AT SEARS AND SAVE Satisfaction Guaranteed or Your Money Back
Sears SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
MALL SHOPPING CENTER Tuesday 10 a.m.-5:30 p.m. Mon., Wed., Thurs., Fri. 10 a.m.-9 p.m. Saturday 9 a.m.-5:30 p.m.
STORE HOURS

1898 - 1969: 71 Years of Quality Cleaning

For the past 71 years, three generations of Kelley's and an award-winning staff of employees have continuously aimed to serve you with only the best in dry-cleaning services.



Home of Quality One Hour Dry-Cleaning

These are reasons why our customers have confidence in Kelley's...

**Kelley
Cleaners**
**71st
ANNIVERSARY**

We offer you complete dry-cleaning services . . .

- Nationally advertised SANITONE Dry-Cleaning and Finishing
 - Shirt and Trouser Laundering (original "Home of the Shirt That Smiles")
 - Free Pick-up and Delivery on orders of \$1 or more
 - NORGE coin-operated dry cleaning
 - Leather cleaning and refinishing
 - Soft 'n Dry water repelling
 - Hat cleaning and blocking
 - Moth proofing
 - Pillow renovation
 - Drapery cleaning
 - HOST rug cleaning rentals
 - Dyeing
 - Fur storage
 - Complete vault storage facilities
 - Reweaving
 - Complete repair service including zipper repair and replacement
- Our staff is trained by graduates of the National Institute of Dry-Cleaning, Silver Spring, Md.

We Invite You to Help Us Celebrate Feb. 1 - Feb. 28 by Taking Advantage of Kelley's

71st Anniversary Specials

Feb. 1 to Feb. 7
Saturday thru Friday

**Children's
Garments**
Cleaned

**2 For The
Price Of 1**

(2-piece coat & pants count as 1)
With Any Dry Cleaning Order

Feb. 8 to Feb. 14
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**Any Solid
Red Garment**

(Valentine Cleaning Special)

Cleaned FREE

With Any Dry Cleaning Order

Feb. 15 to Feb. 21
Saturday thru Friday

Sweaters
Expertly Cleaned
and Blocked

**2 For The
Price Of 1**

With Any Dry Cleaning Order

Feb. 22 to Feb. 28
Saturday thru Friday

Men's
Trousers
Ladies'
Slacks

**2 Pair For The
Price Of 1**

With Any Dry Cleaning Order

SPECIAL
Feb. 1 thru Feb. 28

Feather Pillows

Cleaned and Renovated
Regular \$2.60 Value

\$1.89 Each

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Cleaners**

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120 S. Gilbert St.

Sanitone
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Anonymous Mail Questions Unified Trial Court Bill

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP) — Some Iowa legislators have received a list of questions about a unified trial court bill under consideration in the House. Many lawmakers look upon anonymous letters with scorn, but Rep. Rayman Logue, R-Marengo, says he feels the questions are so good he plans to raise them on the House floor before final action is taken on the bill. The bill would make numerous corrections and additions to the basic court reform act passed last session, which proposed to wipe out justice of the peace and other minor courts as of July 1 this year and replace them with 190 judicial magistrates operating under District Court supervision. Municipal Court judges under the new act would become associate district judges and there is a provision to create a traffic division in each District Court clerk's office and set a uniform schedule of fines for minor traffic offenses. The House voted Thursday to delay implementation of the new unified court for one year to allow more time for the implementation, and was working on a motion to reconsider the action when it decided to put further debate off until next week. The legislature did not meet today. The questions came in the anonymous letter to Logue and said they should be answered satisfactorily so that the new court system could get off to a good start. They included these: —Why can a speeding citation be paid by mail, but a stop sign violation demands a court appearance? —For a motorist who posts bond, why does the bond have to be twice the amount of the fine? —How can the state of Iowa collect an out of state personal check for \$10 economically? —Why does a tourist have to pay double to plead innocent and can't close his case by mail without an attorney? —Why clutter up a new court system with minor cases not involving accidents or alcohol when Des Moines Municipal Court is trying to get rid of 25,000 delinquent tickets? —What choice will a tourist have if he is arrested on a weekend? Will he have 24-hour court availability? —Do we have a fiscal report on the increase in expenditures and court fund taxes this act will incur?

Wombacher Favors Bill's Start July 1

Clerk of Court E. J. Wombacher said today he favors implementation of the state's unified trial court bill July 1 as scheduled, even though "we'll doubtlessly have some problems with it." "We might as well jump right into it," he said. "No matter when it starts, there will be problems. We might as well get started, and maybe in a year we'll have the bugs worked out of it." Although the Iowa House voted Thursday to delay implementation of the new unified court system for one year, Wombacher noted that a motion to reconsider has already been filed. "I really don't look for this (the delay to happen)," he said. "If it did, everything would just come to a standstill, and there would have to be some rulings on how we would proceed with magistrate appointments and other matters." The Johnson County Judicial Magistrate Appointing Commission named four magistrates Wednesday who would serve until the new system.

Lengthy Strike Predicted For Ozark Air Lines

ST. LOUIS (AP) — A lengthy strike for higher wages by the 560-member Aircraft Mechanics Fraternal Association against Ozark Air Lines was predicted Thursday night after the union walked off the job forcing the cancellation of the airline's flights. The strike, which halted Ozark's operations in 62 cities in 15 states, followed 13 months of unproductive negotiations in Washington and more recently in St. Louis where Ozark has its headquarters. A \$6.82-per-hour top wage was sought by the AMFA along with a 15-and 30-cent an hour increase for mechanics holding airframe and powerplant licenses. Under the old contract, which expired March, 1972, and under which the mechanics had been working until Thursday night, the top hourly scale was \$6.02. Charles Ehler, an Ozark spokesman, said the company had offered an hourly wage of \$6.80 but was resisting the demand for the premium pay for licensed mechanics. "The company's package, if accepted by the union, would match the highest salaries paid to mechanics in the aircraft industry," Ehler contended. It's the second strike in the history of Ozark. AMFA members walked off the job two years ago this month, returning to work seven days later after a settlement. "We think this one will be longer," said John Etherton, a member of the AMFA's executive council and a negotiator. A main factor which could prolong the strike, Etherton said, "was the fact that Ozark is a member of the Airline Mutual Aid Pact." "They will receive financial aid from other carriers during the strike," he said. Ozark did not belong to the pact during the 1970 labor dispute. Union members set up pickets at locations throughout the Midwest where mechanics and technicians are employed. Ozark service extends to Denver in the west and New York and Washington in the east. Charles C. Mounts, Ozark vice president in charge of industrial relations, announced the cancellation of all flights immediately after the strike was called at 6 p.m. CST. Those flights en route were allowed to continue until they reached their destinations, Mounts said.

UI Dinner Scheduled For Retirees

Eleven University of Iowa faculty and administrative staff members who will retire this summer will be honored at a Faculty Recognition Dinner in the Memorial Union Ballroom on Wednesday. The 6 p.m. dinner will be followed by presentation of certificates of appreciation by UI President Willard L. Boyd. The honored guests are: Prof. Joseph E. Baker, chairman of European literature and thought; Donald C. Bryant, Carver Professor of Speech and Dramatic Art; Prof. Henry B. Bull, biochemistry; Prof. Robert T. Caldwell, sociology and anthropology; Allin W. Dakin, administrative dean; Prof. Fred L. Fehling, German; Prof. W. R. Ingram, anatomy; Prof. P. J. Leinfelder, ophthalmology; Prof. Leslie G. Moeller, journalism; Assoc. Prof. Louane L. Newsome, library science; and Prof. Emory D. Warner, pathology. Master of ceremonies for the program will be Prof. Robert A. Corrigan, chairman of the Faculty Council and Faculty Senate.

HAPPY EASTER from CORALVILLE HY-VEE DELI

—HOT or COLD— CARRY-OUT FOOD

Barbecued Rib Dinner	\$1.39
Chicken Plate	\$1.07
Meat Loaf Plate	\$1.07
Lasagne	\$1.07
Barbecued Pork	\$1.07

Includes Main Dish and 2 Side Dishes of Your Choice and a Bakery Fresh Roll
Open 10:30 - 8:30 Daily

WE CATER ALL OCCASIONS

CALL DEL AT 351-5523

Two Muscatine Men Killed in Plane Crash

DAVENPORT, Iowa (AP)—All six persons were killed when their twin engine commuter plane crashed in a farm field just 5 miles short of the Davenport Municipal airport near here Thursday evening. Authorities identified the victims as Charles Nixon, 37, the pilot, and Guy R. Colpo, 27, co-pilot, both of Muscatine; and passengers William Hodgson, 43, Evanston, Ill.; Rodger Walters, 51, Oak Brook, Ill.; Robert Heyman, 29, Royal Oak, Mich.; and Paul Andrews, Montgomery, Ala. Hodgson was director of Bandag, Inc., a Muscatine-based tire retreading and equipment manufacturing firm. He had been in Muscatine for a board meeting and was returning to the Chicago area. The bodies were taken to a temporary morgue in an Iowa National Guard hanger at the airport. Witnesses said the right wing of the Air Iowa commuter plane folded as it soared over the Wayne Dietz farm at the end of a Davenport Municipal Airport runway late Thursday afternoon. Dietz, a pilot, himself, said he knew the plane would crash. "He's going to hit my house!" Dietz said he told his son as the plane veered in the direction of their home. "I told him to jump out of the ditch and jump into my pickup truck," Dietz told The Associated Press. The farmer said he was one of the first persons to reach the wreckage, which was scattered through a gully and over a half-acre of field about 400 feet from his house. "I seen a bunch of mangled bodies. Six, as far as we could count." Dietz' wife said she heard a

Bike-a-Thon Scheduled On April 29

Iowa City bicyclists, April 29 will stage an endurance ride to help raise funds for a bike path on old Highway 218 to the Coralville Reservoir. The event is being sponsored by Project GREEN, aided by the Group Discussion Class, University of Iowa art students and Iowa City high school students. Riders who wish to participate may fill out pledge cards beginning Monday. Cards will be available at the Civic Center Recreation Center, Public Library, Memorial Union and both high schools. The Bike-a-Thon will be from 1 to 7 p.m. on a two-mile course. Registration and assembly will be on Capitol Street between Market and Jefferson Streets. The course will be south on Capitol. East on Jefferson north on Clapp and then west on Market. Riders must complete one lap, and they may ride for as many as 25. No registrations will be taken after 3 p.m. Children and adults of any age may participate. Pledge cards for riders under 18 years must be signed by a parent or guardian, and riders under 10 years old must be accompanied by an adult.

Discussion Of Bicycles Scheduled

The Bikeway Committee of Project Green and the City of Iowa City are sponsoring a public meeting to discuss bicycle issues and projects in the Iowa City area. Several speakers having experience and knowledge in bicycle activities will make up a panel that will present background information and suggest topics. James Lindberg, Dr. Kenneth Hubel, Philip McGuire, Dennis Malone and George Mather will discuss recreational cycling, transportation uses, features of various bicycle types and the Bike-A-Thon. A color slide show will provide information on other communities bicycle involvements and the present Iowa City program. Feedback from the audience concerning their desires and needs will be encouraged in informal discussion. The meeting will begin at 7:30 p.m. at the Iowa City Library Auditorium Tuesday.

First Methodist Will Hold Sunrise Service

First Methodist Church will hold sunrise services Easter Sunday at 6:30 a.m. near Shelter II at Iowa City Park. The services will be held at the church in case of rain.

For Easter ...

Easter Lilies, Hydrangeas, Azaleas, Tulips, Corsages and Centerpieces.

Betty's Flowers
127 S. Dubuque
351-4834

Explanation On Zoning Criticized

A representative of Kelley Cleaners here takes sharp exception to City Atty. Jay H. Honohan's version of circumstances that led the city to seek condemnation of the Kelley property. Honohan was authorized to seek condemnation of the Kelley property at 120 South Gilbert Street after telling the City Council Tuesday that the firm had petitioned for a zoning change that would have raised the value of the property. Carter Kelley of the cleaning firm said the zoning change would "naturally increase the value of the property," but said the rezoning request has nothing to do with the city's interest in buying the property, where the Kelley business was located until it was destroyed in a fire in January. The firm petitioned for a change from C2 commercial to CB central business zoning after being approached by two potential buyers, Kelley said. Each of the prospects wanted the property zoned CB, he said. Kelley said the firm became interested in the two prospects, and petitioned for the zoning change only after concluding the city was no longer interested in buying the property. "They (the city) made an offer, we gave a counter offer, and we never heard anything else from them," Kelley said. The city's offer was \$43,000, while Kelley's price was \$60,000. Honohan told the Council the \$60,000 figure was based on the presumption that the property was zoned CB, but Kelley said the price was based on the property's present C2 zoning classification. The city is seeking to purchase the Kelley property for an extension of the adjoining Civic Plaza parking lot. A year ago, before the fire, the city considered an offer from Kelley, to sell the property to the city for a price below the appraised value, which at that time was \$197,000.

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D & R Services

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Evening Appointments Welcome

Kindergarten Meeting Planned At Kirkwood

Parents of prospective kindergartners to attend Kirkwood Elementary School will meet at the school media center at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday. Parents are asked to bring their children's birth certificates. Youngsters must be five years old on or before Sept. 18, 1973 in order to register for kindergarten. Letters will be sent notifying parents of dates and times for preschoolers' visits to the classroom.

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1/2 Carat	100-192
3/4 Carat	150-350
1 Carat	220-550
1 1/4 Carat	275-700
1 1/2 Carat	300-1000

Prices vary according to color, clarity, carat weight and cut as defined by the American Gem Society.

HANDS

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All 18 famous Reed & Barton sterling patterns are now available at 20% off regular price. Start or add to your set now. Offer ends April 28.

HANDS

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BILLY GRAHAM'S JERUSALEM

A 60 minute motion picture filmed on location in the Holy Land, dealing with the passion, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ

Sunday, April 22nd 7:00 p.m.

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OLYMPUS 35 EC 2 Fully automatic with electronic shutter Fast zone focusing and auto flash control	ONLY \$79.95
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UNIVERSITY CAMERA AND SOUND CENTER

4 So. Dubuque 337-2100

New Member Appointed To Zone Unit



MRS. OLUF M. DAVIDSEN

Mrs. Oluf M. (Penny) Davidsen Tuesday night was named to the seven-member Iowa City Planning and Zoning Commission.

Mrs. Davidsen, who has been a member of the city's Housing Commission, was appointed by the mayor to an unexpired term left by the resignation of Mrs. Helen Stockdale. The term expires next May 1.

Mrs. Stockdale, whose letter of resignation was accepted by the Council Tuesday night, noted that she is moving to Sacramento, Calif., where her husband has accepted a teaching position.

Mrs. Davidsen, who resides at 12 Bella Vista Place, has long been active in community affairs.

She was named to the Low Rent Housing Agency when it was formed in Iowa City May 2, 1967, and later was named to the reorganized Housing Commission.

The agency was responsible for development of the voter-approved low rent housing program the city plans to initiate yet this year — as soon as federal funds are available.

She also has been active in the Citizens for a Better Iowa City organization, serving as its secretary at one time and has been a member of the Chamber of Commerce Relocation Committee on urban renewal, and also was a Housing Subcommittee member of the original Citizens Advisory Committee.

A housewife, she has four children. She attended Wellesley College and holds bachelor's and master's degrees from the University of Wisconsin.

Other Planning and Zoning Commission members are George Nagle, chairman; William M. Ambrisco, Allan D. Vestal, Donald H. Madsen, Dr. Oscar Beasley and Kenneth Mulford.

The commission is responsible for reviewing all planning and zoning matters and making recommendations to them to the City Council. It also reviews and makes recommendations on all new privately proposed developments.

Mrs. Lightner Is Honored at Family Picnic

OXFORD — A family picnic was held Sunday at the Iowa Lake near North English this being a farewell for Mrs. F. J. Lightner who plans to leave Iowa to make her home in California within the next few days.

Attending were Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Owen, Mr. and Mrs. William Coffman, all of North English; Mrs. H. Sevdal and family of Readlyn; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Herman and Lois; Mrs. F. J. Lightner and Mr. and Mrs. James Tresnak and Randy all of Cedar Rapids; Mrs. Elmer Grauer of rural Homestead; Mr. and Mrs. George Grauer, Mr. and Mrs. William Watson, Mr. and Mrs. Lary Jusa and Jeffrey, all of Oxford; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schnopp and family of Swisher; Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Grauer and family of North Liberty; Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Bauer and daughters of Des Moines; Mr. and Mrs. Donald Grauer and Kevin and Mr. and Mrs. F. J. McAllister and family of Iowa City.

Visit in Chicago

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Webster drove to Chicago Friday to spend the weekend with their daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Terry Stonebarger and family who had formerly lived in Marion, Ohio. Mr. Stonebarger had recently been transferred to Chicago.

Carrier Central Air Conditioning Phone for Free Estimate. LAREW COMPANY 337-9481

Shimek's Daughter Says Thanks

The daughter of the late Bohumil Shimek, world-famous University of Iowa botanist for whom a planned elementary school here was named last month, has written a letter of appreciation to the Iowa City School District.

The letter by Mrs. G. E. Krepelka of Osage (the former Vlasta Shimek) was addressed to Henry W. Puro, School Board president.

Mrs. Krepelka said, "I want to take this opportunity, in behalf of my family, to express our sincere thanks to the community for having bestowed this honor upon my father."

Puro read the letter at a board meeting Monday night.

Bids will be taken next month on the new elementary school which will be located in north Iowa City at Grissel Place. The facility will open in the fall of 1970.

West Lucas Court

T. E. Lyon, Justice POSSESSION OF BEER Dean M. Lintz, 18, Colo., \$75 fine Steve A. Grimm, 18 Cedar Rapids, \$50 fine Dennis D. Long, 18 Cedar Rapids, \$50 fine Charles M. Swallow, 18 Cedar Rapids, \$50 fine Terry L. Hartgrave, 18 Cedar Rapids, \$50 fine Donald Clouse, 18 Cedar Rapids, \$50 fine Ray Huelsen, 18 Cedar Rapids, \$50 fine Wayne L. Stone, 19, Brighton, \$75 fine Kristi Ann Sparrgrove, 18 Marion, \$50 fine Agnes Fisher, 20 Forestview Trails Park, \$50 fine

SPENDING

Vernon T. Pierce, North Liberty (two charges), \$14 fine, \$12 fine

Larry D. Clingman, Washington, Iowa \$18 fine

OTHER CHARGES

Terry L. Birchmier, 20, 1320 Muscatine Avenue, possession of liquor, \$50 fine

Charles W. Harlow, Des Moines, stop sign, \$15 fine

Kenneth A. Reynolds, West Branch, defective equipment, \$20 fine

Robert E. Franey, Cedar Rapids, driving unattended vehicle, \$100 fine

Gary E. Webster, Oxford failure to report accident, \$10 fine

Carl J. Yeagy, 1122 Clement Street registration, \$10 fine

Herbert S. Sorensen, Route 3 failure to display front plate \$10 fine no driver's license \$10 fine

Steel Ball Shot Into Window Of Auto Here

For the third time in six days vandals have used a steel ball to damage property in Iowa City.

Lloyd T. Cashman of 12 Seventh Avenue North told police that a missile had been shot or thrown through his car window.

Last Thursday, a 1-inch steel ball was shot or thrown into the Pizza Palace, 127 South Clinton Street, and Aero Rental, Inc. 810 Maiden Lane.

Wellman Club Elects Officers

WELLMAN — New officers of the Wellman Rotary Club are Jerry Powell, president, Dean Cruz, vice president, Jack Doris, secretary-treasurer, Harold Thomas, bulletin editor.

George Groff has returned to his home after his convalescent period at the Extended Care Center in Iowa City.

Ernest Pettin is a surgical patient at the VA Hospital, Iowa City, 5th floor West 98.

Cheryl Martin has returned from a visit with her sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Bontrager of Herven, Kan.

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TRAILER CAMPERS SELLATHON and JAMBOREE

To Be Held at Bud Amlongs No. 2

LOCATED AT THE CORNER OF BENTON STREET & RIVERSIDE DRIVE

Saturday, July 19 Hours: 10 A.M. to 8 P.M.

Featuring new Lark camping trailers plus other used camping trailers, chuck wagon, and used tents. We will have at least 10 units on display. Bring in your camping trailer and trade it in on the new sky blue Lark, the ultimate in camping trailers. We will be "wheelin'" and "dealin'" all day.

HAM SANDWICHES, COLD DRINKS AND COFFEE WILL BE SERVED.

DOOR PRIZE — everyone gets to register for a free tent. Factory distributors will be present.

Bud Amlong's Sinclair No. 2 L&W CAMPER SALES Wellman

\$400,000 Facility To Be City's Largest - Council Approves Purchase of Land for Parking Lot

Purchase of land for a large new \$400,000 city parking lot immediately south of the Civic Center was approved by the Iowa City Council Tuesday night, 4-1.

Councilman Robert J. Connell, who has said he questions financial feasibility of such a lot before a downtown parking ramp is built, cast the one "no" vote.

The action came after the Council held a public hearing on the proposed purchase — but no one spoke.

The parking lot question was among a variety of matters relating to streets, alleys and sidewalks to get attention from the Council during its last regular meeting in July.

The Council next meets in formal session Aug. 5, but councilmen regularly meet at 4 p.m. Monday for "work" sessions.

The lot, slated to be opened Oct. 15, will be the city's largest with 311 spaces. The College Street Parking Lot has 161 spaces.

The new lot will stretch from Washington Street (between Gilbert and Van Buren Streets) south under the College Street viaduct to Burlington Street, a distance of two blocks.

It will include the purchase of two businesses — the VeDepo & Sons Barber Shop at 423 East Washington Street and Jack's Cafe at 421 East Washington Street.

Purchase of all residential property in the block south of the Civic Center is included, but existing businesses fronting on Gilbert and College will be left in operation.

Left will be Norge Cleaning Village, Kelley Cleaners, You Smash 'Em garage, Amlong's service station and John Wilson Sporting Goods.

With the businesses left in operation, the lot will extend a full block along Washington, but will narrow to about one-half block in width between the back of Kelley Cleaners and Easton Creek.

It then will extend south under the viaduct and behind the Recreation Center to Burlington Street. The viaduct is to be left in use.

Construction of the lot will actually add 205 spaces to the city's 2,026 space parking system. Part of the space already is used for parking, although not all is city-owned. This puts cost per added space at \$2,670.

Estimated cost of the new lot, including land, demolition of building and surface improvements, is \$393,400.

It will be financed from parking reserves and the sale of revenue bonds based on income from the city's parking system.

On other matters relating to streets, alleys and sidewalks, the Council

Accepted a letter from Tom R. Pleasant urging the city to shorten length of parking time

in the College Street parking lot, and lengthen time permitted in the Library lot. The Council noted that it reviews times allowed in lots periodically, and that it will be doing so again.

Accepted for study letters asking for a prohibition of parking on the west side of Fairview Avenue.

Gave the first of three required readings to ordinances vacating two alleys that are currently parked solidly with cars located in unused street right-of-way. It is hoped of way, have become badly dilapidated.

Placed on the next paving program for future public hearing proposed paving of an alley connecting Muscatine Avenue and C Street west of Fifth Avenue.

Approved installation of parking meters along Madison Street between Market and Bloomington Streets north of the Memorial Union.

Formally approved a trial step at the east end of Rich Street leading down into a parking meter in blocks near the Law Building parking lot vacating two alleys that are currently parked solidly with cars located in unused street right-of-way. It is hoped of way, have become badly dilapidated.

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72x108 Twin Fitted Reg. 3.49 Value	1.99 Each
81x108 Full Fitted Reg. 4.49 Value	2.79 Each
Pillow Cases 42x38 Reg. 2.49 Value	1.89 Each

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TOWEL ENSEMBLES LOVELY DECORATOR SOLIDS

22"x44" Bath Towel Reg. 99c	77c Each
15"x26" Guest Towel Reg. 69c	57c Each
12"x12" Wash Cloth Reg. 39c	27c Each

VINYL SHOWER CURTAIN SET ONLY

Extra value heavy gauge vinyl shower curtain sets, including standard size shower and cafe curtains.

2.99 Set
A 4.98 Value

100% Dacron PILE AREA RUG AND MATCHING LID COVER

18x27 Reg. 1.99	1.66	27x45 Reg. 4.49	3.99
22x32 Reg. 2.99	2.66	30x54 Reg. 5.99	5.49

Regular 1.59 Lid Cover **1.39**

PILLOWS FEATHER and FOAM BED PILLOWS

Sleep in comfort all year long with these soft and plump non-allergenic bed pillows.

2 for 3.00
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TRAILER CAMPERS SELLATHON and JAMBOREE

To Be Held at Bud Amlongs No. 2

LOCATED AT THE CORNER OF BENTON STREET & RIVERSIDE DRIVE

Saturday, July 19
Hours: 10 A.M. to 8 P.M.

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DOOR PRIZE — everyone gets to register for a free tent. Factory distributors will be present.

Bud Amlong's Sinclair No. 2 L&W CAMPER SALES Wellman

SHOP WITH EASE WHILE YOUR CHILDREN PLAY IN OUR SAFE, CONVENIENT PLAY AREA FOR TOTS

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Open Daily, 10 A.M.-9 P.M.
Saturday, 10 A.M.-6 P.M.
Sunday, 12 Noon-6 P.M.

-Deaths-

Agnes Clark

Agnes Clark, 84, of 526 Reno Street, died Monday night of a sudden illness shortly after admission to Mercy Hospital. Funeral Mass is at 9 a.m. Wednesday at St. Mary's Church, with burial at Oak Grove Cemetery in Stuart, Iowa. The rosary will be recited at 7:30 p.m. today at the Donohue Mortuary.

Born at Stuart Aug. 18, 1887, to Mr. and Mrs. William Wallace, she attended Stuart schools and was graduated from Drake University, Des Moines. She married Fred C. Clark at Stuart in 1911 and he died in 1930. She lived in Chicago for some time following her husband's death. In recent years she had made her home in Iowa City with a nephew, William R. Robison.

Survivors, in addition to Mr. Robison, include a son, George W. Clark of Palantine, Ill.; two grandchildren and another nephew. A sister and three brothers died earlier.

Harvey J. Miller

KALONA — Harvey J. Miller, 57, of near Kalona, died Monday morning at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Ron Hartzler, following a short illness. Funeral services have been scheduled for 10 a.m. Thursday at Lower Deer Creek Mennonite Church, the Revs. Dean Swartzendruber and Robert K. Yoder officiating. Burial will be in the church cemetery. Visitation will begin at Powell Funeral Home, Wellman, at 7 p.m. today.

Mr. Miller was born July 5, 1894, at Kalona to John C. and Fannie Hochstetler Miller. He married Elizabeth Yoder at Hutchinson, Kan., Sept. 21, 1905. He had farmed northwest of Kalona since 1927.

Survivors include two sons, Enos H. of Wellman and Dan H. of Bradenton, Fla.; six daughters, Elsie, Mrs. Ron (Anna Mae) Hartzler and Mrs. Cleo (Nora) Dickel, all of Kalona; Mrs. Glen (Bertha) Wenger of Waukegan; Mrs. Jerry (Mattie) Bontrager of Yoder, Kans. and Mrs. Ed (Frank) Doolin of Warsaw, Ind.; 36 grandchildren; 79 great-grandchildren; three great-great-grandchildren; and a sister, Mary Ann Miller of Kalona.

He was preceded in death by his wife in February, one child, two grandchildren and 17 brothers and sisters.

Fred Gatzke

ATALISSA — Fred Gatzke, 80, died this morning at Mercy Hospital in Iowa City following a long illness.

Services are set for 1:30 p.m. Thursday at the Snider Funeral Home in West Liberty, the Rev. Leo Widdel officiating. Burial will be at Oak Ridge Cemetery, West Liberty. Friends may call at the funeral home Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. Gatzke was born to Adolph and Emma Werth Gatzke at Atalissa, April 30, 1891. He was married to Margaret Kleinert and she preceded him in death in 1932. He was a retired carpenter.

Surviving are a son, Herbert of Atalissa; a brother, Paul of Atalissa, and two sisters, Mrs. Theresa Passmore of Atalissa and Mrs. Marie Gradert of LaGrange, Ill. One sister, Mrs. Elsie Phillips, died last Friday.

Bus-Bicycle Crash Injures Young Boy

Robert Alan Spitzer, 10, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Alan Spitzer, 739 Clark Street, was slightly injured when he fell off his bike during an accident with a city school bus about 8:20 a.m. today.

Police said the bus was turning a corner at Summit and Burlington Streets when the accident occurred. The Spitzer youth was taken to a private doctor.



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ITT

From Page 1A

unanimously approved by the committee.

Kleindienst, however, asked that the hearings be opened after columnist Jack Anderson published a memo, attributed to Mrs. Beard, linking the out-of-court settlement of three antitrust suits against ITT with the conglomerate's financial commitment to the city of San Diego in an effort to help it obtain next summer's Republican National Convention.

The committee, which began hearings March 2, voted last Friday to take up the Life magazine charges. Petersen was the first witness on that phase of the investigation.

Steward allegedly told his friend Frank A. Thornton, an advertising man, that Charles Pratt, president of the San Diego Yellow Cab Co., did not have to be concerned about a tax investigation by the federal government.

The investigation concerned the company's \$2,000 contribution to the 1968 campaign of President Nixon, according to Petersen.

Steward also allegedly objected to the issuance of a subpoena which would have required Thornton to appear before a special grand jury investigating charges of bribery of local, city and county officials, Petersen said.

Petersen also said there were also unconfirmed charges that Steward had embezzled funds from a political almanac.

Petersen said that at the Feb. 17 meeting it was decided that the department would take a stand backing Steward in the eyes of the public in view of the fact that there was no evidence to show that Steward's actions were corrupt.

He said that Steward also had favorable recommendations from the department's tax division.

"A review of the record shows that Harry Steward, throughout the entire administrative inquiry, was open and candid with both the FBI and other departmental officials," Petersen said.

Girl Treated After Accident

Debbie Kupka, 18, of 222 South Lucas Street, was treated for leg injuries and released from Mercy Hospital today after she was involved in a motorcycle-car accident about 8:15 a.m.

Police said Gregory A. Kupka, 17, was eastbound on College Street on his motorcycle. Marilyn J. Alberhasky, 45, of 1613 East College Street, was backing her car out of her driveway onto College Street when the accident occurred. Miss Kupka was riding on the motorcycle.

Mrs. Alberhasky was charged with having an expired drivers license and failure to yield the right-of-way.

Pop Machine Damaged Overnight

Several hundred dollars damage occurred to a pop machine in the Mark IV Apartments laundry room sometime overnight.

Police said the machine was not opened and nothing was taken. Police said they suspected the door to the laundry room was left unlocked.

Golf Equipment Taken From Parked Car

About \$250 worth of golf equipment was taken from a parked car at the Towncrest Shopping Center this morning.

Police said Thomas Dwyer, 2407 Mayfield Road, reported the golf clubs and a golf cart taken from his car.

Chile Will Outline Charges Against U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Ignoring U.S. denials of wrongdoing, Chile will formally accuse the United States of attempting to block the election of President Salvador Allende, Chile's undersecretary for foreign affairs, Anibal Palma, said in an interview Monday.

A series of documents attributed to officials of the International Telephone & Telegraph Corp. offer proof of U.S. interference in violation of Article 8 of the charter of the Organization of American States.

Palma, head of the Chilean delegation to an OAS general assembly meeting which opens today, said he will outline his charges in a speech before the assembly Friday.

"The documents, released last month by columnist Jack Anderson, indicate that ITT made repeated efforts to persuade the U.S. government to head off Allende's installation as president in November 1970."

One document alleges that ITT was prepared to assist in sums up to seven figures to prevent Allende's election and thereby salvage the firm's multimillion-dollar business interests in Chile.

The documents indicate there was support from some State Department and Central Intelligence Agency officials for a stop-Allende campaign. Other officials named in the documents are depicted as being flatly opposed to any such campaign.

'Get-Rich-Quick Schemes Hurt Housing Projects'

WASHINGTON (AP) — Housing Secretary George Romney says inner-city housing problems are rooted in the sociological ills of the central cities, but are aggravated by untested programs, lax administration and unscrupulous operators.

"Shady, get-rich-quick schemes," Romney told the House Appropriations Committee Monday, "have involved some real estate salesmen, some builders, some developers and even some housing authorities who lined their pockets with the 'seed money' and even with the food money of unscrupulous home buyers and renters."

"Regrettably, some FHA (Federal Housing Administration) personnel were involved," Romney continued.

"Graft, conflict of interest and corruption have resulted in asking the FBI to investigate a total of over 750 cases, including those that we have referred to them, some involving FHA personnel."

But, Romney said, it would be "a serious mistake to conclude that the housing problem we face is only the result of the character of the housing programs, their inadequate administration or the unscrupulous activities of speculators and fast-buck artists."

The housing problem, he said, "results from all the social, economic and physical problems affecting our central cities."

Romney testified before the committee in support of his department's \$5.25-billion fiscal 1973 budget request.

Although the central-city crisis "has had a massive and negative impact on our federal housing programs," Romney said, from the standpoint of the nation as a whole "we have had a national housing success, not a national failure."

After becoming secretary in 1969, he said, he directed the FHA's energies toward problems of housing production, higher costs and procuring mortgage money. Before that, he said, the FHA had limited its home-insurance programs largely to the suburbs.

In 1968, he said, housing legislation vigorously promoted subsidized housing.

"In retrospect," he added, "it was a mistake—in part—not to realize that the FHA was not prepared for its new role in central cities and its exposure to speculators and fast-buck artists."

A federal grand jury in Brooklyn recently returned indictments against 10 firms and 40 persons, accusing them of a multimillion-dollar scheme to defraud the FHA on slum-housing construction.

Vote

From Page 1A

sible, by using general obligation bonds. However, ramp opponents say that a vote against the bond issue today should be interpreted as a vote against the ramp plan. They say that even though a Council majority has said the ramp will be built no matter what the outcome of today's referendum, it would be difficult for the Council to ignore a vote against the bond issue and to commit the city to a costly issue of revenue bonds.

The ramp is envisioned as a four-level concrete structure containing spaces for 570 automobiles. It would be built in the east half of the block bounded by Burlington, College, Linn and Dubuque Streets.

Current scheduling calls for a contract on construction of the ramp to be let June 6, with construction beginning about two weeks later. The facility is expected to be completed by May, 1973.

Polling places will be open until 8 p.m. today. Votes will be counted tonight at the County Courthouse. First returns from precincts are expected by about 8:30 p.m. Persons may call the Press-Citizen, 337-3181, to learn results as they become available. The service will be discontinued at 10:30 p.m.

Polling Places

Polling places, the same ones used in the November 1971 City Council election are:

- First Ward, First Precinct, Johnson County Courthouse.
- 1-2, University of Iowa Field House.
- 1-3, Roosevelt School, 724 West Benton Street.
- 1-4, West High School, 2901 Melrose Avenue.
- Second Ward, First Precinct, Civic Center, 410 East Washington Street.
- 2-2, Mayflower Apartments, 1110 North Dubuque Street.
- 2-3, Lincoln School, 300 Teeters Court.
- Third Ward, First Precinct, Czechoslovakian Society of America Hall, 524 North Johnson Street.
- 3-2, Horace Mann School, 521 North Dodge Street.
- Fourth Ward, First Precinct, Central Junior High School, 121 North Johnson Street.
- 4-2, City Recreation Center, 220 South Gilbert Street.
- 4-3, Regina High School, Rochester Avenue.
- 4-4, City High School, 1900 Morningside Drive.
- Fifth Ward, First Precinct, Foster Maytag, 520 South Gilbert Street.
- 5-2, Longfellow School, 1130 Seymour Avenue.
- 5-3, B. A. Horner, Inc., 391 Highland Avenue.
- 5-4, Mark Twain School, 1354 DeForest Avenue.
- 5-5, Hoover School, 2200 East Court Street.
- 5-6, South East Junior High School, 2501 Bradford Drive.
- 5-7, Robert Lucas School, 830 Southlawn Drive.

Home Ransacked, Cash, Jewelry Taken

Another Iowa City home was ransacked overnight and \$71 in cash and jewelry taken, police said today.

Louis E. Alley, 1204 Ashley Drive, reported his front door was kicked open.

This brings to 10 the number of houses which have been ransacked since March 25.

'Moratorium' on Building Permit Issuance Pondered

City officials will investigate the possibility of setting a "moratorium" on the issuance of building permits for land involved in rezoning procedures.

The City Council Monday asked City Atty. Jay H. Honohan to look into the matter after hearing Honohan's report on the issuance of a permit for a site bordering a tract for which rezoning has been recommended.

The permit was issued for the construction of a 10-unit apartment building on a site southeast of Olive Court, just on the Iowa City side of its boundary with University Heights. It was initially thought that the site for which the construction was authorized might be part of a tract, known as the Neuzil tract, for which the Planning and Zoning Commission recently recommended rezoning.

Planning and Zoning's recommendation asked the Council to begin procedures for changing the Neuzil tract's zoning from R3A multi-family to R3, thus lowering the allowable population density that could be reached in the tract.

The apartment building permit was granted under the R3A zoning district in which the site lies. The permit could not have been granted had the site been zoned R3.

It was determined that the permit was issued legally, and further established that the apartment building site was not part of the Neuzil tract, for which the rezoning had been recommended.

However, issuance of the permit pointed out to city officials the fact that they would be powerless under current ordinances to prevent the issuance of a building permit for a site involved in rezoning procedures.

Thus, the owner of a site (for example, the Neuzil tract) in the process of being changed to a more restrictive zoning classification, theoretically could defeat the purpose of the rezoning by obtaining a permit before rezoning procedures were completed, even though the permit could not be issued after rezoning was accomplished.

Honohan said he saw two points at which a moratorium on issuing building permits possibly could be imposed: either at the time Planning and Zoning makes a rezoning recommendation to the Council, or when the Council sets a public hearing on a rezoning ordinance.

City officials were directed Monday to look into a request that the city purchase a building at 120 South Gilbert Street as a possible extension of the Civic Plaza parking lot now under construction.

Bridge Contract Is Awarded

Hansen Concrete Co., of Washington, Iowa, today was awarded a \$55,705 contract by the Johnson County Board of Supervisors for bridge construction.

Other bidders were Cunningham-Ries Co., of Des Moines, \$56,578; Sopher Construction Co., Oskaloosa, \$58,816; Fox Construction Co., Muscatine, \$59,866; and Oliphant Engineering Co., Toddville, \$63,239.

The work covers three bridges. They are in the northwest portion of Monroe Township; Newport Township, in Section 12; and in southern Pleasant Valley Township, east of Sand Road.

In other action today, the board approved a report which would reimburse the county some \$33,000 from federal emergency funds. The amount is for repair of damages to secondary road bridges, as a result of floods in August, 1969.

Took under advisement a bid of \$3.15 a gallon for 90 gallons of weed spray. The single bid was by Binns and Stevens Sprayers Inc., of Oskaloosa.

Took under advisement a bid of \$2,385 for three truck boxes to be installed on county trucks. The bid was by New Method Equipment Co., of Cedar Rapids.

Accepted a report by County Engineer O. J. Gode that the Iowa Highway Commission has approved modified design for a new bridge west of Iowa City, near proposed freeway 518. Gode had submitted a set of specifications costing the county some \$20,000 less than a previously required design.

City May Buy Offered Land Near Plaza Parking Lot

City officials were directed Monday to look into a request that the city purchase a building at 120 South Gilbert Street as a possible extension of the Civic Plaza parking lot now under construction.

City officials were directed Monday to look into a request that the city purchase a building at 120 South Gilbert Street as a possible extension of the Civic Plaza parking lot now under construction.

New Sutliff Bridge Plan Proposed

County Engineer O. J. Gode today announced a plan to replace the Sutliff bridge over the Cedar River, but admitted, "it is a long shot."

Gode asked the Johnson County Board of Supervisors to approve a request for replacement of the "turn-of-the-century" span completely with federal funds. The bridge is in the northeast corner of the county near the village of Sutliff.

The engineer told the board his office had recently completed a study of bridge needs within the county, and the Sutliff structure was cited as highest on the priority list. Gode listed DuPont bridge on the former "O" road as next in order of replacement.

Sutliff bridge is an 820-foot structure, some 15 feet wide. For a number of years loads have been limited to a maximum of four tons, and Gode pointed out, "Then only at the driver's risk." The bridge is just northeast of Solon.

Gode estimated cost of the structure at \$469,000, not including any associated work. The county engineer said federal funds had become available to build some "10 to 20 bridges" throughout the state on secondary roads, where the structures are most needed.

Funds for construction of major bridges, Gode noted, within the county, have been largely used for the new construction east of Hills. "Although, I must view this as little chance," he added, "this does make it the first opportunity for the county to get complete federal funding for secondary road bridges."

Quad Cities Drug Raid, 22 Arrested

DAVENPORT, Iowa (AP) — In a massive predawn raid climaxing a three-month investigation, police arrested 22 persons today in the Quad Cities area for allegedly selling drugs illegally.

Nearly 200 law enforcement officers fanned out across Davenport and Bettendorf and neighboring Rock Island, Ill., in a coordinated raid.

Two other arrests were made by cooperating police at Bellevue, Ill. and Kansas City, Mo., authorities said.

Charles Wright, Davenport police chief, and William Strout, Scott County sheriff, who directed the massive operation, called it "the biggest drug bust in this area in a long time."

"These are the people we want to get more than anything else — the ones who are selling for profit — the leeches," Strout said.

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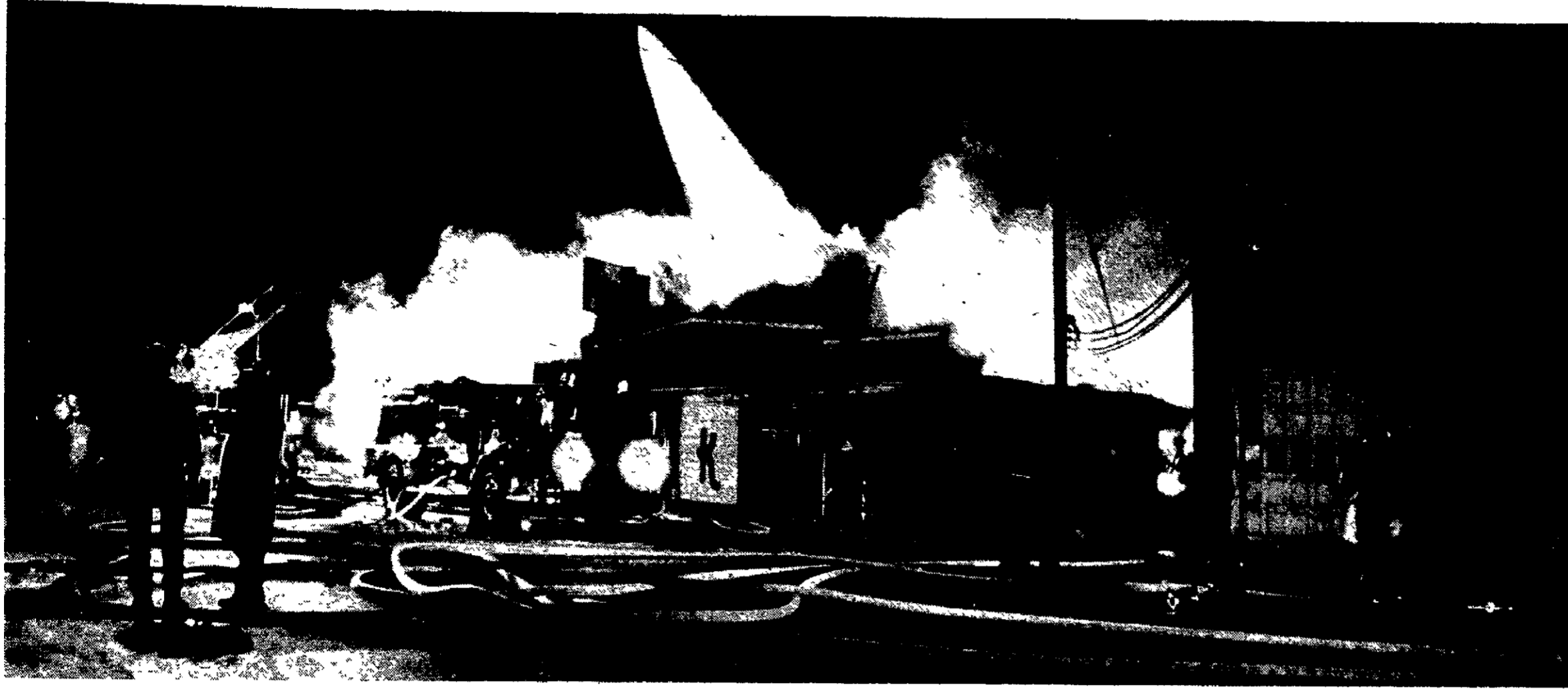
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Firemen Fight Flames Wednesday Night as Fire Destroys Kelley Cleaners

(Press-Citizen Photo by Joseph A. Novotny)

Blaze Destroys 2 Firms

By CLAREN F. DALE
Of the Press - Citizen

In the first major fire of the year in Iowa City, Kelley Cleaners and the Tux Shop were destroyed Wednesday night.

Fire gutted the two adjacent businesses at 118-120 South Gilbert Street on the east edge

More Pictures on Page 2A

of the Iowa City business district, one-half block south of the Civic Center and the main fire station.

According to Fire Chief Robert P. Keating and Fire Marshal Darel L. Forman, the blaze was caused by spontaneous combustion. The fire completely destroyed the brick and frame building, with only the walls standing today.

No dollar estimate was available today on damage to the family-owned businesses. However, Carter D. Kelley, secretary and operator of the firms, said the building and its contents are a complete loss. He added, however, that the contents are fully insured.

Kelley Cleaners dates back to 1898 when the firm was established by the late T. Dell Kelley. His son, Emory L. Kelley, is currently president of the firm.

Forman, in assessing the damage this morning, said the theory that the blaze was caused by spontaneous combustion is tentative. He said a preliminary investigation revealed that workmen Wednesday evening had cleaned a number of industrial rags before closing the plant for the night.

The fire, according to fire department records, was reported at 10:03 p.m., by Wayne Schaapveld. He was reportedly on his way to visit his brother, Leslie, an Iowa City firefighter who was on duty at the fire station just north of the cleaning establishment, across Washington Street.

Chief Keating said the blaze apparently started in the center of the cleaning. He said employees cleaning the industrial wiping rags reported noticing an "unusual" odor while they were working but didn't realize it since the rags had come from a plant that commonly used chemicals.

The fire chief said the blaze evidently started some time before the alarm was sounded. He said the large plate glass windows at the front of the cleaners were blackened when the first firefighters arrived.

All city firemen were called to the scene. Keating said the blaze was brought under control about midnight, although the last fire truck did not quit pouring water until about three hours later.

The Fire Department reported no serious injuries in the blaze. However, Keating said he and his men suffered a number of minor cuts and bruises, many of them incurred in falls on ice. Firemen fought the fire in near zero temperatures with ice forming rapidly on the area surrounding the businesses.

The site of the blaze is only a short distance from a large transformer site for Iowa-II.

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Local Weather Partly Cloudy Forecast — Page 6B

Price-Wage Curbs Eased

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Nixon today abolished mandatory wage-price controls except in the food and health industries. In their place, he established a system of voluntary wage and price guidelines—backed by the threat of government enforcement.

The President abolished the Pay Board and the Price Commission but retained the Cost of Living Council to manage his Phase 3 economic system. The new program, which immediately replaces the Phase 2 system established in November 1971, "is self-administering and based on voluntary compliance," the White House said.

No longer will large businesses and labor unions have to get prior government approval for wage or price hikes—except in "special problem areas" which Nixon listed as food processing and retailing, and the health industry.

The President also continued the present system of looser mandatory controls over construction wage increases and said the present voluntary effort to keep interest rates down would stay in effect.

But for those industries and unions freed today from mandatory controls, the government retains the right to move in with stiff action to roll back unreasonable increases.

Nixon said in a message to Congress that his goal is to reduce the inflation rate to 2.5 per cent or less by the end of 1973. He said his 90-day Phase I wage-price freeze and his Phase 2 mandatory controls had cut the inflation rate by nearly half—to about 3.5 per cent.

Nixon's new program abolishes rent controls and is intended to "allow reasonable flexibility" in wage and price increases, Secretary of the Treasury George Shultz told newsmen.

Nixon Action 'Opens Door' For County

Johnson County Auditor Dolores Rogers said today the lifting of mandatory federal wage-price controls "apparently opens the door" to wage increases proposed for several county departments.

"However, I don't think it will affect the county's plans. We still have only so much money to spend, and we've been planning accordingly," she said.

Earlier this week, the Johnson County Board of Supervisors asked the county attorney for an opinion on whether federal wage guidelines would permit pay raises some county employees would receive under a new county personnel and job classification system.

The new policy, developed primarily to standardize work rules and fringe benefits for county employees, also provides for a uniform system of job descriptions and pay scales.

Substantial pay increases, averaging about 10 per cent, have been proposed for employees in the county's secondary road department.

However, the board's administrative assistant, Jane McCurdy, said today that raises proposed for courthouse employees, in areas other than the secondary road department, would average less than five per cent.

City's Ramp Bonds Plan Ruled Illegal

By MARK F. ROHNER
Of the Press - Citizen

The city's plan for issuing bonds to finance a downtown parking ramp is illegal, District Judge William R. Eads ruled Wednesday.

In a decision that raises serious questions about the validity of municipal revenue bond issues across the state, Eads found the plan for the ramp bond issue "indirectly" involved

the illegal use of tax money. Eads issued an injunction restraining the city from selling parking revenue bonds for the proposed ramp until it changes its method for returning the bonds.

The proposed \$2-million bond issue affected by the decision was sold in August, but the bonds had not been delivered to the purchaser before a suit was filed that culminated in Eads' ruling. As a result of

the suit, a New Jersey firm's offer to purchase the bond issue was withdrawn last September.

City Atty. Jay H. Honohan said this morning he will recommend that the city appeal Eads' decision, handed down in Johnson County District Court Wednesday afternoon.

Honohan said he will recommend no changes in an ordinance setting up the ramp bond issue until after he has conferred with the city's bonding

attorneys, and will withhold further comment until then.

Eads' ruling was on a suit filed last September by three opponents of the controversial ramp project, R. Thomas Douglas, Warren R. Parnas and John C. McLaughlin. The judge upheld their contention that the city's proposed parking ramp bond issue would be indirectly supported by tax money Iowa law dictates that parking revenue bond issues may be repaid

only with parking system revenues.

In his ruling, Eads said there are "two ways in which general tax revenues of the City of Iowa City will indirectly contribute to the retirement of the proposed revenue bonds."

First, Eads said, "for the years 1972 and 1973, the cost of meter enforcement was and will be paid from the general fund of the city," a fund par-

RAMP Turn to Page 2A

Prosecution Claim Essentially Right, According to Watergate Defendant



E. HOWARD HUNT JR.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Watergate defendant E. Howard Hunt Jr., pleaded guilty today to all of the charges against him and said the prosecution's claim of a wide-scale political espionage operation ordered by top officials of President Nixon's re-election campaign was essentially correct.

U.S. District Court Judge John J. Sirica, who earlier had refused to accept a guilty plea to a reduced number of charges, accepted the second plea covering all six counts of conspiracy, burglary, bugging and wiretapping against Hunt in connection with last summer's break-in at the Demo-

cratic Party's national headquarters here.

In refusing to accept the first plea, Sirica said the government had a strong case on all six counts and that the interest of justice demanded that they all be prosecuted.

Sirica accepted the second plea after Hunt admitted guilt to all of the counts.

This leaves six men, including a former White House consultant and another man who held positions at the White House, the Treasury Department, and in the Nixon campaign, on trial in the Watergate case, which was a major issue in the 1972 presidential campaign.

Hunt, a former CIA agent was also a former White House consultant for the Nixon administration.

Before the second guilty plea was accepted, Hunt said under questioning from the bench that the prosecution's opening statement outlining a broad operation of political espionage allegedly ordered by top members of President Nixon's re-election campaign was essentially correct.

After accepting the plea, Sirica immediately placed Hunt under \$100,000 security bond and he was taken into custody by U.S. marshals while his attorneys tried to raise it

Army Unveils Streamlining

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Army today unveiled a major streamlining of its command structure to improve readiness and efficiency, cut military and civilian manpower by 15,000 and save about \$1 billion over five years.

The Army said its reorganization, first in 11 years, "is designed to improve readiness, training, the materiel and equipment acquisition process, the quality and responsiveness of management, and better support for the soldier."

It said no bases around the country will be closed, but some will be reduced in scope.

The moves will result, among other things, in a 10 per cent reduction in the Army staff at the Pentagon and a small cut in the number of generals.

A total of 813 military and civilian jobs will be cut from the headquarters staff and another 1,986 will be transferred to other commands or field agencies.

The Army estimated the bulk of the plan will be in full force within 12 months.

Two new major commands will be created to oversee the readiness of divisions and other units, individual training and development of new concepts and doctrine, and perform other functions.

There will be increased emphasis on preparedness of the National Guard and reserves to back up a shrinking regular Army.

Three major present commands and headquarters will be eliminated and the Army Materiel Command will be reduced in size.

Ray Lashes Out at Nixon 'Priorities'

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP)—Gov. Robert Ray lashed out at the "priorities" of the Nixon administration in his third inaugural address today.

Ray spoke specifically about the cutoff of Rural Environmental Action Programs (REAP) funds by the Department of Agriculture two weeks ago.

He said those funds, used to fight soil erosion and water pol-

lution, "benefit all our people, not just farmers."

"How can you tell the farmer that the very programs that develop rural America and fight pollution cannot be sustained while at the same time the federal government bails out giant aircraft corporations from financial difficulties caused by their own mismanagement?" Ray asked.

The Republican governor, beginning his third two-year

term, said he is pleased that farmers are now getting a better share of the economy. But he said the fact that they have "one good year" behind them is a shallow reason to curtail the federal aid programs.

Ray, who proposed a host of new state legislation in his State of the State message to the Iowa Legislature Tuesday, called for new laws in two additional areas today.

He said a response to the cur-

rent fuel problem is legislation "to provide assurance to heating oil consumers that the commitments made to them by their suppliers are actually backed up by the ability to deliver."

Ray said two positive things have come from the current fuel crisis in Iowa and the Midwest.

First, he said, the crisis "is clearly a warning" that the nation's energy resources are lim-

ited and "this country will have to become as conscious of energy management in the 1970s as we became environmentally conscious in the 1960s."

He said the other "positive" result is the reinforcement of "the wisdom of the action we initiated last April when we began researching methods to desulfurize our Iowa coal in order that it could be used and

RAY Turn to Page 2A

in the news
briefly

Fuel gap

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP)— State officials Wednesday began to dole out 200,000 gallons of emergency fuel to oil jobbers in Ames, Sioux City, Traer, Cresco and Waterloo — five communities officials said were hardest hit by the fuel shortage.

Iowa Commerce Commission Chairman Maurice Van Nostrand said the fuel was purchased from the Continental Oil Company (Conoco) and would only be enough to help the five cities for another week.

He said three million gallons of fuel oil would be needed to ease shortages elsewhere in Iowa. But Van Nostrand said the worst problems were yet to come, because the state will be short 40-50 million gallons before the winter heating season ends. Other stories on page 11.

Faculty work

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP) — The State Board of Regents is expected Thursday to take up the question whether a faculty work load study should be continued on an annual basis as it opens its monthly meeting.

The president of the three state universities — Iowa, Iowa State and Northern Iowa — were directed to make a recommendation about the study after it was presented in September.

The chief argument against continuing the report has been its cost. Regent Ned Perrin of Mapleton estimated the cost to be around \$100,000 in out-of-pocket money and time lost by officials at the three schools.

He said the report probably could be used effectively by the institutions themselves, but was of little use to the regents on a continuing basis.

Bombing

SAIGON (AP) — U.S. B52s and tactical fighter-bombers attacked targets from the panhandle of North Vietnam to South Vietnam's Mekong Delta Wednesday, while enemy units mounted more rocket and mortar assaults on hamlets and villages.

In a related development, the U.S. Command announced the loss of a fighter-bomber over North Vietnam and a helicopter in South Vietnam just below the demilitarized zone. All eight Americans aboard the two aircraft were listed as missing.

The losses raised to 35 the number of American warplanes lost in Indochina since Dec. 18 when President Nixon ordered the massive bombardment of North Vietnam, principally Hanoi and Haiphong.

A total of 107 Americans have been killed, captured or are listed as missing as a result of the stepped-up bombing. Most of the losses have been in North Vietnam.



Tad warmer

While perusing the What Cheer Shopping Mall for some burnt out light bulbs for his new dark room, F. Scott Nurelman and his pet hog Fido (pictured above) ran into their quick-witted neighbor and fellow earth turner Horatio Hubert. "Say, F. Scott," drawled Hubert barely able to hold back a guffaw, "what do you get when you cross a nuclear scientist with a gingerbread man?" After consulting with Fido who didn't know either, Nurelman gave up. "One smart cookie," answered Hubert, by now on the floor.

Our smart cookie weather person says today will be partly cloudy and rather windy. Highs today 15 to 20. Mostly clear tonight and Friday. Lows tonight 5 above. Warmer Friday with highs in the 20's.

City loses ramp bond suit

By PAUL DAVIES
Associate News Editor

Joseph Johnston was smiling Wednesday afternoon after seeing his arguments upheld in the judge's ruling on the suit against Iowa City's parking ramp bonds.

District Court Judge William R. Eads ordered that the city pay parking meter enforcement costs and other expenses of the parking system before it uses meter fees to pay off proposed parking ramp revenue bonds.

Eads also enjoined the city and its five council members from selling and delivering any bonds under the ramp bonding ordinance until the meter enforcement costs are deducted from the future meter revenues pledged toward retiring the bonds.

His injunction also requires that maintenance costs for on-street parking be deducted from the meter revenue funds before the bonds can be sold.

The decision had been expected for some time: trial of the suit was held Oct. 24 and 25, and the attorneys involved submitted their final written arguments Nov. 9.

The suit was filed Sept. 12 by three Iowa City men whom Johnston represented, and trial was originally set for Sept. 26, with the city opposing attempts to delay the trial because "the public interest requires a speedy determination of these issues."

No taxes

Eads noted that Iowa law prohibits any payment on revenue bonds "in any manner by taxation."

"The city should not be able to do indirectly what it cannot do directly," he said.

He had already stated that there are "two ways in which general tax revenues of the City of Iowa City will indirectly contribute to the retirement of the proposed revenue bonds."

Those two ways were switching the

payment of meter enforcement costs from the city's parking fund to the general fund and using Road Use Tax monies received from the state for maintenance, repair, cleaning and snow-clearance on 1,349 on-street metered parking spaces.

Enforcement costs have been paid from the general fund but with reimbursement from the parking fund.

Transfers reduced

In 1971, the city transferred \$117,800 from the parking fund to the general fund for enforcement and administration of the parking system, but the 1972 budget included a transfer of only \$15,000 for administration only.

"For the year of 1972, and the budgeted year of 1973, the cost of enforcement was and is to be paid from the General Fund," Eads noted.

He said the enforcement change and use of Road Use Tax Funds "are indirect uses of tax monies to expand the money...available for debt service" and that by doing that, the city "is paying the principle and interest on its revenue bonds indirectly by taxation contrary to the law of Iowa."

The two points Eads concentrated on were those Johnston emphasized at the end of the trial.

"It appears Judge Eads upheld us on both those contentions," Johnston said.

He said he expects the city to appeal the decision—and that seems likely.

City Atty. Jay H. Honohan said Wednesday night he will recommend to the city council that the ruling be appealed to the Iowa Supreme Court. He had no other comment.

Mayor C. L. "Tim" Brandt also said the city should appeal. The ruling has "awfully, awfully serious ramifications," he said.

All sides agreed the decision is important to the whole state, and is the first of its sort.

Eads commented in the ruling that "this

case may be of first impression in Iowa."

Johnston said that "it will have many significant implications on many bond issues in the state."

Eads' ruling, if upheld by the Supreme Court, could bring about requests from cities for legislation changing the laws the judge interpreted.

That was suggested by Eads, who said that if any parties are not satisfied with the law, "they should seek remedial legislation."

Brandt said the ruling has a "direct implication to all municipalities across the state." If the ruling is upheld by the supreme court, other cities will have similar problems and that might lead to requests for new laws, he indicated.

Johnston said he is "not so sure the law ought to be changed." He added that he feels general funds should not be usable for meter enforcement.

Ramp not dead

The parking ramp, which was first proposed more than a year ago, might still be built despite the adverse court ruling.

"They can do it legally if they follow the guidelines" contained in the ruling, Johnston said.

However, the city probably does not have enough money to do that, he said.

City Finance Director Joseph B. Pugh was not willing to directly contradict that before checking figures, but his comments Wednesday night indicated the city might still be able to build the ramp.

Projections made when bonds were sold last summer showed that the city would be able to retire the bonds even if parking system income did not increase above 1971 levels.

"We had more than enough revenue to do this job," he said, and added, "I think the

system's in good shape."

City officials may not give up the ramp proposal lightly.

A feasibility study given to the city Aug. 10, 1971, reported that the ramp "will be merely the first parking structure in a series of three or more, required to meet future parking requirements during the next 10 to 15 years."

570 parking spaces

The four-story, 570-car ramp is to be located west of Linn Street between College and Burlington Streets. City officials have said it will only replace existing parking spaces which will be lost to urban renewal changes downtown.

Public opposition to the ramp was stirred by environmental groups, and a referendum to issue general obligation bonds—which would be backed by the city's taxing power—was defeated with a nearly 70 per cent no vote.

The city council then voted 3-2 to build the ramp with money raised through a revenue bond issue, which does not involve tax funds and does not require a referendum.

The \$2 million worth of bonds were sold in July, but the sale was cancelled Sept. 19 by the buyers when the suit prevented delivery of the bonds.

City officials did not drop the ramp then, though: City Manager Ray S. Wells suggested Nov. 9 that a new referendum might be held, although that possibility was held up until the legal battle then—and probably still—going on is resolved.

Part of the reason city officials want the ramp is that it would provide a \$1,242,000 credit for the city's share of local urban renewal expenses. If the ramp is not built, that credit must be covered by another project or by cash.

THE DAILY iowan

Thursday
January 11, 1973
Iowa City, Iowa
52242
Vol. 105, No. 99

Expect abortion bill in 3 weeks

New legislature off to slow start

Editor's note: Ron Jenkins, B3, is spending second semester on Capitol Hill in Des Moines observing the Iowa Legislature as and Independent Study project. As a part of the course, Jenkins will report on the legislature for The Daily Iowan. In addition to covering legislative events and the actions of Iowa City area legislators, Jenkins will write a weekly column taking a lighter look at the "sixth best legislature in the country." A student senator for more than a year, Jenkins served as chairman of the legislative approach committee. He is a member of the Johnson County Democratic Central Committee and worked on the Tapscoff for Governor campaign. He is also a member of the Iowa Student Public Interest Research Group which is monitoring the current session of the legislature.

By RON JENKINS
Legislative Writer

DES MOINES—The 65th General Assembly of Iowa opened its 1973 session Monday and so far has not taken any headline making action. Action may be slow until the third week

when the abortion bill is expected to make the floor.

The first gavel dropped Monday and legislators were sworn in and officially seated. Officers, previously selected in Republican caucuses, were officially elected. The House

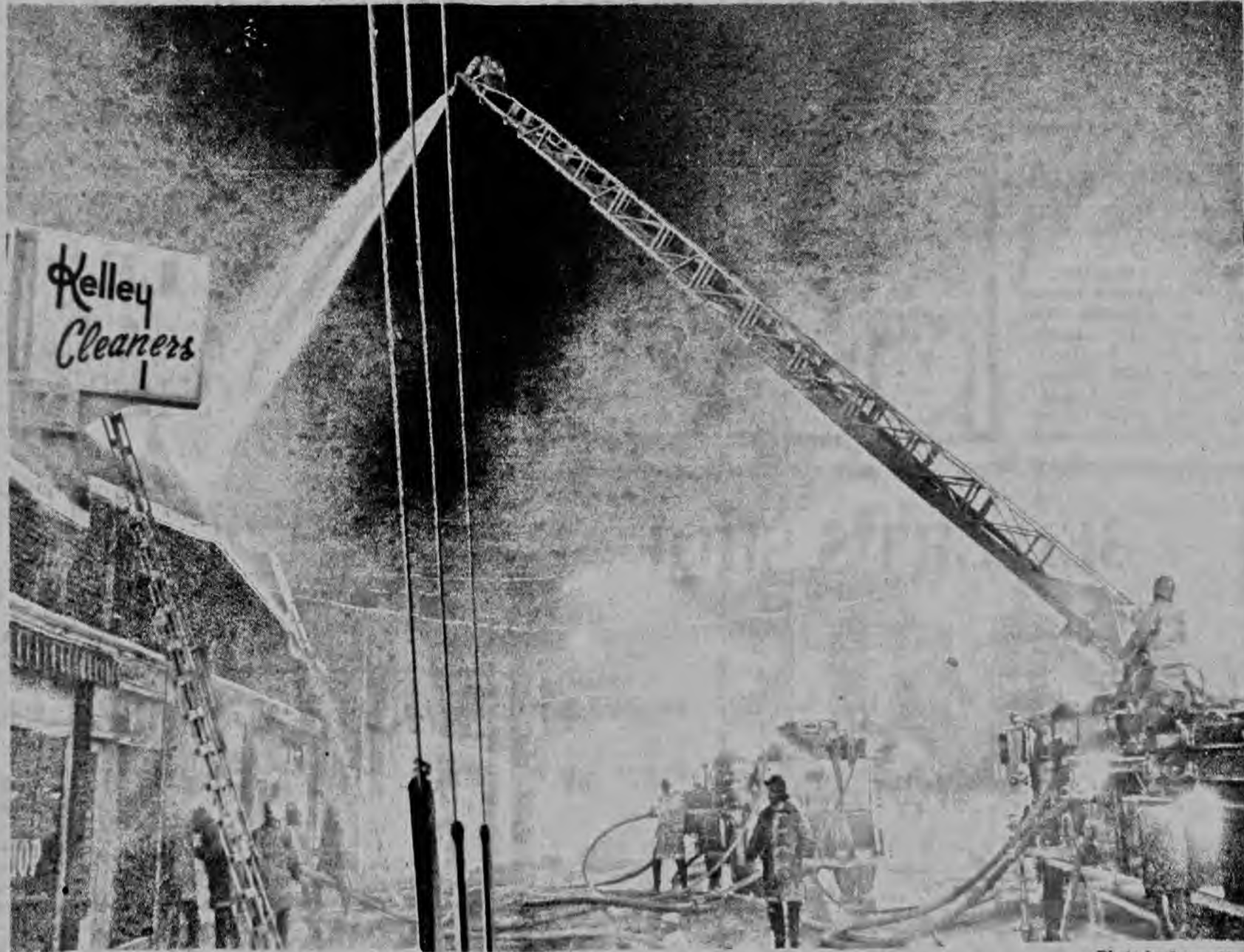
selections were: speaker, Andrew Varley (R-Stuart); speaker pro-tempore, Robert Kreamer (R-Des Moines) and chief clerk, William Harbor (R-Henderson), for House speaker.

In the Senate, with Roger Jep-

sen, (R-Davenport) presiding until Lieut. Gov.-elect Arthur Neu is inaugurated this afternoon, Vernon Kyhl (R-Parkersburg) was elected president pro-tempore and the current secretary of the senate, Carroll Lane was re-elected.

Committee assignments were also announced. Rep. Art Small (D-Iowa City), who was selected in a December Democratic caucus, was formerly elected to the position of a House assistant minority leader, and was assigned.

Continued on page two



Fire guts Kelley Cleaners

A fire gutted the building housing Kelley Cleaners and The Tux Shop at 118 S. Gilbert St. Wednesday night.

The Iowa City Fire Department, which is housed less than a block from the structure, apparently had the blaze under control by 11 p.m.

Eyewitnesses at the scene said the fire apparently stemmed from electrical failure as bright white and blue flames were shooting out of the building.

City Manager Ray Wells, who was called to the scene, said the fire was through the roof of the structure before the fire department could get there.

Electrical power lines crossing Gilbert Street also were consumed by the flames but no damage to any other buildings in the area was reported.

Approximately 150 spectators braved near-zero temperatures to watch the blaze.

—Photo by Larry May

Registration

Second semester registration for University of Iowa students will take place in the Field House Jan. 11 and 12. Schedule for the two day event is as follows:

Students register according to the last three digits of their student number. Requests for an earlier registration will not be honored, according to the registrar. Those who cannot make it at their scheduled time, may register later. Students must present their university ID to register.

Thursday, Jan. 11

Friday, Jan. 12

Time	Student Number
8:00 a.m.	500-530
8:30	531-560
9:00	561-590
9:30	591-620
10:00	621-650
10:30	651-680
11:00	681-710
11:30	711-740
12:00 p.m.	741-770
12:30	771-800
1:00	801-830
1:30	831-860
2:00	861-890
2:30	891-920
3:00	921-950
3:30	951-980
4:00	981-010

Time	Student Number
8:00 a.m.	011-040
8:30	041-070
9:00	071-100
9:30	101-130
10:00	131-160
10:30	161-190
11:00	191-220
11:30	221-250
12:00 p.m.	251-270
12:30	271-300
1:00	301-330
1:30	331-360
2:00	361-390
2:30	391-420
3:00	421-450
3:30	451-480
4:00	481-499

First semester grade reports may be picked up registration today and Friday. University of Iowa students may pick up their reports in the north gym of the Field House after they enter for second semester registration.

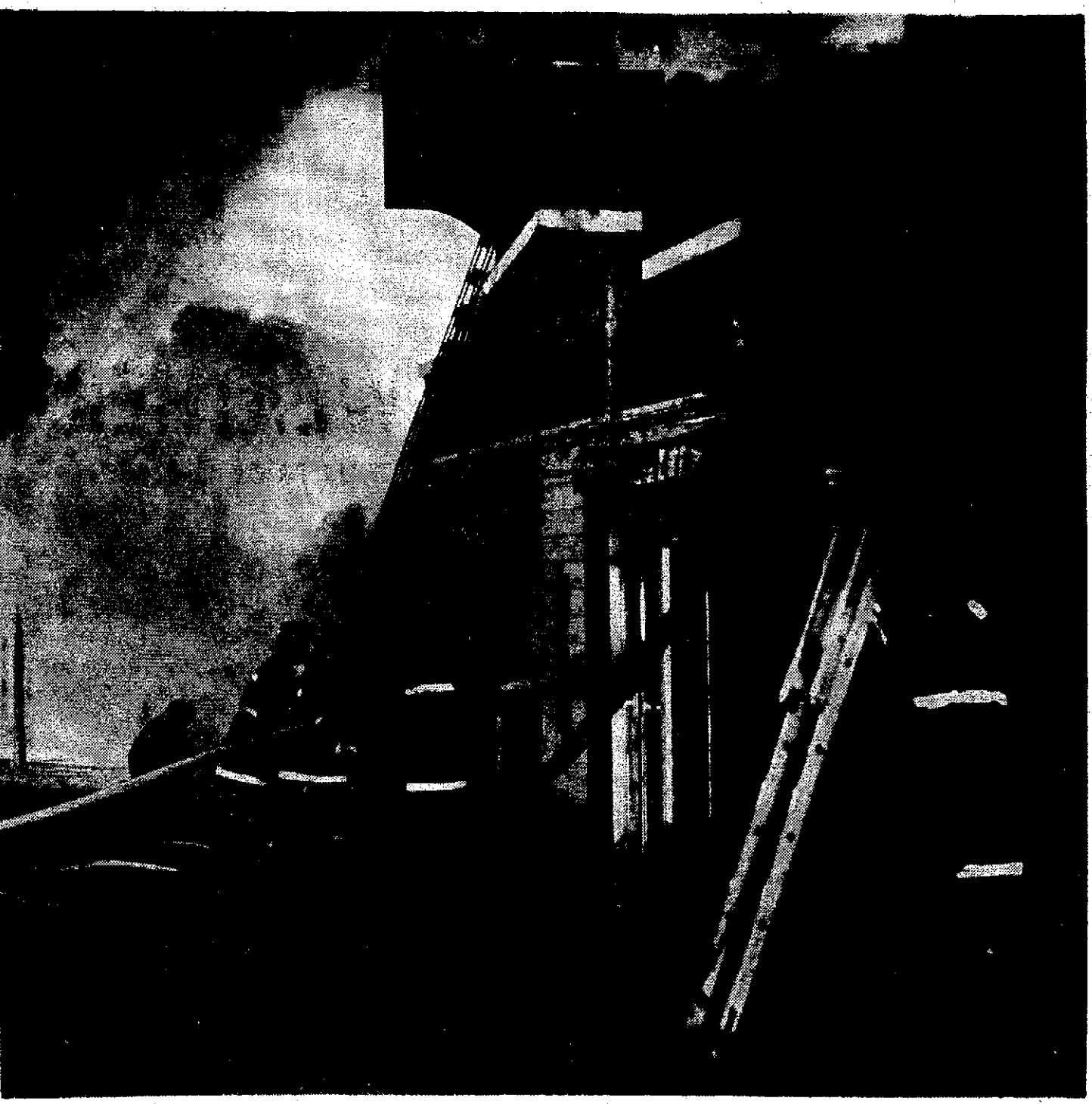
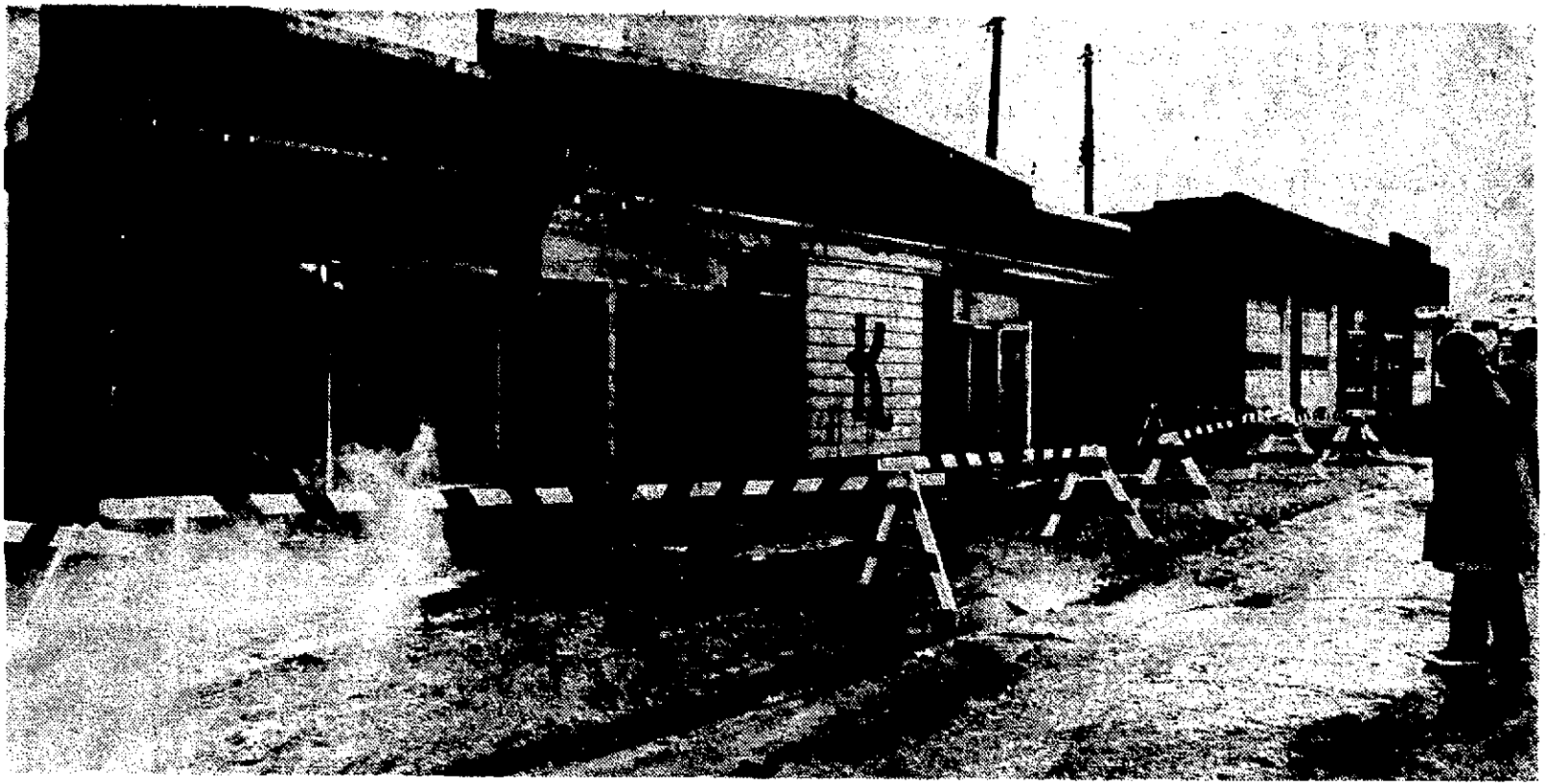
Reports will be distributed according to the last digit of a student's university ID. Grades may not be picked up for other students except in the case of a spouse, and the spouse's ID must be presented.

The University of Iowa
LIBRARIES



Fire Destroys Two Firms

Smoldering ruins (above) are all that remained of Kelley Cleaners and the Tux Shop at 118 South Gilbert Street this morning after fire gutted the two businesses Wednesday night. The front door (left) of Kelley Cleaners now opens to the charred remains of the roof, which collapsed. Firefighters (below) were hampered in their efforts by the cold weather and live wires. (Press-Citizen Photos)



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Iowa City Press Citizen, Iowa City, Iowa, US
January 11, 1973, Page 18

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NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL REVIEW

One Hour Martinizing... Carrying On The Kelley Tradition



The Kelley tradition began in 1898 and always featured the latest in quality and service.

Professional garment care goes back to ancient times, beginning with the advent of textile clothing itself. The ruins of Pompeii give us a record of the highly developed trade of fullers, who were professional clothes cleaners. The firm of Jolly Belin, which opened in Paris in the 1840s, is credited as being the first dry cleaning firm. In these early days they were known as garment scourers and dryers.

The dry cleaning history of Iowa City began in 1898, when T. Dell Kelley first opened Pantorium Steam Dye Works, later known as Kelley Cleaners. Under the direction of T. Dell's son, Emory L. Kelley, Kelley Cleaners grew to be one of Iowa City's largest dry cleaners and to set the standard for quality and service. Recently Emory was presented with an award from the Iowa Fabricare Association for his many years of service and



Left to Right: William Evanson manager, Holly Steckman and James Buck

many contributions to the industry.

July of 1985 brought the end of an era to Iowa City when Emory Kelley retired. For the first time in eighty-seven years, Iowa City was without a Kelley Cleaners. The plant never ceased to operate though, and is now known as One Hour Martinizing, the largest franchise dry cleaning operation in the nation.

What is Martinizing? It's a collection of some of the most efficient systems, equipment, chemicals and procedures available to the dry cleaning industry allowing franchises to offer you professional quality fabric care at a competitive price. Extensive remodeling and state-of-the-art equipment at the Iowa City location allows them to not only carry on the standards of quality set by Kelley Cleaners but to improve on them.

Even the best business is only as good as its personnel.



One Hour Martinizing is located in Wardway Plaza, Iowa City

All employees undergo extensive training on a continuing basis. Long-time employee Holly Steckman is a highly-trained finisher, and an expert when it comes to the delicate work which requires extensive hand finishing, such as that found on wedding gowns and formal wear. The customer service staff is headed up by James Buck. All employees strive to provide fast, friendly, courteous and knowledgeable service. William Evanson has been with Martinizing for over nine years. When his company took over the Kelley operation in 1985 he moved here from North Dakota to manage the business.

With its history of quality and its continuing effort to uphold and improve industry standards, you know you can trust One Hour Martinizing with all your cleaning needs.



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FOR RENT—Two, three or four room apartments. Dial 5884.

FOR RENT—Clean apartment, three or four rooms. Private bath. Unfurnished or partly furnished. Close in. Dial 6042.

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FOR RENT—Small apartment, downtown. Dial 5977.

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FOR RENT—Houses or apartments. Dial 3248.

FOR RENT—HOUSES

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FOR RENT—New four room bungalow. Dial 2510 or 2510.

FOR RENT—House, six rooms, modern, all refinished like new. 213 North Dubuque Street.

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FOR RENT—First floor of eight room house. Inquire 4028 Walnut.

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GUARANTEED piano tuning, repair. Mr. Experienced. Gilmore. 9459.

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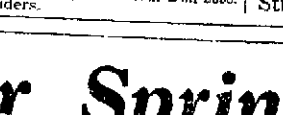
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FOR SALE—Dalton adding machine. Splendid value. \$65. Dial 6731.

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See Classified Ads On Next Page

FARMERS GUIDE



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BEST FARM and garden seeds. Cheapest. Wallace Seed Store. 129 Capitol.

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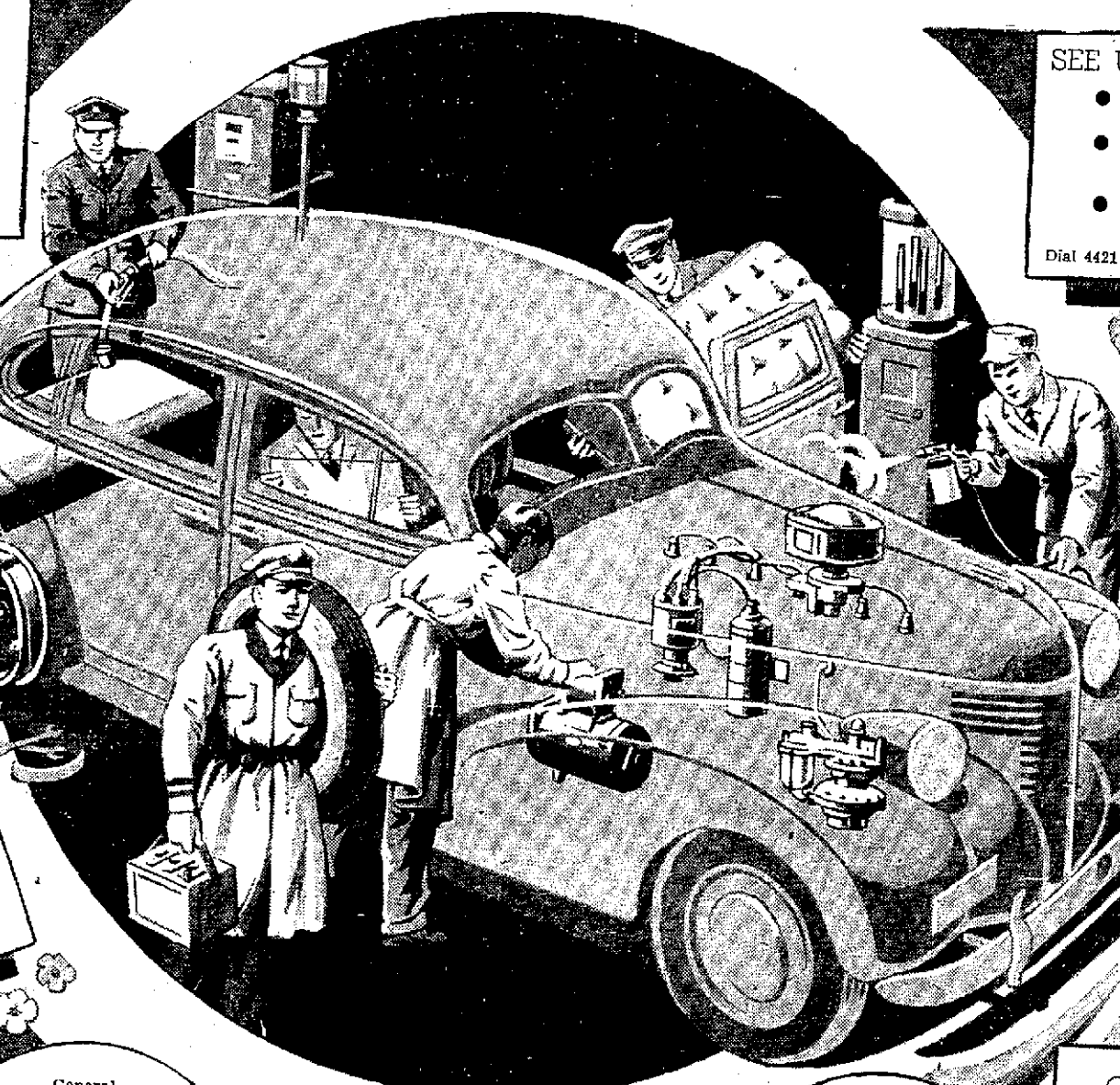
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Yesterday's statement was not dis... "You're do over the wir "I'm leavi peated. "I'll here." "But I can't Emly. Thin here. The w "Please, E her voice c "You are the turn to. I n "Well... there within BUT it was fore she and drip boots were i were dark c as if he had The home love he had from him, cl was so small. I only alone. from her pinnery smile as Eric wanted arms, comfort love. Instead "Just what What's this Alan? He t sound st... "It's true," am leaving. Louis, then on here." "What has this sudden into anything "I know w down't regret the tonight. Wh he was stayi Well—I'm blazed. "It's been came here of it, while been

-Deaths-

Mrs. Layton

Mrs. George H. Layton, 66, of Sioux City, a former resident of Iowa City, died in Sioux City Sunday after a long illness.

The former Margaret Wilson, she was a daughter of the late Edwin B. Wilson, long an attorney here. A sister, Miss Lottie Clifford of Iowa City, is among the survivors.

A memorial service will be Wednesday afternoon at Sioux City. Mrs. Layton will be buried to the University of Iowa College of Medicine.

Born in Iowa City May 8, 1903, she was a graduate of the University of Iowa. She was married Sept. 11, 1942, in Iowa City. Her husband is a former editorial page editor of the Sioux City Journal.

Mrs. Layton was a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority and the First Unitarian Church of Sioux City.

Survivors in addition to Miss Clifford include Mr. Layton, a son, William G. of Cincinnati; a daughter Mrs. D. J. Woodworth of Peoria, Ill., and six grandchildren.

Laverne Wiblishouser

SOLON — Laverne R. Wiblishouser, 57, of rural Solon, died Friday evening at his home after a brief illness.

Services were today in the Brosh Funeral Home at Solon, with the Rev. A. T. Washington officiating. Burial was in Oakland Cemetery, Solon.

Mr. Wiblishouser was born April 20, 1912, at Denison, He married Dorothy Malatek Oct. 2, 1938. He was a farmer, and had lived in the Solon area for the past 14 years.

Surviving are his widow; a daughter, Mrs. Kenneth Dahle of Solon; a son, Dennis of Solon; two grandsons, and a brother, Harold of Des Moines.

Emily Shalla

RIVERSIDE — Mrs. Emily M. Shalla, 80, formerly of Riverside, died Saturday at Cedar Rapids after a brief illness.

Services will be 1:30 p.m. Tuesday at Turner Chapel East, Cedar Rapids, with the Rev. Ellis Powell officiating. Burial will be in Cedar Memorial Cemetery, Cedar Rapids.

She was a long time resident of Riverside, and was chief operator of the Riverside Telephone Co.

She was born May 26, 1890, in Cedar Rapids. She was married to Melo J. Shalla.

Mrs. Shalla was a member of Trinity United Methodist Church at Riverside and the Royal Neighbors of America.

Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. R. H. (Phyllis) Sommers of Cedar Rapids; a brother, Milo Stransky of Riverside; a sister, Mrs. Harley Ford of Perdido Beach, Ala.; five grandchildren, and two great-grandchildren.

Mrs. Nellie Groff

WELLMAN — Mrs. Nellie Groff, 56, of Wellman, died suddenly this morning at her home.

Services will be at 2 p.m. Wednesday at the Wellman Baptist Church, with the Rev. Harold Thomas officiating. Burial will be in the Wellman Cemetery. Friends may begin calling at the Powell Funeral Home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Groff was born May 31, 1913, in Washington County, daughter of Charles and Maude Reed Anderson. Before her marriage she lived in the Pleasant Hill community. She was married to Warren C. Groff, April 29, 1937, at Washington, Iowa. She had worked at the Pleasant View Home in Kalona the past five years. She was a member of the Wellman Baptist Church and the Rebekah Lodge.

Surviving are her husband; a son, Floyd, at Sheppard Air Force Base in Texas; three brothers, Lloyd and Lewis Anderson of Washington, and Charles Anderson of Coos Bay, Ore.; and three sisters, Mrs. Elma (Florence) Eimen of Frytown, Mrs. Willard (Esther) Gray of Washington, and Mrs. Clarence (Viola) Messenger of Vinton City, Wash. She was preceded in death by her parents.

Mrs. Marner

KALONA — Mrs. Elizabeth Marner, 88, of Kalona died Sunday night at a Kalona nursing home.

Services will be at 2 p.m. Wednesday at the West Union Mennonite Church, with Herran Ropp and Emery Hochstetler officiating. Burial will be in the West Union Cemetery.

Mrs. Marner was born Jan. 13, 1882, in Johnson County, daughter of Eli and Susan Yoder Kinsinger. She was married Jan. 3, 1904, to Eli Marner. They farmed 54 years near Parnell.

Surviving are two sons, John E. Marner and Ora L. Marner, both of Parnell; two daughters, Miss Vertie Marner of Iowa City and Mrs. Ezra (Susan) Roth of Seward, Neb.; six grandchildren, and 22 great-grandchildren. The last of her family she was preceded in death by six brothers, seven sisters and three grandchildren.

Board Reviews Zone Proposals

Three requests for zoning changes were discussed today at a public hearing before the Johnson County Board of Supervisors.

Ezra Miller is seeking suburban residential zoning for a house in Sharon Township and Albert Steimbrecht seeks the same for location of a house in Cedar Township. Henry J. and Mahala Yoder, who are asking suburban district zoning for land near Sharon Center in Sharon Township, were not represented at the meeting. Supervisors said they will seek more information on the request.

There were no objectors to the proposed changes which the supervisors said they will make decisions on in about a week.

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Icy City Streets Produce Numerous Traffic Accidents

Icy streets produced a rash of auto accidents here over the weekend, and while several motorists were charged, most accidents did not result in a charge being filed.

One motorist Calvin O. Lair, 46, of rural Danville, was charged with having an expired drivers license following a two-car accident. However, no charge was filed in connection with the accident because of slippery streets.

In other accidents, Ilsiang Sheng Shen, 24, of 427 East Market Street, was charged with failure to have control of his vehicle. The accident occurred at the 10 block of North Governor Street about 7 p.m. Sunday.

No other information was available, as the accident report is not complete.

Janet Zuppek, 21, of 523 East Burlington Street, was treated at University Hospital for a back and neck injury following an accident near the Interstate 80 interchange at Dubuque Street.

Her car and one driven by Michael D. Carter, 18, of Deep River, collided about 9 p.m. Saturday. Police charged Carter with stopping in the traveled section of the road.

Allen D. Lehman, 20, of 303 Ellis Avenue, was charged with failure to have control of his vehicle. His auto struck a parked car owned by Mrs. Clark Houghton of 920 River Street.

The accident occurred in front of the Houghton home about 7 p.m. Saturday.

Ronald K. Aldeman, 29, of 408 Second Avenue, Coralville, was charged with failure to have control of his vehicle. His auto struck a utility pole at Sunset Street and Melrose Avenue about 3 p.m. Saturday.

The petitioner, Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc., requests a zoning change from two-family (R2) residential to a light industrial (MI) zone.

The property is east of the west line of Grant Street extended south, and is bounded on the south by the Rock Island Railroad tracks. The 110,000 square feet of land is surrounded on three sides by R2 zoning, but basically comprises single family housing on Sheridan Avenue, Maggard and Rundell Streets.

The tract is directly east of an existing MI zone on which is located the new drainage system company which manufactures plastic tubing. Both tracts are owned by Georgia R. Tuttle.

As storage space in the MI zone is limited, Mrs. Tuttle desires to enlarge the MI zone and to use the portion of the property now zoned R2 for open storage of completed tubing.

Persons living in single family residences near the property object to the rezoning.

The commission also will hear a rezoning request by Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Walden for a property one-half mile south of the Highway 6 East-Riverside driver intersection.

The Waldens are requesting a commercial zone for the purpose of building a family home, a sporting goods retail outlet, and a drive-up dairy store. The property is now located in a single family zone, and none of the three intended uses are defined as C2 in the zoning ordinance.

On land development matters the commission will:

—Be presented the preliminary plan for the Lakeside Addition, located southwest of Lakeside Apartments. The tract contains 36 acres, and lots are to be developed as single family units.

—Continue discussion on the city-University of Iowa R-14 urban renewal plans, and the R-18 renewal project.

Solon Area Man Takes Own Life

SOLON — Victor R. Breza, 68, of rural Solon, was found dead at his home Saturday. Dr. T. B. Zozek, Johnson County Medical examiner, ruled the death a suicide by gunshot.

Services will be 9:30 a.m. Tuesday in the Brosh Funeral Home, Solon, and 10 a.m. at St. Mary's Church, Solon, with the Rev. J. J. Fath officiating. Burial will be in the church cemetery. Father Fath will recite the rosary at 8 p.m. today at the funeral home.

Mr. Breza was born March 23, 1900, in Solon, and lived in the Solon area all his life. He was married to Mary Hughes, June 1, 1926.

He was a retired rural mail carrier. He worked in that occupation for 43 years. Mr. Breza was a member of the Knights of Columbus in Iowa City.

Surviving are his widow; a daughter, Mrs. Thomas Korn of Peoria, Ill.; six grandchildren; two sisters, Harriet Regan of Cedar Rapids and Marie Unick of Solon, and a brother, Richard of Solon.

Police said they recovered a stolen \$100 tape deck, and \$30 in stereo tapes from one of the youth's car.

Police acted after receiving a telephone call from a night clerk at the apartment complex. Car-stereo equipment had been stolen from two autos in the same lot Friday night.

Youths Charged With Stealing Car-Stereo Gear

Two juveniles, arrested by police over the weekend, are accused of breaking into autos at the Mayflower and stealing car-stereo equipment.

The two, whose names have not been released, were arrested about 2:35 a.m. Saturday in a parking lot at the apartment building. They were turned over to juvenile authorities.

Police said they recovered a stolen \$100 tape deck, and \$30 in stereo tapes from one of the youth's car.

Secretary of State Daniel Webster was the only cabinet member to retain his post when the rest of President John Tyler's cabinet resigned in 1841 in protest of his vetoing a bill.

West High Girl Is Top In Debate

Debbie Wright of West High School took first place for original oratory in debate competition at the school Saturday.

Participating were 200 contestants from 18 schools. Miss Wright was given 300 of a possible 300 speaker points, the only participant to achieve such a score.

Other winners were Mike Kanelis of West High, poetry reading; Judy Becker of University High School, prose reading; and Susan Carew of Cit High School, tied for first place in humorous reading with Paul Roberts of Muscatine; Mary Thalken of City High, dramatic reading and Elise Rose of City High, oral interpretation.

Alberhasky Elected By Grocers

The Iowa City Retail Grocers Association has elected John Alberhasky of 1150 East Jefferson Street as its president for 1970.

He operates John's Market Street Grocery.

Other officers are Ray Potter, vice president, and Mrs. Milo Pecina, secretary-treasurer. Directors are Robert Dolan, Mort Koser, Henry Lausen and Clyde Seaton.

Mission Gets Old County Ambulance

A missionary, or his helpers, in Guatemala, Central America, will be driving an old Johnson County ambulance.

Meanwhile, the county has a 1970 red and white Oldsmobile to replace the old vehicle. The new ambulance was purchased at a cost of \$9,500 plus trade in from Foster Coach Sales of Sterling, Ill.

Foster Coach planned to have the engine on the trade-in overhauled, with the vehicle going to the mission.

Because no funds were allocated in the current county budget for purchase of an ambulance, lease payments of \$200 per month will be made by the county for 12 months. Following that, balance remaining will be paid from new budget funds. Lease payments apply toward purchase.

County Atty. Robert W. Jansen, said it is not necessary under state law to obtain bids on ambulances.

Original asking price for the vehicle was \$11,700, but the final price agreed to by the Illinois firm was \$9,500 plus trade in, said Sheriff Maynard E. Schenider. The ambulance service is operated out of Schenider's office.

The vehicle is equipped with siren, emergency lights, air conditioning, and a suction pump (device for keeping blood out of patients' lungs). Equipment transferred from the old vehicle includes resuscitator, oxygen tanks, two cots, two-way radio, splints and other first aid equipment, fire extinguisher, wrecking bars, and a "port-a-power" (jack unit used on wrecked vehicles to free the trapped limbs of accident victims).

The vehicle, said county supervisors, is a medium-sized ambulance. It provides, however, nine inches more head room than did the vehicle traded in, giving ambulance attendants strategic extra space for handling cot patients.

The county has one other ambulance.

Auto Equipment Reported Stolen

Three persons reported thefts of auto equipment to city police over the weekend.

Michael Danadio of 436 South Governor Street told police the front seats from his foreign car were stolen. He said the theft occurred in front of his residence between 5 p.m. and midnight Sunday.

In another theft, John Tynes of Hillcrest Dormitory told police a \$75 car-stereo tape deck was stolen from his car early Sunday. The auto was parked in a lot at Lakeside Apartments, Tynes said.

Reporting the theft of two racing fires from the trunk of his car was Thomas Burns of 620 South Johnson Street. Burns said his car was parked in a lot near the Fieldhouse, and the theft occurred early Saturday.

Marijuana Charges Filed

CORALVILLE — Two University of Iowa students were arrested Sunday by Coralville police and charged with possession of marijuana.

They are William D. Shepard, 19, Boxholm, and Robert H. Winnike, 21, West Point. Held overnight in Johnson County jail they are to be arraigned this afternoon before Coralville Police Judge L. G. Klein.

According to police, Shepard and Winnike had been requested to move last week from Carol Ann Apartments, but asked permission to remain another night while finding new quarters.

The discovery of two plastic bags of "green plant material" in the apartment they had occupied was reported by the building manager, Ralph Wallace. Police arrested Shepard and Winnike Sunday when they returned to the apartment to pick up other belongings.

Illinois Youth Faces Beer Charge Here

Martin T. Reid Jr., 20, of Wilmette, Ill., was charged by city police over the weekend with attempting to buy beer as a minor.

Reid was arrested at Joe's Place, 115 Iowa Avenue, about 11:15 p.m. Saturday. He posted \$60 bond in Police Court.

Study Committee Formed On City Attorney Issue

The process of naming a committee to include past city attorneys to help the City Council determine whether a full time attorney is needed has begun.

City Atty. Jay H. Honohan said he has contacted William F. Suplee, Edward W. Lucas, W. H. Bartley and William L. Meardon. He suggested last week that they and a district judge be asked to do a study of the position.

He said such a committee would avoid any suggestion that recommendations are influenced by personal interest.

Mayor Loren L. Hickerson said today the Council must still discuss the makeup of the committee before it is finally established.

Meanwhile it was noted that Honohan was paid a total of \$18,980 for 1969 city attorney duties, \$1,200 more than reported earlier in the Press-Citizen.

Councilman J. Patrick White today questioned the earlier figures, and said he thought that \$100 a month paid for secretary and costs was aside from a \$7,480 total in fees for extra work.

The earlier report had included the \$100 a month in the total.

The city clerk's office confirmed that the \$100 a month was paid in addition to both Honohan's part time salary of \$11,500 for last year and the fees for "extra" work.

The additional fees are paid on the basis of \$15 an hour for what Honohan describes as "extraordinary" work.

White has been urging that a full time attorney be appointed. He claims that when extra fees are taken into consideration, the city could hire a full time attorney for what it is paying Honohan on a part time basis.

Recommended pay for the position in a recent study is \$13,800 to \$17,400, but only when occupied full time.

Student Fined For Obscene Language

A University of Iowa student pleaded guilty in Police Court over the weekend to disorderly conduct charge of shouting obscene language at a passing police car. He was fined \$20.

Also pleading guilty to an intoxication charge was Charles Hawkins, 18, of Rienow Hall I. He was fined \$10 on that count.

Hawkins was arrested about 1:55 a.m. Sunday in the 100 block of South Dubuque Street.

A third charge against him, possessing a fictitious drivers license, was dismissed by Judge Marion R. Neely.



Thick 'n Thin Stripes For Men Built Either Way . . .

In the Seventies menswear is going to stripe it rich. From faint hairline stripes for slim men who need no slenderizing to chalk stripes for men who do. From single to multiple stripes. From one-color to multicolor stripes. Here, a three-to-button double breasted suit with thick 'n thin stripes, illustrating the virtually limitless possibilities.

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BREEMERS

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Downtown and the Mall Shopping Center

You smash 'em won't be fixing 'em

By P.D. PAULIN
Special to The Daily Iowan

"You Smash 'em, I Fix 'em:" The sign has hung in the window of the automobile body shop since 1909. But after this week the sign will vanish and the building will be vacated.

The cavernous garage contained only five cars last Wednesday; they were some of the last cars that owner Tom Pleasant and his employees would be working on before they prepared to close their doors. Pleasant said he has been turning away customers for the last couple of weeks and just "finishing up stuff that I promised."

The only car in the garage that nobody appeared to be working on was a rusting jalopy squatting incongruously behind the front window. The old car, a mechanic explained, is a 1929 Hudson that Pleasant intends to restore.

If the same car, in its prime, had ever chugged into the "You Smash 'em" garage with a smashed fender, it is conceivable that Pleasant, then an employee, would have done the repair job himself. He was an employee in the garage from 1937 until 1963, the year he bought out the owner.

If there was a normal work day, the garage would be jammed with cars, keeping the six employees busy. But today there is only enough work for three men. At the back of the garage a greenish vapor floats in the air, above a man who is hunkered beside a car applying a coat of paint with a spray gun. The paint job is the only visible work being done.

When Pleasant vacates the



The Daily Iowan/Mary Locke

The end of an era

Tom Pleasant, owner of the "You Smash 'em, I Fix 'em" garage, stands in the shop where he started working in 1937. The garage,

located at 126 S. Gilbert, will soon be vacated. Why? The city wants to convert it into an office building, or, as Pleasant says, "that's what they tell me."

building, Iowa City will be its new owner.

The city, says Pleasant, intends to convert the garage into an office building, "or at least," he grins, "that's what they tell me; that don't always mean that's what they're going to do."

If it weren't for increased governmental regulations, which Pleasant claims are making it tougher for him to stay in business, and the fact that he would eventually be forced to sell the building to the city anyway, he might have stayed in business. "I probably

wouldn't retire but would turn it over to someone else to run, because I could make more by continuing in business than retiring," he said.

"Nowadays," Pleasant claims, "the average guy (small businessman) just can't make it anymore; you just can't save anything to hold you over for a rainy day. Every time you get ahead, the government comes in and takes it away from you. Mine ain't the only one; most are operating by the seat of their pants."

Until 1969, "You Smash 'em" also operated a 24-hour wrecker

service. "For a long time," Pleasant said, "we were the only place around that had wreckers. Years ago, we used to go as far as Davenport and Cedar Rapids (to an accident)."

There are several photographs hanging on Pleasant's office wall of memorable accidents: the twisted hulk of what had once been an airplane, before it crashed into a field; an overturned semi-trailer that had careened off the side of a road; a high-speed automobile accident in which most of the car had disintegrated.

The demand for "You Smash 'em" wreckers began to wane when the Iowa Highway Patrol began cruising the highways, since an officer at an accident scene would usually summon a local wrecker. But the increased competition, says Pleasant, was not the only reason that the wrecker service was discontinued. "The main reason I cut the wrecker service was because it was just too hard to find night help that you could trust anymore," he said. "They would rob you blind."

Pleasant believes the "You Smash 'em" body shop has prospered because the shop has "always done the job that we were getting paid to do; I don't think anybody can be successful that isn't honest with the customer."

"Talk to people around town," Pleasant says, "they can tell you how they were treated here."

The three remaining employees of the "You Smash 'em" body shop all have jobs awaiting them. And although Pleasant would prefer to stay in business a few more years, he is not as unhappy about his retirement as he is about the problems that beset small businesses. Besides, he says, he is 68 years old, and although he doesn't look it, he admits that there are days "when he feels like it."

He seems satisfied with his retirement plans: "I'm going to rebuild my old Hudsons up. I have seven of them now, I'll have all I can do to get them done."

And in the window of the garage squats the 1929 Hudson, the same car that Pleasant might have worked on when he was an employee in the "You Smash 'em" garage, in a time that he believes was simpler and better.

WORKSHOPS ON TEACHING

with
Dr. Doug Whitney
November 8 on test analysis
6:30 pm Room 6 EPB
Thesis preparation Workshop
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Woman survives sea disaster

SITKA, Alaska (UPI) — A young woman whose boat sank and companion disappeared into a stormy sea said Sunday she survived 10 days without food on a remote Alaskan island.

Nancy Zaic, 21, of Lansing, Mich., who was picked up from a beach by a Coast Guard helicopter Saturday, said in a Sitka hospital that Rick Nelson, 34, who owned the crab boat Eagle, gave her the only survival suit aboard just before the vessel went down.

She said the boat began taking on water in rough

weather.

"I looked outside," said Zaic, who was holding the wheel towards shore while Nelson checked the engine. "The bow was way up in the air and the stern was underwater already. He radioed but no one was answering."

"The pilot house was full of steam and smoke."

Nelson gave Zaic the survival suit, put on a lifejacket himself and placed a sleeping bag, blankets and warm clothes in a small rowboat on top of the boat. The two climbed up to the rowboat as waves began

coming in the pilot house.

"As soon as we slid off, the rowboat tipped over and we lost everything and couldn't get the boat back over," Zaic said.

A Coast Guard official said it is impossible to survive more than 30 minutes in the 37-degree water, but Zaic is a lifeguard and tried to save Nelson.

"I tried to save him but I couldn't save him," she said. "His body was numb and he was getting real weak and was losing control. He was going delirious and I couldn't understand him and he started

slipping off the boat. I had to keep trying to put him back on."

"But I couldn't get him back on the rowboat and I couldn't hold on to him anymore. Then he started drifting away real far and I couldn't get to him."

Zaic, her voice breaking with emotion, said a tide allowed her to swim to shore with her water-logged suit on. For the next 10 days she slept in caves or the forest, still in the survival suit because she had no other clothes except for sweaters.

When she was picked up, the Coast Guard crew offered her coffee, but she turned it down. "I don't drink coffee," she said.

IRA martyr in hero's grave

DUBLIN, Ireland (UPI) — The last wish of Irish Republican Army militant Frank Stagg, who died eight months ago after a 61-day hunger strike in Britain's Wakefield Prison, was that he be buried in a Republican grave.

His testament was fulfilled Sunday when his remains, stolen from a guarded grave in a bizarre plot hatched by IRA supporters, was reinterred 70 yards away in a section of a County Mayo cemetery reserved for Republican heroes.

Stagg, 32, who died in February during a hunger strike to protest the British government's refusal to transfer him to a Northern Ireland jail, was originally buried in a government section of Liegue cemetery in Ballina, County Mayo.

The burial was held under strict security, surrounded by

armored cars, helicopters, uniformed police and hundreds of plainclothes detectives.

Only the hunger striker's 27-year-old wife, Bridie, his brother and sister represented the family at the funeral services for Stagg, who was serving a 12-year sentence for conspiracy at the time of his death.

The action touched off riots during which IRA supporters vowed they would honor Stagg's last request for burial in a Republican plot 70 yards away, beside fellow hunger striker Michael Gaughan, who died earlier in an English prison.

In the months after the burial, police posted guards in the cemetery to block the IRA from carrying out its graveside pledge. They also covered the grave with a thick layer of concrete to prevent it being dug up.

But the IRA supporters apparently bought the plot next to Stagg's grave then, according to a police official, tunneled into the adjoining gravesite to remove the remains.

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IOWA CITY

Old-line council now on defensive

IOWA CITY — Expect some spark in this year's City Council races. With four of the seven seats up for election there will be plenty at stake when selecting the people who will decide the city's future direction.

And without simplifying the business of city government too much, it is fair to say that those you would consider to be the old-line conservatives, and even some old-line liberals, are on the defensive.

They are the ones who like to extend the welcome hand to businesses and do what they can to keep businesses happy here.

They are challenged by a bunch of folks who want their shot at governing and take a more cautious approach to development. They are the ones who say: Don't allow growth just for the sake of growth.

The first group would include William Ambrisco and Darrel Courtney. The second group would include Karen Kubby and Bruno Pigott.

Ambrisco announced this week that he will be resigning from the council in November, citing health reasons. But he also admitted that the philosophical division on the council was also part of his decision.

It's not so much the disagreeing part, during which he staunchly defends his pro-business approach, but the process of going into fine detail over every issue that has been eating at him. "It really affects me when I could be here with my wife at 9 o'clock" instead of at a council meeting, he says.

That there is philosophical division on the council should come as no surprise to those who have followed it.

Beginning with Kubby's successful election in 1989, a group that places environmental preservation, growth in social programs and more discussion of public issues at the top of its priorities has used its franchise in local government.

The group has turned out in the polls and elected Joe Bolkcom to the Johnson County Board of Supervisors. In a special election last month, their candidate, Pigott, defeated the "establishment" candidate, Kathy Moyers. Moyers had the public backing of Courtney, who is mayor, and several former mayors.

Now they are gearing up for the fall city election because there is an opening for change. Ambrisco and McDonald are stepping down.

Incumbent Naomi Novak has taken out a nomination packet but has not announced her intentions. Courtney says he is thinking about running again but has made no announcement.

You should see plenty of lively debate over what is good for Iowa City and under what guidelines it should grow. Or maybe you won't.

If the past few elections are any indication, most Iowa City voters have not cared. Fewer than 20 percent of the voters have been casting ballots. The most-interested voters rule.

You have to wonder if low voter interest frustrates Ambrisco more than concerns about his health, a desire to be with his family or clashes over politics and governing style.

"Absolutely despicable," he says about recent voter turnouts. About 16 percent voted in last month's special election, but one of every five voted early rather than go to the polls election day.

"You wonder as a city councilor, why am I doing this?" Ambrisco says. "Is it that insignificant?"

What's happening

Public meetings this week:
Iowa City school board at 1 p.m. Monday.
Johnson County Board of Supervisors, informally at 9 a.m. Tuesday and formally at 9 a.m. Thursday.
Coralville City Council at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday.

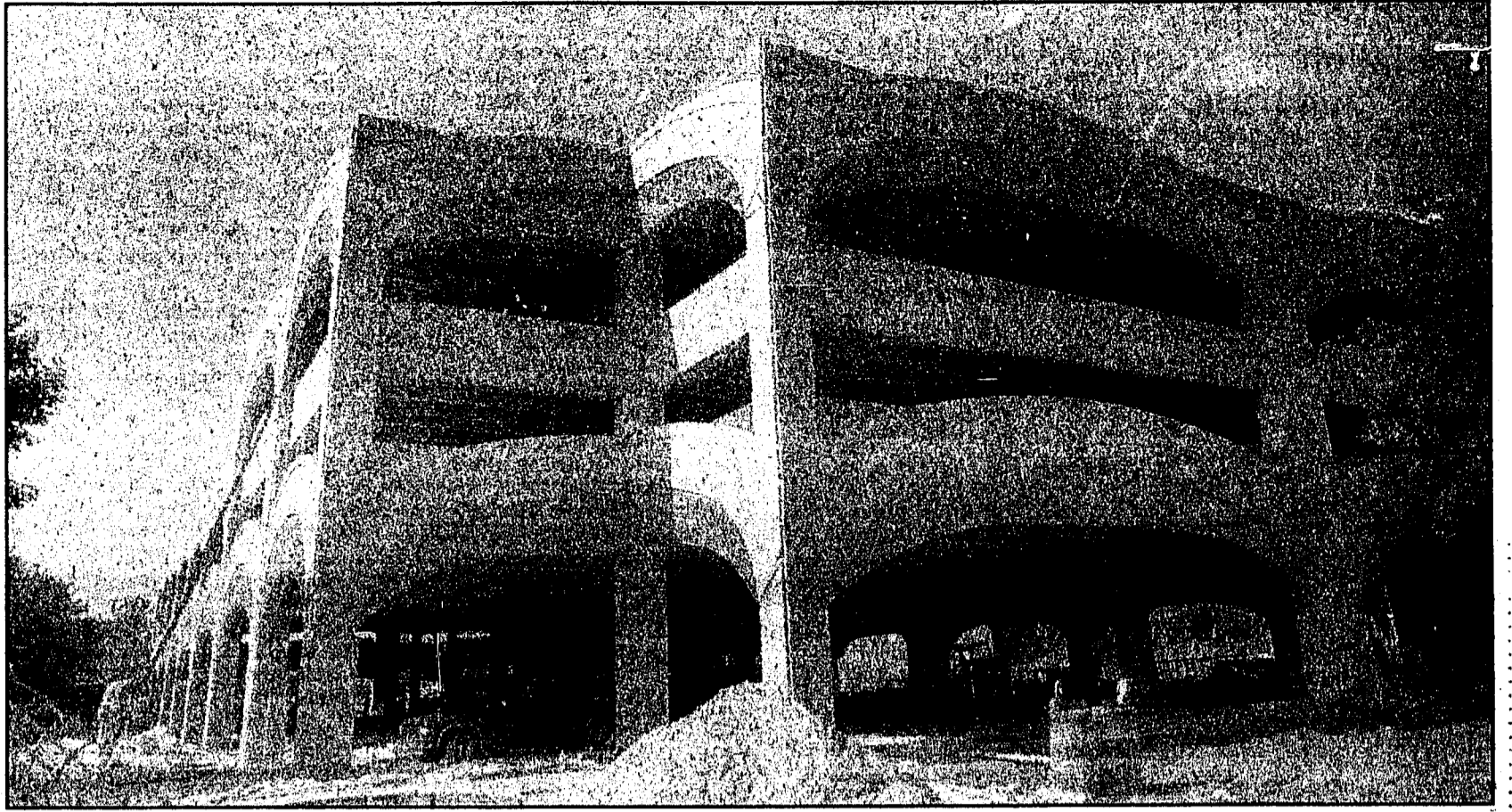
EYE ON IOWA CITY



Lyle Muller
Gazette bureau chief



William Ambrisco
Council member resigns



Gazette photo by Linda Kahlbaugh.

Iowa City's \$3.5 million downtown Chauncey Swan parking ramp is expected to be finished by Sept. 17.

Parking-ramp permits popular

Long-term permits for new parking ramp almost sold out

By Mitch Martin
News correspondent

IOWA CITY — A month and a half before the Chauncey Swan parking ramp is scheduled to open, long-term parking permits are well on their way to being sold out.

In this growing community, parking in the central business district is always an issue. The new ramp will be the third in the area and was designed to provide more long-term parking.

It is intended in large part to provide parking for people moving into the higher-density zoning south of Burlington Street, as

well as for commerce, Parking Supervisor Joe Fowler said.

The \$3.5 million ramp will provide 375 long-term, permit spaces vs. the 100 in the lot before the ramp was built. The city has received about 200 requests in addition to the 100 for those who hold permit slots from the old lot. The ramp will have about 100 hourly, metered spaces.

The ramp is expected to be finished Sept. 17, a little before the Oct. 1 bid deadline. The heavy rains have held up construction, or it would have been completed Aug. 1. It is expected to be completed slightly under bid, by about \$50,000 to \$100,000, "if we're lucky," Finance Director Don Yucuis said.

Upon completion, the Farmer's Market, which was on the old lot before construction, will move to the new ramp. Vendors will have spaces on the bottom level, where their trucks and cars will be inside the ramp and

their displays will be just outside on a 10-foot sidewalk provided for that purpose.

When it is completed, the ramp will be significantly cheaper than the other two ramps — \$35 a month vs. \$55 a month for the Old Capitol ramp and \$45 for the Dubuque Street ramp. Also, the hourly rate will be 30 cents instead of 45 cents at the Dubuque and 50 cents at Old Capitol.

With all of this, Fowler said he is unsure how much visible difference there will be in the short-term parking situation in the business district, though he said it is bound to help some.

Part of the problem is human nature. Beth Ann Montgomery is the account clerk in charge of selling the permits. She says the ramp's location, about two blocks from the heart of downtown, could be a turnoff to some. "Some people just expect to park right next to where they shop," she said.

U of I Center on Aging appoints trainees

IOWA CITY — The University of Iowa Center on Aging has appointed seven one-year pre- and post-doctoral trainees.

Funded by an Institutional National Research Service Award from the National Institute of Aging, the trainees, their research projects and their faculty sponsor are:

- Janice Alexander, Preventive Medicine, "Literacy and Health Services Utilization in Older Blacks," Dr. Robert Wallace, professor and head, Department of Preventive Medicine, sponsor.

- Jane Armer, Ph.D., Nursing, "Health Promotion and Well-being Among Three Groups of Culturally Diverse Elderly," Toni Tripp-Reimer, Ph.D., professor of nursing, sponsor.

- Andrew Butler, Exercise Science, "Sensorimotor Transformation in Elderly and Patients with Unilateral Cerebellar Dysfunction," Warren Darling,

Ph.D., assistant professor, exercise science, sponsor.

- James Cerhan, M.D., Ph.D., Preventive Medicine, "Blood Transfusion History and Cancer Risk in the Elderly," Dr. Robert Wallace, professor and head, department of preventive medicine, sponsor.

- Lars Gilbertson, Ph.D., biomedical engineering, "Reducing the Number of Hip Fractures Due to Falls in the Elderly," Vijay Goel, Ph.D., professor and chair, department of biomedical engineering, sponsor.

- Paul Lindower, M.D., internal medicine, "Beta Adrenergic modulation in the Elderly: Echocardiographic Studies," Byron Vandenburg, M.D., assistant professor of internal medicine, sponsor.

- Sandra Steen Law, D.D.S., dentistry/oral medicine, "Adherence of Candida albicans to Epithelial Surfaces," Philip Wertz, Ph.D., associate professor, Dows

Institute for Dental Research, sponsor.

The National Research Service Award supports seven pre- and seven post-doctoral trainees. The funds are directed toward full-

time multidisciplinary research and training activities in geriatrics and gerontology.

Drs. Donald Heistad and Kathleen Buckwalter serve as directors of the program.



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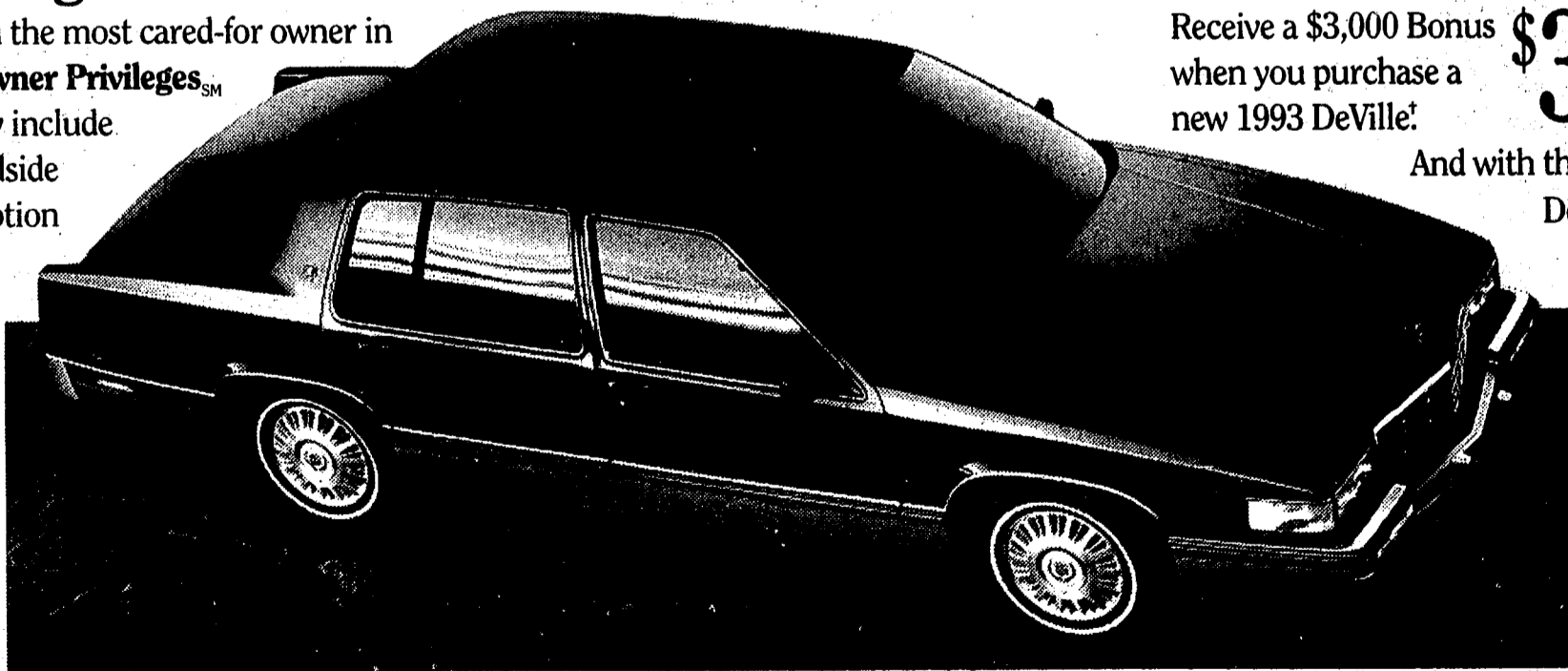
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C.R. sets 2001 budget hearing for March 1

Council members propose to spend \$10 million less

By Pam Hinman
Gazette staff writer

CEDAR RAPIDS — The public hearing on the fiscal 2001 budget will be held at 7 p.m. March 1.

City Council members approved a resolution setting the public hearing when they met Wednesday. The public hearing will be held at the monthly

night meeting in council chambers, fourth floor, City Hall.

Council members propose to spend \$254 million in the fiscal year that begins July 1 — about \$10 million less than last year.

A reduction in capital improvement projects slated for the upcoming year accounts for much of the difference.

The tax rate for the city is increasing 34 cents per \$1,000 valuation, but the actual property taxes paid should be slightly less than this year. This is mainly due to a change in the state's rollback figure.

The city's tax rate for this fiscal year is \$12.40 per \$1,000 valuation. For next year, the proposed levy is \$12.74 per \$1,000 valuation.

The owner of a \$100,000 home paid \$700.34 in city property taxes this year. Next year, that bill will total \$699.10 — or \$1.24 less. Owners of commercial property will see a 1.52 percent increase in their rate. Taxes on \$100,000 worth of commercial value last year was \$1,240. The proposed rate would be \$1,258 per \$100,000 valuation.

The rollback means only 54.85

percent of residential property's value is taxed. In the current year, 56 percent of the property's value is taxed. The rollback for commercial property for fiscal 2001 is 98.77 percent. It was 100 percent this year.

Under the proposed budget, the city will be at about 74 percent of its debt limit at the end of the fiscal year 2001, (June 30, 2001).

The debt limit amount for fiscal 2001 is \$294.6 million, according to information from the auditor's office.

The total amount of debt pre-

dicted for 2001 is \$217 million. Of that amount, \$55 million is tax-supported debt and \$162 million of the debt is non-tax-supported.

The estimated total debt for 2001 is more than the total debt for fiscal 2000 — \$212.7 million.

Of that amount, \$49.3 million was tax-supported; \$163.4 million was non-tax-supported.

The debt limit for fiscal 2000 was \$291 million.

Council members also approved setting a March 1 public hearing for a proposed 4.8 percent increase in water, sewer,

and garbage rates. The typical bill for a residential customer using 20 units or 15,000 gallons of water will increase from \$74.38 to \$77.97. Bills are sent every two months.

The council approved resolutions filing plans, setting a March 7 hearing date and advertising for bids for the Veterans Memorial Building Eternal Flame replacement. Bids for the estimated \$40,000 project will be opened March 7.

The Veterans Memorial Commission plans to have the flame installed by Memorial Day.

I.C. store moving to Old Capitol Mall

By Adam Lowenstein
Gazette staff writer

IOWA CITY — John Wilson Sporting Goods is moving its College Street store into Old Capitol Mall, the sporting goods dealer's fourth move since the store's inception in 1946.

The store's arrival is good news for the mall, which has been working for almost a year to fill an anchor space and a handful of smaller, vacant storefronts.

"I think the important thing right now is to get up town where things need to grow and take shape," store owner John B. Wilson said.

Wilson said the new store, in 4,000 square feet on the mall's lower level at the north end, could open in the next few days.

The Wilson store has been in the three-level building at 408 E. College St. since the mid-1960s, when it moved from 219 E. Washington St., next to the Engle Theatre.

The store was founded 54 years ago by outdoorsman and former physical education instructor John B. Wilson, the current owner's father, at 24 S. Dubuque St., the current site of Mercantile Bank.

The family also has a store at Lindale Mall in Cedar Rapids, and at one time owned a sporting goods store at Eastdale Mall in Iowa City before selling it.

Over the years, the downtown store's focus has changed along with the desires and interests of customers, said store manager John T. Wilson, grandson of the founder and son of the current owner and president.

When his grandfather opened the store just after World War II, leisure activities were on the rise in a society



John T. Wilson, manager of John Wilson Sporting Goods, packs merchandise in preparation for the store's move from 408 E. College St. The exterior of the building is shown below.

flush with disposable income, John T. Wilson said.

The store featured a large selection of hunting and fishing equipment as well as recreational sporting equipment and supplies. Firearms no longer are sold there, and a key aspect is now a younger clientele interested in newer sports like disc golf.

Hoping to tap into Iowa City's student population and facing sagging sales, due in part to Coral Ridge Mall, the Wilson's decided to move into the Old Capitol space.

Owner Wilson initiated contact with the mall last year, before it was sold, and continued to talk with new owners Madison Realty.

The lease was signed just a few days ago.

"The immediate reason (for



the move) was that we wanted to get closer to the student population, and Old Capitol still had some prime locations that were open on the first level," Wilson said.

The move will mean adding employees to the staff of three full-time and two part-time workers, Wilson said.

The merchandise will not change dramatically, he said, except that it will be more

responsive to student-buying trends.

The move also has ramifications for the city, which owns the 400 block of College Street, except for the Wilson building and an electrical substation. Several years ago, Wilson's and the city began negotiating to sell the building to the city, but a deal never materialized. John B. Wilson said last night he expects to offer the building once again to the city.

"We are interested in owning the whole area, because that then gives us the ability to control the redevelopment of it, either for a city project or a private project," said Jeff Davidson, assistant director of planning and community development for the city.

Contact writer Adam Lowenstein at (319) 339-3157 or adam@fjyowa.com

Marion tax levy rivals C.R. plan

By Cindy Hadish
Gazette staff writer

MARION — A "neighborly" competition of sorts has put Marion's tax levy within 2 cents of the proposed rate for Cedar Rapids.

Both cities had rates of \$12.40 per \$1,000 taxable value in fiscal 2000.

At last night's Marion City Council meeting, the council approved a rate of \$12.76 per \$1,000 valuation for fiscal 2001.

Cedar Rapids has proposed a rate of \$12.74 and set a public hearing for March 1. The neighboring cities don't actually compete to set their levies lower, but Marion council members do pay attention.

City Manager Jeff Schott even noted the levies are actually only 1.3 cents apart, as Cedar Rapids rounded down its rate, while Marion rounded up its rate to the nearest one-hundredth.

More importantly, Schott said, is that homeowners will not see their city taxes increase, despite the 36-cent increase over last year's levy.

Because of changes in the state's rollback on property value that can be taxed, homeowners will pay slightly less than last year. State-mandated rollbacks that were set at 56.5 percent in fiscal 2000 will go to 54.85 percent for residential property. The owner of a \$100,000 home who paid \$700.38 in fiscal 2000 taxes would pay \$699.79 next year.

Schott said new development has resulted in a net overall increase of about 4 percent in estimated taxable value, or \$25

million more than last year's \$612 million.

No one from the public commented on the \$19.7 million budget, which passed unanimously.

Also last night, the council amended a proposed telecommunications ordinance. Ham radio operators had objected to a 70-foot height limitation on radio towers in the amendment that would become part of the zoning ordinance. There are currently no limitations.

Initially, ham operators would have had to seek a variance for a taller tower.

Last night, the council amended the proposal to allow taller towers as a conditional use in residential districts.

Planning and Development Director Mike Ludwig said a variance requires demonstration of a hardship — something that would be difficult to prove in asking for a taller tower.

Ludwig said conditional use requires an extra step — going through the Planning and Zoning Commission as well as the Board of Adjustment. But, he noted that criteria is less stringent and demonstration of a hardship would not be required.

The council unanimously approved the second reading of the ordinance, which is directed mainly at cellular phone companies.

The council also extended a moratorium on new telecommunications towers that would have expired today. By extending the moratorium to March 10, the council can consider the final reading of the ordinance March 2.

Johnson County won't bid on Sycamore Mall

By Erin Crawford
Gazette staff writer

IOWA CITY — A Feb. 10 tour of Sycamore Mall showed the Johnson County Board of Supervisors the space is right, but supervisors say the time is wrong.

The mall is ideal size-wise and has great parking, County Treasurer Tom Kriz said Thursday. "There's enough space to look at where Johnson County could be in 2050," he said.

But the one week remaining before the sealed bid auction is not enough for the board to discuss the space and decide on a bid, supervisors said.

Some county departments operate under cramped conditions in the main county office building at 913 S. Dubuque St., while others are housed in rented space.

One suggestion to ease county space problems was to rent space in Sycamore Mall from the eventual buyer or to purchase it jointly with another party, such as the city.

Supervisors also discussed the possibility of buying the Armory building, located across the alley from the Dubuque Street building.

Supervisor Chairwoman, Sally

Stutsman said proximity to the current building and the garage facilities at the armory would be benefits.

"If we can make the Armory happen, we should," Supervisor Jonathan Jordahl said.

County government is at a disadvantage when bidding on property because it is not able to act as quickly as private investors and developers, supervisors said.

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Make effort to enjoy dandelions

Dandelions by the millions will pop up this spring in lawns, along roadsides and just

NATURE'S NOTE



Rich Patterson
Indian Creek Nature Center

about anywhere else that sunlight reaches the ground and the soil has been disturbed. It is probably the most recognized, and one of the most widespread, plants in the world.

A Eurasian native, dandelions reached North America as precious garden seeds brought across the ocean by immigrants. They were spreading across the American landscape before the Revolutionary War.

People appreciated the dandelion's culinary and medicinal properties. Its Latin name, *Taraxacum officinale*, means "official remedy for disorders."

Eating its leaves saved the lives of people suffering late winter vitamin deficiencies before the advent of modern supplements. It is ironic a plant that can do no harm to humans and once provided food and medicine is today hated.

If dandelions were finicky and needed special cultivation and care, maybe homeowners would appreciate them. Children love yellow dandelion flowers and delight in blowing seeds off the puffy sphere that follows the bloom.

Instead of persecuting dandelions, perhaps we'd be better off if we took a lesson from kids and just enjoyed them.

The author is the director of Indian Creek Nature Center in Cedar Rapids.

BRIEFLY

IOWA CITY

Annual Good Friday prayer breakfast set

The Old Capitol Kiwanis Club will hold its annual Good Friday Prayer Breakfast at 6:45 a.m. Friday at St. Mark's United Methodist Church, 2675 E. Washington St.

Tickets are available for a \$5 donation.

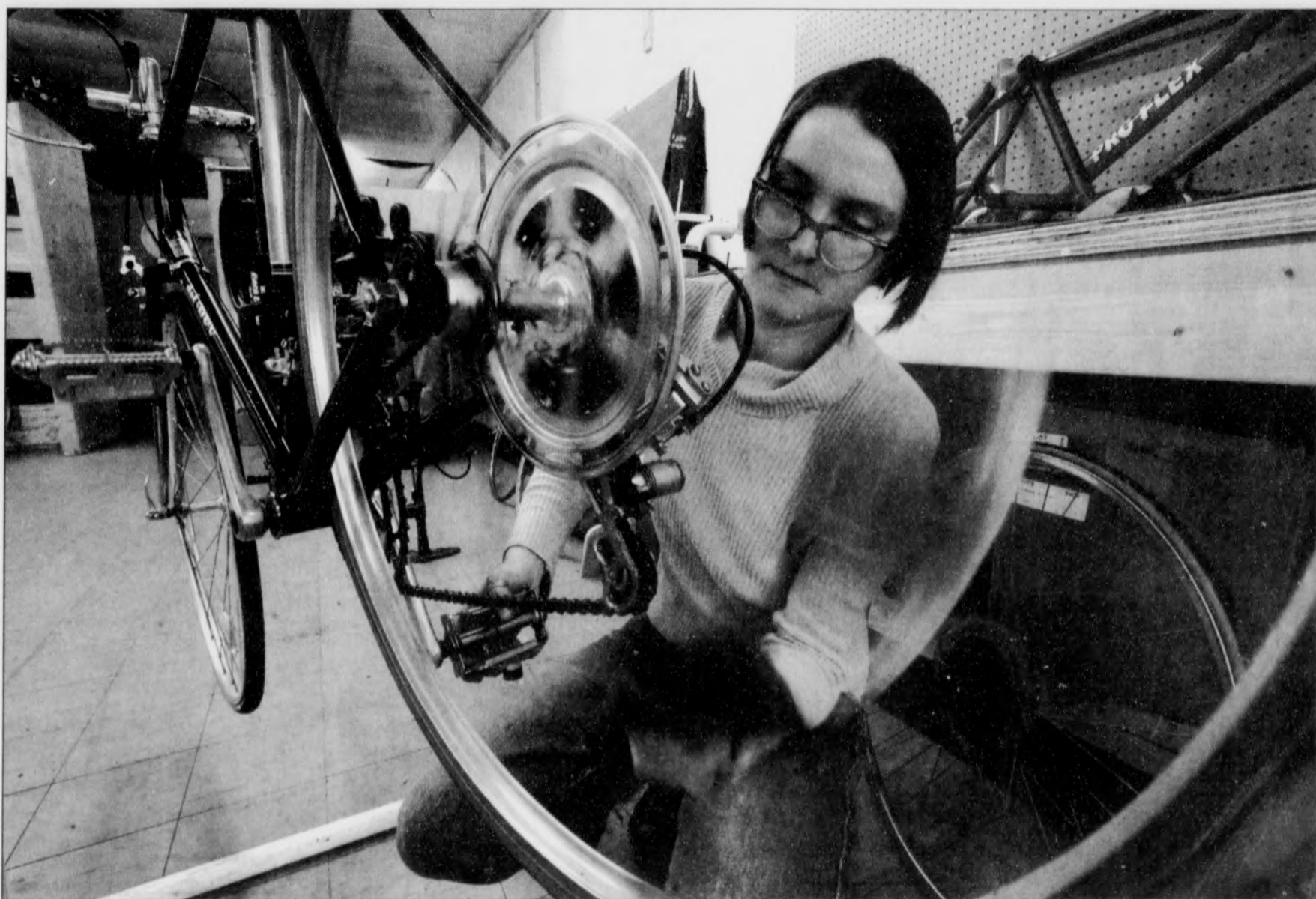
Featured speaker is Sheila Frascht, a nurse in the Pediatric Intensive Care Unit and coordinator of the Children's Hospital of Iowa bereavement program.

Established in 1983, this event benefits the University of Iowa Chaplains Fund, which supports the University Hospitals Pastoral Services Department.

Last year, Old Capitol Kiwanis contributed more than \$11,000 to this cause. Proceeds of this breakfast will help to fund a pediatric chaplain specifically trained to respond to the needs of children and their families.

For more information or for tickets, call (319) 338-4218 or (319) 356-7093.

RECREATION



Brian Ray photos/The Gazette

AmeriCorps Vista volunteer Cody Gieselman of Iowa City cleans up the chain of a bicycle at the Iowa City Community Bike Project in Iowa City last week. The Bike Project, otherwise known as the "Bike Library," has been loaning bikes to residents since 2004.

What goes around . . .

Volunteers form I.C. Bike Library to encourage riding

By Grant Schulte
The Gazette

IOWA CITY — In its younger days, the Aspen Novara perched atop Brad Parsons' work stand was probably a decent ride.

The gray bicycle, maybe 12 years old, looked sturdy enough when it arrived at the Iowa City Bike Library days before. But the wheels were twisted, making rides wobbly. The brakes were questionable, at best.

Parsons grabbed a wrench. After replacing the rear wheel — too badly damaged to fix — the University of Iowa graduate student tightened the spokes on the other, tugging it back to alignment. He

balanced both sides of the hub on his hands and gave the wheel a smooth, satisfying spin.

"This is how it's supposed to look," he said, and continued with the repairs.

And this is how the Iowa City Bike Library, a gathering of bicycle mechanics and enthusiasts, conducts business. Volunteers such as Parsons convene, usually two to three times per week, to fix broken chains and brakes, whatever is needed, and promote the local bicycle culture, such as the Bicycleist Club of Iowa City.

In this workshop, with a faint smell of metal and a wall lined with tools, bicycles are given new lives. Models of all colors and designs arrive rusted, broken, unused or forgotten.

Restored to working con-

Hours open

- **What:** Iowa City Bike Library
- **Where:** 408 E. College St.
- **When:** Open Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m., and Wednesdays from 5:30 to 7 p.m., year-round except for January and February

dition, they leave quickly with borrowers who drop a deposit they can get back if they return the bike within six months.

And those who don't? "If you like the bike, just keep it," said Brian Loring, the Iowa City Bike Library's executive director.

The bike library started in summer 2004, inspired by a similar effort in other cities, with help from the mayor's Youth Empowerment Program. Riders bring

their bikes — no matter what their condition — for a trade-in or tax-deductible donation, or to have questions answered about everything from chains to tires. Bikes confiscated by Iowa City police, but unclaimed after at least 90 days, go to the project as well.

In June 2005, Loring moved the project to the old John Wilson's Sporting Good Store, 408 E. College St., next to the Greyhound Bus Depot downtown.

Customers pounced. As word spread, Loring said, the shop began checking out 110 to 115 bikes per year. There were so many that volunteers had to turn borrowers away.

"We couldn't keep up with demand," Loring said. "If we had seven bikes, we checked out seven. If we had two, we



Brad Parsons of Iowa City repairs a bicycle at the Iowa City Community Bike Project on Thursday. Volunteers gather two or three times a week to do whatever is needed, like fix broken chains and brakes, and to promote the local bicycle culture.

checked out two." The project works
► BIKES, PAGE 2D

Noted linguist assails Bush at Englert stop

By Grant Schulte
The Gazette

IOWA CITY — Time and again, the United States has excluded itself from important international laws designed to preserve human

POLITICS

rights and dignity, a leading leftist thinker said here Monday night.

As a result, the nation's stance on human rights often is like those in third-world nations like Somalia, instead of like modern democracies, said Noam Chomsky, a famed

linguist and U.S. foreign policy critic.

Domestically, the U.S. has backtracked on equal rights advances made by women and minorities, he told a packed house of some 820 people at the Englert Civic Theatre.

With dry humor, Chomsky accused President Bush and past administrations of sidestepping international attempts to unite against torture and aggression. The war in Iraq is but another example of how the United States has drifted from the



Noam Chomsky
MIT professor

Chomsky said.

The United Nations Convention banning torture, for instance, was "effectively disregarded by the Bush admin-

istration," Chomsky said.

The mainstream press's response has been too timid in questioning the president, Chomsky said, likening Iraq War coverage to a high school newspaper story about a football game.

"How many injuries today?" he said, mimicking questions he said are asked. "How are we doing, coach?"

Chomsky also touched on domestic concerns, such as poverty and a rise in the number of Americans unable to buy food. In 2005, he said, the number had grown to

38 million, an increase of 7 million since five years ago.

Despite the problems, Americans are given little room for public debate in elections, he said, because tightly coordinated public relations operations have overtaken national campaigns.

Chomsky — a linguistics professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a prolific author on philosophy, history and international affairs — received a standing ovation at the beginning and end of his lecture.
► LINGUIST, PAGE 2D

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